

# 中国外资统计公报

2023



INvest in China

中华人民共和国商务部

# 并购家 免费行业报告网

IPOIPO.CN 每日更新 不用注册会员 无广告 永久免费

## 目 录

|                          |    |
|--------------------------|----|
| 一、2022 年中国外商投资综述         | 1  |
| 二、外商投资行业分布               | 2  |
| （一）外商投资产业分布              | 2  |
| （二）外商投资行业分布              | 2  |
| 三、外商投资区域分布               | 4  |
| （一）外商投资地区分布              | 4  |
| （二）外商投资省份分布              | 5  |
| 四、外商投资来源分布               | 7  |
| （一）主要投资来源地对华投资情况         | 7  |
| （二）欧盟投资情况                | 10 |
| （三）东盟投资情况                | 11 |
| （四）“金砖国家”投资情况            | 12 |
| 五、外商投资运行情况               | 14 |
| （一）固定资产投资情况              | 14 |
| （二）规模以上工业增加值情况           | 14 |
| （三）规模以上工业企业经营情况          | 15 |
| （四）税收情况                  | 17 |
| （五）进出口情况                 | 17 |
| 六、全球外商直接投资情况             | 19 |
| （一）全球 FDI 流动情况           | 19 |
| （二）全球 FDI 规模前 10 位国家（地区） | 19 |

|                                                  |           |
|--------------------------------------------------|-----------|
| (三) 全球 ODI 规模前 10 位国家(地区) .....                  | 20        |
| (四) 世界各区域 FDI 情况 .....                           | 21        |
| (五) 世界各区域 ODI 情况 .....                           | 21        |
| (六) 中国吸收外资全球占比情况 .....                           | 22        |
| <b>附表 .....</b>                                  | <b>24</b> |
| 附表 1 截至 2022 年外商直接投资情况 .....                     | 24        |
| 附表 2 2005—2022 年外商直接投资分产业情况 .....                | 26        |
| 附表 3 2022 年外商直接投资分行业情况 .....                     | 27        |
| 附表 4 2022 年外商直接投资分国别(地区)情况 .....                 | 28        |
| 附表 5 截至 2022 年外商直接投资分国别(地区)情况 .....              | 35        |
| 附表 6 1987—2022 年欧盟在华投资情况一览 .....                 | 43        |
| 附表 7 1987—2022 年东盟在华投资情况一览 .....                 | 45        |
| 附表 8 2010—2022 年“金砖国家”在华投资情况一览 .....             | 47        |
| 附表 9 2006—2022 年全国及外商投资企业、港澳台商投资企业固定资产投资情况 ..... | 48        |
| 附表 10 1992—2022 年全国工业增加值及规模以上外商投资企业工业增加值情况 ..... | 49        |
| 附表 11 2005—2022 年全国及外商投资规模以上工业企业经营情况 .....       | 50        |
| 附表 12 1992—2022 年外商投资企业税收情况 .....                | 51        |
| 附表 13 1986—2022 年外商投资企业货物贸易进出口情况 .....           | 52        |
| 附表 14 2000—2022 年中国实际使用外资全球占比情况 .....            | 54        |
| <b>后记 .....</b>                                  | <b>55</b> |

## 图目录

|      |                                |    |
|------|--------------------------------|----|
| 图 1  | 1979—2022 年中国吸收外资情况            | 1  |
| 图 2  | 2022 年外商直接投资行业结构概况             | 3  |
| 图 3  | 2022 年新增外商投资企业主要来源地概况          | 8  |
| 图 4  | 2022 年实际使用外资主要来源地概况            | 9  |
| 图 5  | 截至 2022 年主要投资来源地前 15 位国家(地区)情况 | 10 |
| 图 6  | 1987—2022 年欧盟对华投资情况            | 10 |
| 图 7  | 1987—2022 年东盟对华投资情况            | 11 |
| 图 8  | 2010—2022 年“金砖国家”对华投资情况        | 12 |
| 图 9  | 2022 年外商投资企业固定资产投资增幅情况         | 14 |
| 图 10 | 2022 年规模以上外商投资企业工业增加值增幅情况      | 15 |
| 图 11 | 2005—2022 年外商投资规模以上工业企业营业收入情况  | 16 |
| 图 12 | 2005—2022 年外商投资规模以上工业企业利润总额情况  | 16 |
| 图 13 | 1992—2022 年外商投资企业税收情况          | 17 |
| 图 14 | 1986—2022 年外商投资企业进出口情况         | 18 |
| 图 15 | 2000—2022 年全球跨国直接投资情况          | 19 |
| 图 16 | 2000—2022 年中国实际使用外资全球占比情况      | 23 |

## 表目录

|      |                               |    |
|------|-------------------------------|----|
| 表 1  | 2022 年三次产业吸收外资情况              | 2  |
| 表 2  | 2022 年高技术产业吸收外资情况             | 3  |
| 表 3  | 2022 年东部、中部、西部地区吸收外资情况        | 4  |
| 表 4  | 2022 年部分区域吸收外资情况              | 4  |
| 表 5  | 2022 年全国各省份吸收外资情况             | 5  |
| 表 6  | 2022 年主要投资来源地前 15 位国家(地区)情况   | 7  |
| 表 7  | 2022 年欧盟对华投资金额前 5 位行业         | 11 |
| 表 8  | 2022 年东盟对华投资金额前 5 位行业         | 12 |
| 表 9  | 2022 年“金砖国家”对华投资金额前 5 位行业     | 13 |
| 表 10 | 2022 年全球 FDI 规模前 10 位国家(地区)一览 | 20 |
| 表 11 | 2022 年全球 ODI 规模前 10 位国家(地区)一览 | 20 |
| 表 12 | 2022 年世界各区域 FDI 情况            | 21 |
| 表 13 | 2022 年世界各区域 ODI 情况            | 22 |

## 一、2022 年中国外商投资综述

2022 年，各级商务主管部门坚决贯彻落实党中央、国务院决策部署，立足商务工作“三个重要”定位，扎实推进稳外资工作，推动吸收外资实现规模扩大、结构优化、质量提升，圆满完成“保稳促优”目标，为推动经济增长、产业升级发挥了积极作用。全年新设外商投资企业 38497 家，同比下降 19.2%；实际使用外资 1891.3 亿美元，同比增长 4.5%（详见附表 1）<sup>①②③</sup>。

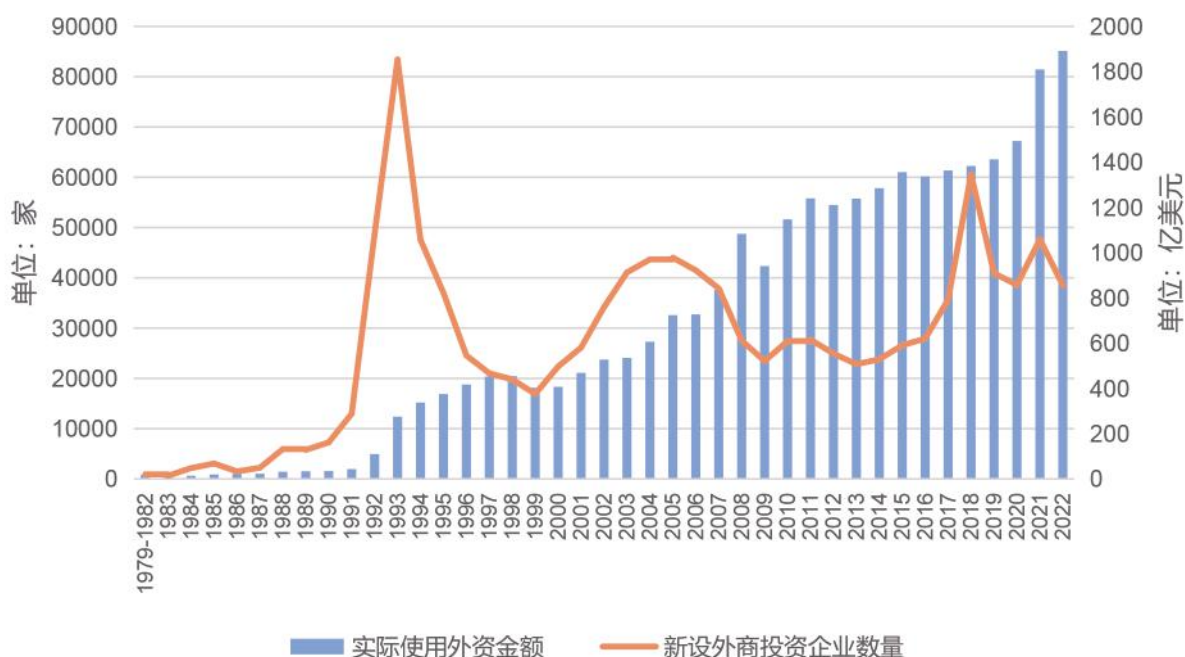


图 1 1979—2022 年中国吸收外资情况

数据来源：商务部外资统计。

①实际使用外资金额，是指合同外资金额的实际执行数，包括境外投资者实际缴付的注册资本、营运资金，以及受让境内投资者股权实际支付的交易对价。

② 2022 年以前，商务部按年度采集银行、证券、保险领域吸收外资数据，在《中国外资统计公报》部分报表中单列为“有关部门”。2022 年，《外商投资统计调查制度》修订，银行、证券、保险领域数据改为按月度采集，《中国外资统计公报》所有 2022 年度的报表中均不再单列。

③ 按不含银行、证券、保险领域的可比口径计算，2022 年实际使用外资增长 8%；按包含上述领域的全口径计算，增长 4.5%。

## 二、外商投资行业分布

### （一）外商投资产业分布

2022 年，第一、二、三产业新设外商投资企业数量占比分别为 0.9%、12%、87.1%，实际使用外资金额占比分别为 0.3%、30.2%、69.6%。（详见附表 2）

表 1 2022 年三次产业吸收外资情况

| 行业名称 | 新设企业数<br>(家) | 比重<br>(%) | 实际使用外资金额<br>(亿美元) | 比重<br>(%) |
|------|--------------|-----------|-------------------|-----------|
| 总计   | 38497        | 100.0     | 1891.3            | 100.0     |
| 第一产业 | 362          | 0.9       | 4.7               | 0.3       |
| 第二产业 | 4608         | 12.0      | 570.7             | 30.2      |
| 第三产业 | 33527        | 87.1      | 1315.9            | 69.6      |

数据来源：商务部外资统计。

注：1. 部分数据因四舍五入的原因，存在总计与分项合计不等的情况，下同。

2. 除附表 4、5 外，表中金额数据保留至小数点后一位时，若四舍五入后小数位小于 0.05，则保留至小数点后两位；若小数位小于 0.005，则保留至小数点后三位；余同。

### （二）外商投资行业分布

从行业看，2022 年，外商投资主要集中在制造业，租赁和商务服务业，科学研究和技术服务业，信息传输、软件和信息技术服务业，批发和零售业，房地产业，金融业；上述 7 个行业的新设企业数量占比为 86.3%，实际使用外资金额占比为 91.1%。（详见附表 3）



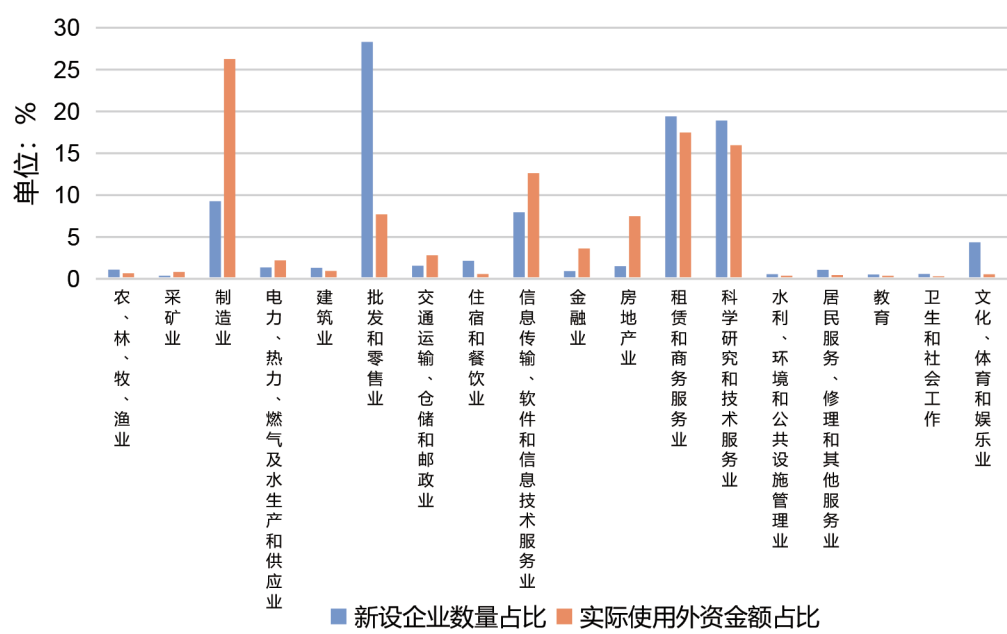


图 2 2022 年外商直接投资行业结构概况

数据来源：商务部外资统计。

2022 年，高技术产业新设外商投资企业 10885 家，实际使用外资金额 683.5 亿美元。其中，高技术制造业新设外商投资企业 866 家，实际使用外资金额 182.1 亿美元；高技术服务业新设外商投资企业 10019 家，实际使用外资金额 501.4 亿美元。

表 2 2022 年高技术产业吸收外资情况

| 行业名称   | 新设企业数<br>( 家 ) | 比重<br>( % ) | 实际使用外资金额<br>( 亿美元 ) | 比重<br>( % ) |
|--------|----------------|-------------|---------------------|-------------|
| 总 计    | 38497          | 100.0       | 1891.3              | 100.0       |
| 高技术产业  | 10885          | 28.3        | 683.5               | 36.1        |
| 高技术制造业 | 866            | 2.2         | 182.1               | 9.6         |
| 高技术服务业 | 10019          | 26.0        | 501.4               | 26.5        |

数据来源：商务部外资统计。

### 三、外商投资区域分布

#### (一) 外商投资地区分布

2022 年，东、中、西部地区新设外商投资企业数量占比分别为 86.6%、7%、6.4%，实际使用外资金额占比分别为 86.9%、7.3%、5.8%。

表 3 2022 年东部、中部、西部地区吸收外资情况

| 地区名称 | 新设企业数<br>(家) | 比重<br>(%) | 实际使用外资金额<br>(亿美元) | 比重<br>(%) |
|------|--------------|-----------|-------------------|-----------|
| 总 计  | 38497        | 100.0     | 1891.3            | 100.0     |
| 东部地区 | 33341        | 86.6      | 1643.9            | 86.9      |
| 中部地区 | 2695         | 7.0       | 137.8             | 7.3       |
| 西部地区 | 2461         | 6.4       | 109.6             | 5.8       |

数据来源：商务部外资统计。

注：东部地区：北京、天津、河北、辽宁、上海、江苏、浙江、福建、山东、广东、海南。

中部地区：山西、吉林、黑龙江、安徽、江西、河南、湖北、湖南。

西部地区：内蒙古、广西、重庆、四川、贵州、云南、西藏、陕西、甘肃、青海、宁夏、新疆。

2022 年，京津冀地区、长江经济带、东北地区新设外商投资企业数量占比分别为 6.1%、36.6%、2.2%，实际使用外资金额占比分别为 13.2%、48%、3.6%。

表 4 2022 年部分区域吸收外资情况

| 区域名称  | 新设企业数<br>(家) | 比重<br>(%) | 实际使用外资金额<br>(亿美元) | 比重<br>(%) |
|-------|--------------|-----------|-------------------|-----------|
| 总 计   | 38497        | 100.0     | 1891.3            | 100.0     |
| 京津冀地区 | 2346         | 6.1       | 250.1             | 13.2      |
| 长江经济带 | 14106        | 36.6      | 908.7             | 48.0      |
| 东北地区  | 854          | 2.2       | 68.3              | 3.6       |

数据来源：商务部外资统计。

注：京津冀地区：北京、天津、河北。

长江经济带：上海、江苏、浙江、安徽、江西、湖北、湖南、重庆、四川、贵州、云南。

东北地区：辽宁、吉林、黑龙江。

## （二）外商投资省份分布

2022 年，新设外商投资企业数排名前十的省份分别是广东、上海、江苏、浙江、福建、山东、北京、海南、四川、江西，数量占全国比重为 86.2%；实际使用外资金额排名前十的省份分别是江苏、广东、上海、山东、浙江、北京、辽宁、天津、福建、海南，规模占全国比重为 86%。

表 5 2022 年全国各省份吸收外资情况

| 省份名称 | 新设企业数<br>(家) | 比重<br>(%) | 实际使用外资金额<br>(亿美元) | 比重<br>(%) |
|------|--------------|-----------|-------------------|-----------|
| 总计   | 38497        | 100.0     | 1891.3            | 100.0     |
| 江苏   | 3303         | 8.6       | 305.0             | 16.1      |
| 广东   | 13365        | 34.7      | 278.9             | 14.7      |
| 上海   | 4359         | 11.3      | 239.6             | 12.7      |
| 山东   | 2329         | 6.0       | 228.7             | 12.1      |
| 浙江   | 2910         | 7.6       | 193.0             | 10.2      |
| 北京   | 1408         | 3.7       | 174.1             | 9.2       |
| 辽宁   | 644          | 1.7       | 61.6              | 3.3       |
| 天津   | 496          | 1.3       | 59.5              | 3.1       |
| 福建   | 2733         | 7.1       | 49.9              | 2.6       |
| 海南   | 1352         | 3.5       | 37.1              | 2.0       |
| 湖南   | 442          | 1.1       | 35.3              | 1.9       |
| 四川   | 755          | 2.0       | 35.3              | 1.9       |
| 湖北   | 478          | 1.2       | 26.5              | 1.4       |
| 江西   | 669          | 1.7       | 21.7              | 1.1       |
| 安徽   | 475          | 1.2       | 21.6              | 1.1       |
| 重庆   | 268          | 0.7       | 18.6              | 1.0       |
| 河南   | 330          | 0.9       | 17.8              | 0.9       |
| 河北   | 442          | 1.1       | 16.6              | 0.9       |
| 陕西   | 314          | 0.8       | 14.6              | 0.8       |
| 广西   | 535          | 1.4       | 13.7              | 0.7       |
| 山西   | 91           | 0.2       | 8.3               | 0.4       |
| 云南   | 342          | 0.9       | 7.0               | 0.4       |

续表

| 地区名称 | 新设企业数<br>(家) | 比重<br>(%) | 实际使用外资金额<br>(亿美元) | 比重<br>(%) |
|------|--------------|-----------|-------------------|-----------|
| 内蒙古  | 40           | 0.1       | 5.4               | 0.3       |
| 贵州   | 105          | 0.3       | 5.3               | 0.3       |
| 新疆   | 38           | 0.1       | 4.6               | 0.2       |
| 吉林   | 67           | 0.2       | 4.5               | 0.2       |
| 宁夏   | 22           | 0.1       | 3.4               | 0.2       |
| 黑龙江  | 143          | 0.4       | 2.3               | 0.1       |
| 甘肃   | 29           | 0.1       | 1.2               | 0.1       |
| 西藏   | 2            | 0.01      | 0.3               | 0.02      |
| 青海   | 11           | 0.03      | 0.1               | 0.01      |

数据来源：商务部外资统计。

## 四、外商投资来源分布

### （一）主要投资来源地对华投资情况

2022 年，主要投资来源地对华投资规模保持稳定。按投资者国籍 / 注册地统计（下同），对华投资前 15 位的国家（地区）新设企业数合计为 25413 家，占当年我国新设外商投资企业总数的 66%；实际投资金额合计 1838.1 亿美元，占当年我国实际使用外资总额的 97.2%。

表 6 2022 年主要投资来源地前 15 位国家（地区）情况

| 国别 / 地区 | 新设企业数<br>(家) | 比重<br>(%) | 实际投资金额<br>(亿美元) | 比重<br>(%) |
|---------|--------------|-----------|-----------------|-----------|
| 总计      | 38497        | 100.0     | 1891.3          | 100.0     |
| 香港地区    | 15814        | 41.1      | 1372.4          | 72.6      |
| 新加坡     | 1176         | 3.1       | 106.0           | 5.6       |
| 英属维尔京群岛 | 218          | 0.6       | 66.3            | 3.5       |
| 韩国      | 1593         | 4.1       | 66.0            | 3.5       |
| 日本      | 828          | 2.2       | 46.1            | 2.4       |
| 荷兰      | 103          | 0.3       | 44.9            | 2.4       |
| 德国      | 422          | 1.1       | 25.7            | 1.4       |
| 开曼群岛    | 157          | 0.4       | 24.2            | 1.3       |
| 美国      | 1583         | 4.1       | 22.1            | 1.2       |
| 英国      | 609          | 1.6       | 16.0            | 0.8       |
| 澳门地区    | 2313         | 6.0       | 12.4            | 0.7       |
| 马来西亚    | 309          | 0.8       | 11.3            | 0.6       |
| 阿联酋     | 37           | 0.1       | 9.6             | 0.5       |
| 法国      | 186          | 0.5       | 7.6             | 0.4       |
| 萨摩亚     | 65           | 0.2       | 7.5             | 0.4       |

数据来源：商务部外资统计。

注：如一家外资企业有来自 2 个及以上国别（地区）的境外投资者，则新设企业数在这些国家（地区）各计算一次，总数仅计算一次。

2022 年，亚洲国家 / 地区在华新设企业数占比为 78%，实际投资金额占比为 86.5%；非洲国家 / 地区在华新设企业数占比为 3.4%，实际投资金额占比为 0.2%；欧洲国家 / 地区在华新设企业数占比为 7.2%，实际投资金额占比为 6.3%；拉丁美洲国家 / 地区在华新设企业数占比为 1.6%，实际投资金额占比为 4.9%；北美洲国家 / 地区在华新设企业数占比为 6.1%，实际投资金额占比为 1.5%；大洋洲国家 / 地区在华新设企业数占比为 1.7%，实际投资金额占比为 0.6%。（详见附表 4）

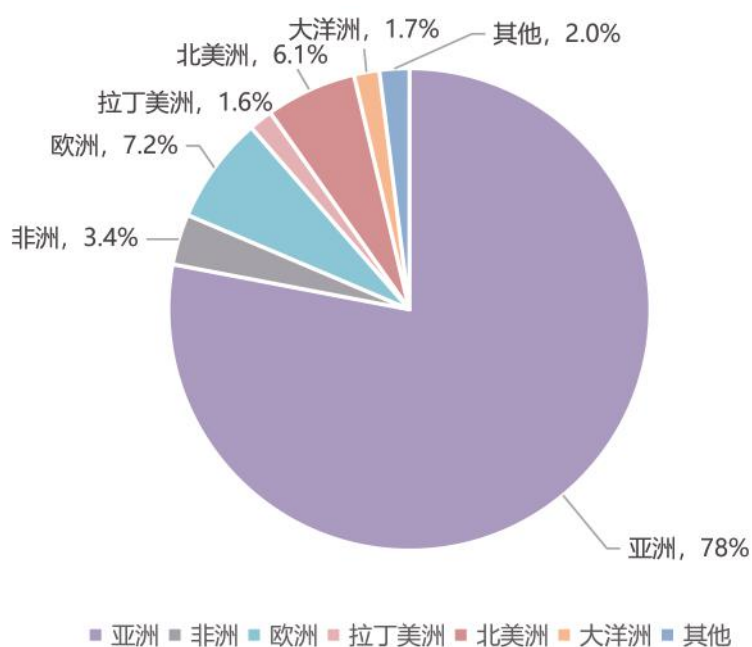


图 3 2022 年新设外商投资企业主要来源地概况

数据来源：商务部外资统计。

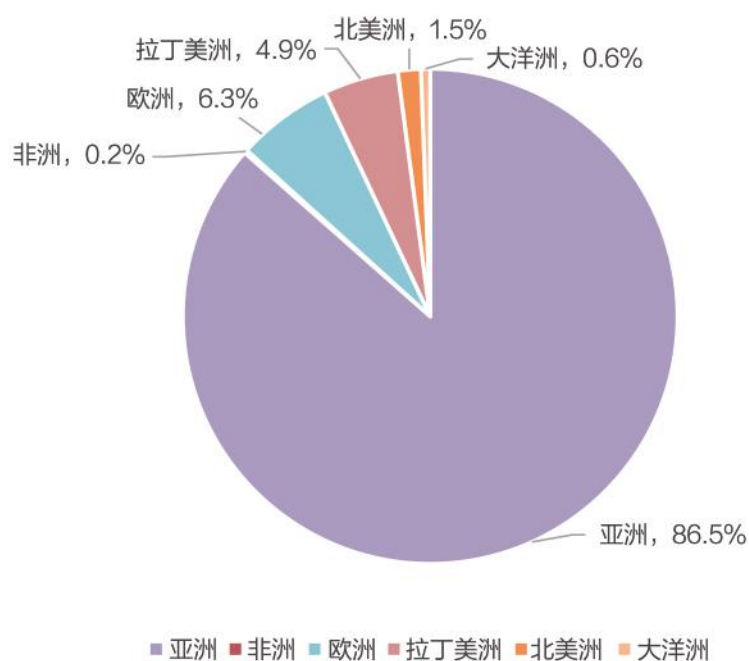


图 4 2022 年实际使用外资主要来源地概况

数据来源：商务部外资统计。

截至 2022 年，对华投资前 15 位国家（地区）累计设立外商投资企业 99.4 万家，占我国累计设立外商投资企业数的 88.3%；累计对华投资金额为 2.5 万亿美元，占我国累计实际使用外资金额的 89.8%。（详见附表 5）

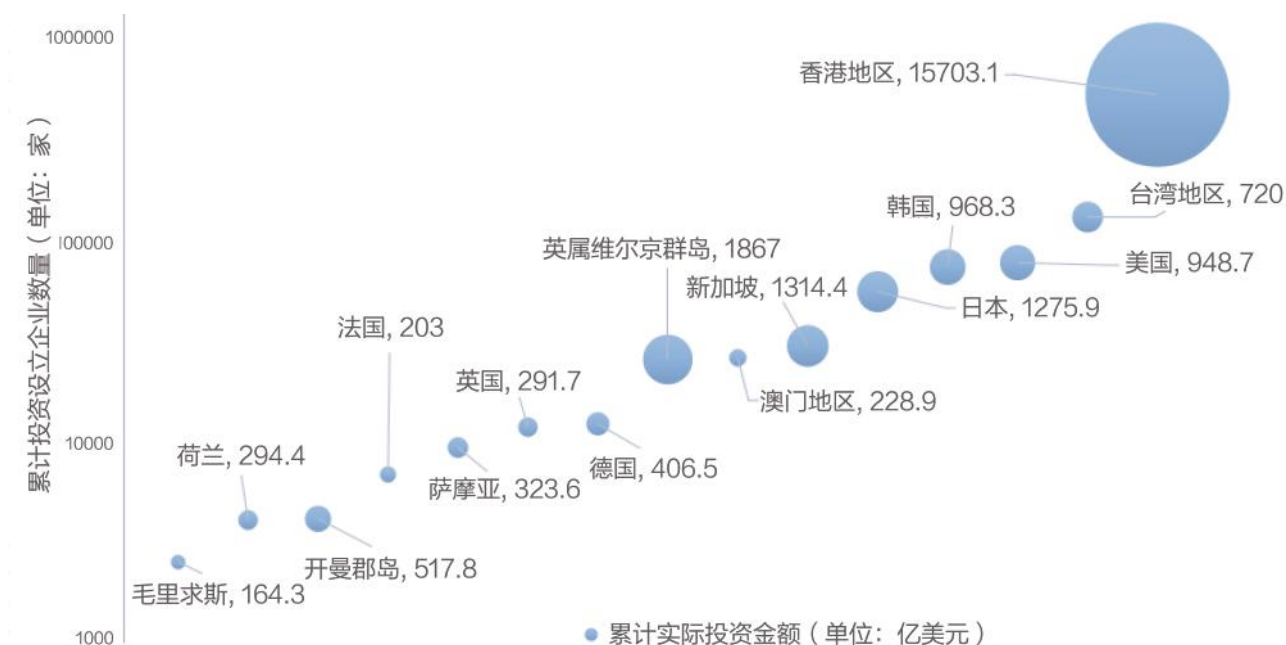


图5 截至2022年主要投资来源地前15位国家（地区）情况

数据来源：商务部外资统计。

## （二）欧盟投资情况

2022年，欧盟在华投资新设企业1376家，占我国新设外商投资企业数的3.6%；实际投资金额为100.3亿美元，占我国实际使用外资金额的5.3%。（详见附表6）



图6 1987—2022年欧盟对华投资情况

数据来源：商务部外资统计。

注：1.1987—2019年欧盟对华投资数据包含英国对华投资，2020年起不再包含英国。

2.1987—2021年数据不含银行、证券、保险领域，2022年包含上述领域，图7-9、附表4-9同。



2022 年，欧盟对华投资金额前 5 位行业分别是制造业，科学研究和技术服务业，租赁和商务服务业，批发和零售业，信息传输、软件和信息技术服务业；5 个行业新设企业数占比为 90%，实际投资金额占比为 95.3%。

表 7 2022 年欧盟对华投资金额前 5 位行业

| 行业              | 新设企业数<br>(家) | 比重<br>(%) | 实际投资金额<br>(亿美元) | 比重<br>(%) |
|-----------------|--------------|-----------|-----------------|-----------|
| 合 计             | 1376         | 100.0     | 100.3           | 100.0     |
| 制造业             | 171          | 12.4      | 71.3            | 71.1      |
| 科学研究和技术服务业      | 328          | 23.8      | 11.5            | 11.5      |
| 租赁和商务服务业        | 288          | 20.9      | 6.4             | 6.4       |
| 批发和零售业          | 345          | 25.1      | 4.1             | 4.1       |
| 信息传输、软件和信息技术服务业 | 107          | 7.8       | 2.2             | 2.2       |

数据来源：商务部外资统计。

### (三) 东盟投资情况

2022 年，东盟在华投资新设企业 1833 家，占我国新设外商投资企业数的 4.8%；实际投资金额为 119.1 亿美元，占我国实际使用外资金额的 6.3%。（详见附表 7）



图 7 1987—2022 年东盟对华投资情况

数据来源：商务部外资统计。

2022 年，东盟对华投资金额前 5 位行业分别是制造业，批发和零售业，租赁和商务服务业，交通运输、仓储和邮政业，房地产业；5 个行业新设企业数占比为 59.9%，实际投资金额占比为 80.1%。

表 8 2022 年东盟对华投资金额前 5 位行业

| 行业              | 新设企业数<br>(家) | 比重<br>(%) | 实际投资金额<br>(亿美元) | 比重<br>(%) |
|-----------------|--------------|-----------|-----------------|-----------|
| 合 计             | 1833         | 100.0     | 119.1           | 100.0     |
| 制造业             | 135          | 7.4       | 45.5            | 38.2      |
| 批发和零售业          | 489          | 26.7      | 18.4            | 15.4      |
| 租赁和商务服务业        | 413          | 22.5      | 12.9            | 10.9      |
| 交通运输、仓储和<br>邮政业 | 48           | 2.6       | 9.7             | 8.2       |
| 房地产业            | 13           | 0.7       | 8.9             | 7.5       |

数据来源：商务部外资统计。

#### （四）“金砖国家”投资情况

2022 年，“金砖国家”在华投资新设企业 752 家，占我国新设外商投资企业数的 2%；实际投资金额为 1.7 亿美元，占我国实际使用外资金额的 0.1%。（详见附表 8）

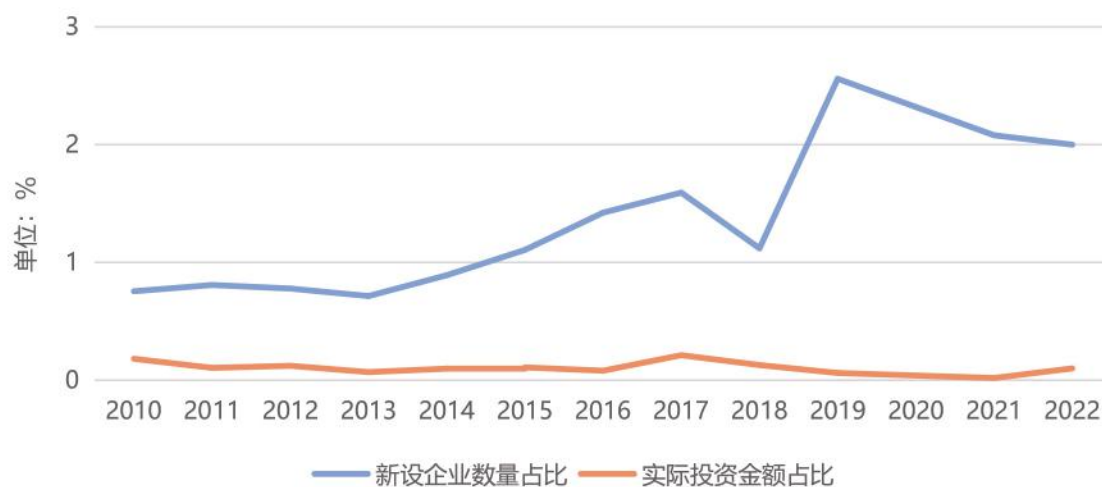


图 8 2010—2022 年“金砖国家”对华投资情况

数据来源：商务部外资统计。

2022 年，“金砖国家”对华投资金额前 5 位行业分别是金融业，制造业，批发和零售业，交通运输、仓储和邮政业，科学研究和技术服务业；5 个行业新设企业数占比为 70.6%，实际投资金额占比为 99.8%。

表 9 2022 年“金砖国家”对华投资金额前 5 位行业

| 行业          | 新设企业数<br>(家) | 比重<br>(%) | 实际投资金额<br>(亿美元) | 比重<br>(%) |
|-------------|--------------|-----------|-----------------|-----------|
| 合 计         | 752          | 100.0     | 1.7             | 100.0     |
| 金融业         | 0            | 0.0       | 1.0             | 60.1      |
| 制造业         | 22           | 2.9       | 0.4             | 26.2      |
| 批发和零售业      | 437          | 58.1      | 0.1             | 6.3       |
| 交通运输、仓储和邮政业 | 12           | 1.6       | 0.1             | 3.6       |
| 科学研究和技术服务业  | 60           | 8.0       | 0.1             | 3.5       |

数据来源：商务部外资统计。

## 五、外商投资运行情况

### （一）固定资产投资情况

2022 年，全国固定资产投资（不含农户）572138 亿元，同比增长 5.1%。港澳台商投资企业增长 0.2%，外商投资企业下降 4.7%。（详见附表 9）

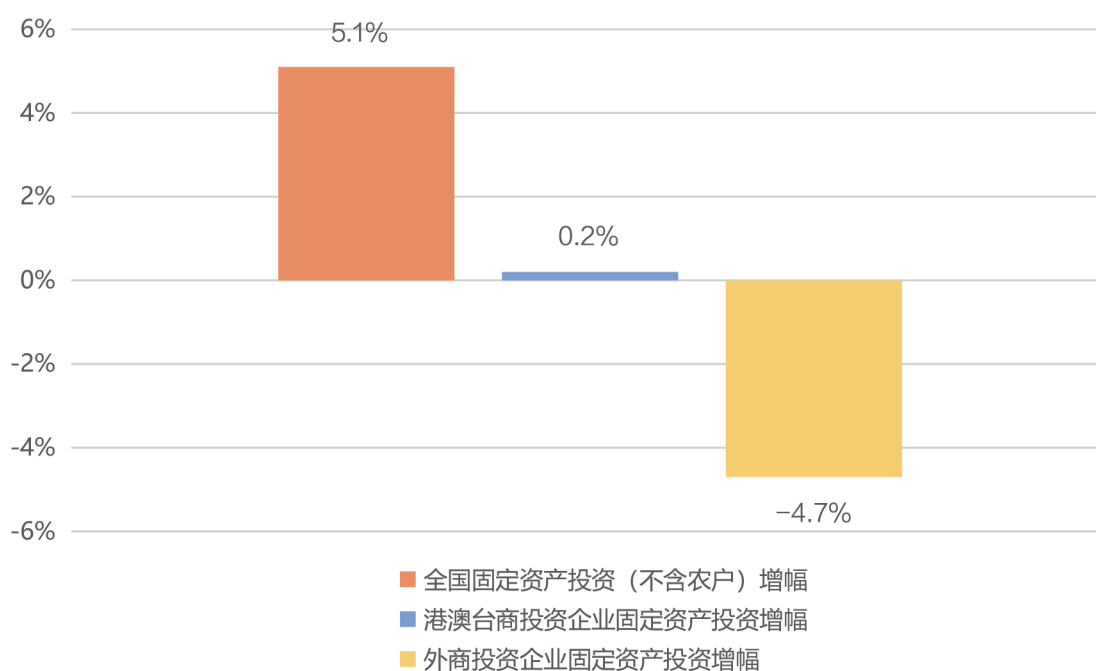


图 9 2022 年外商投资企业固定资产投资增幅情况

数据来源：国家统计局。

注：固定资产投资增速按可比口径计算。

### （二）规模以上工业增加值情况

2022 年，全国规模以上工业增加值增长 3.6%，其中规模以上外商投资企业（含港澳台商，下同）工业增加值下降 1%。（详见附表 10）

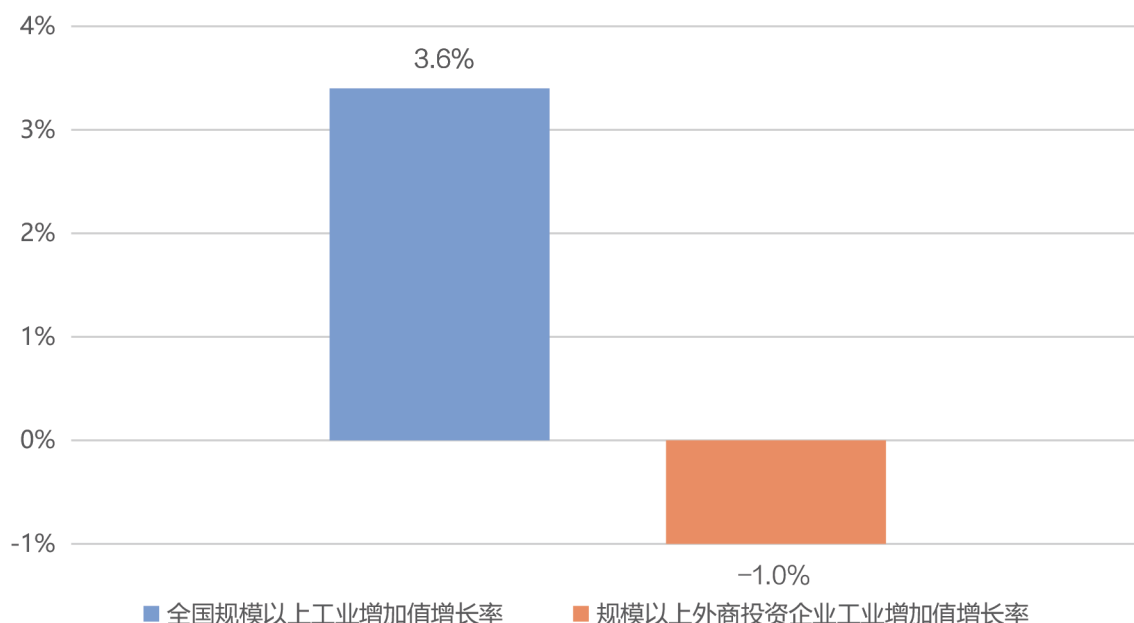


图 10 2022 年规模以上外商投资企业工业增加值增幅情况

数据来源：《国民经济和社会发展统计公报》。

注：增速按可比价格计算。

### （三）规模以上工业企业经营情况

2022 年，全国规模以上工业企业实现营业收入 1379098.4 亿元，同比增长 5.9%（增速按可比口径计算，下同）；实现利润总额 84038.5 亿元，同比下降 4%。其中，外商投资规模以上工业企业实现营业收入 285894.7 亿元，同比增长 1.3%，占全国规模以上工业企业营业收入的 20.7%；实现利润总额 20039.6 亿元，同比下降 9.5%，占全国规模以上工业企业利润总额的 23.8%。（详见附表 11）

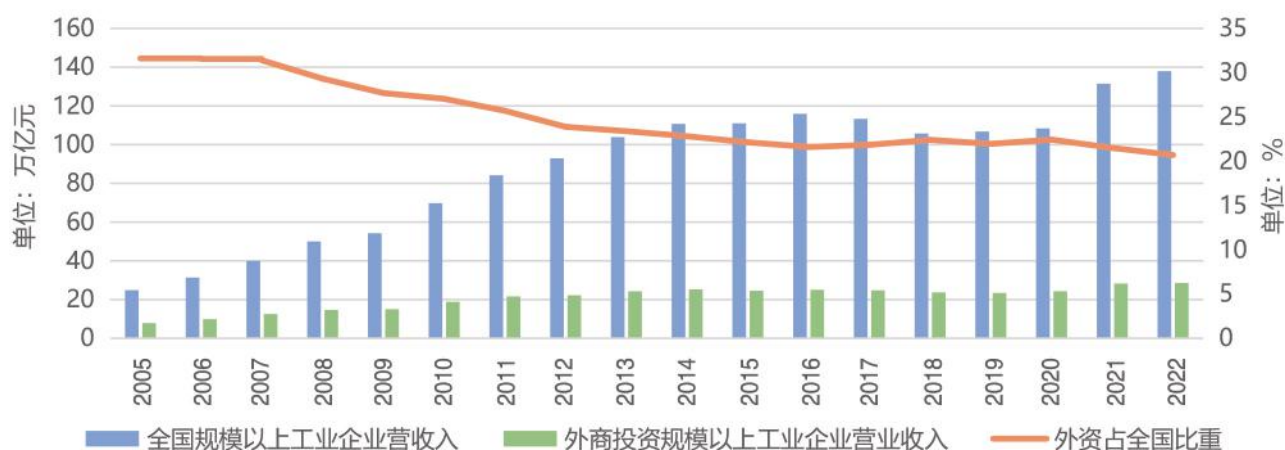


图 11 2005—2022 年外商投资规模以上工业企业营业收入情况

数据来源：《中国统计年鉴》、国家统计局。

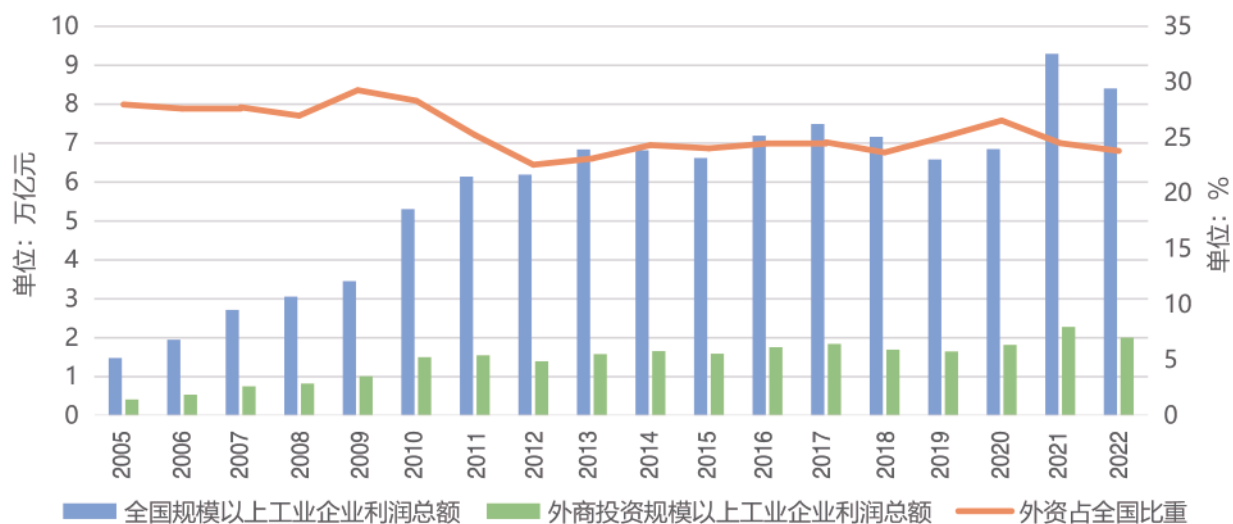


图 12 2005—2022 年外商投资规模以上工业企业利润总额情况

数据来源：《中国统计年鉴》、国家统计局。

#### （四）税收情况

2022 年，全国税收收入为 166614 亿元，同比下降 3.5%，其中外商投资企业缴纳税收总额为 29263.6 亿元（不含关税、船舶吨税），同比下降 1.6%，占全国税收收入的 17.6%。（详见附表 12）

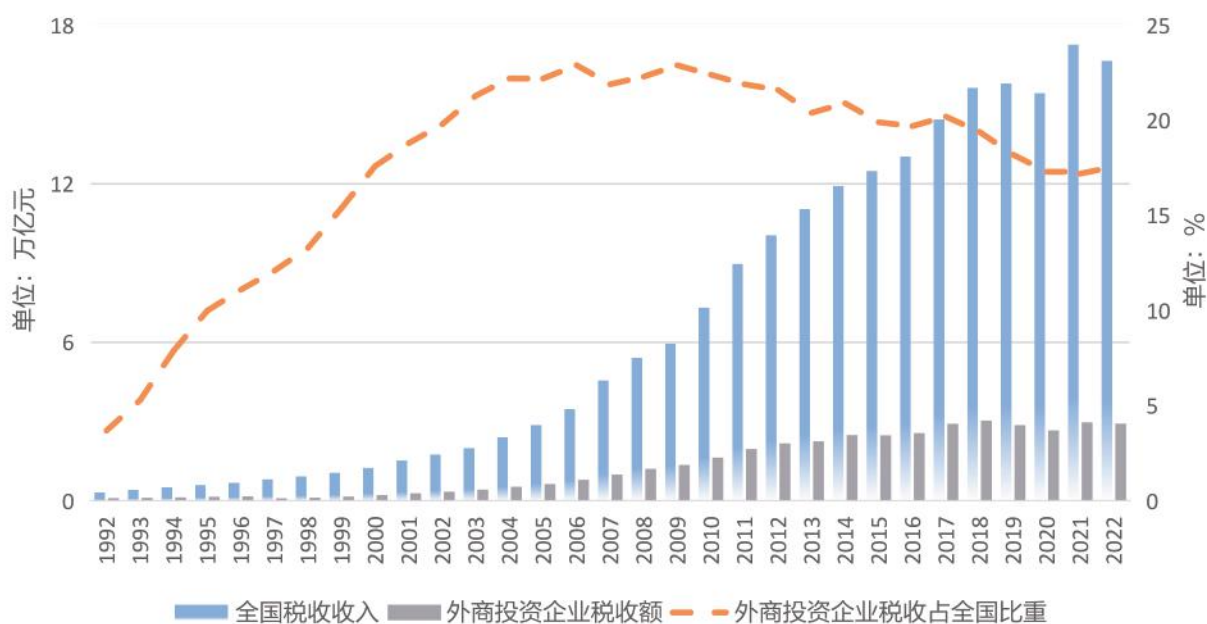


图 13 1992—2022 年外商投资企业税收情况

数据来源：各年度《国民经济和社会发展统计公报》、国家税务总局。

#### （五）进出口情况

2022 年，全国进出口商品总值达 62813 亿美元，同比增长 4.7%，其中外商投资企业进出口商品总值为 20764 亿美元，同比下降 4.3%，占全国比重为 33.1%。全国进口商品总值为 27120 亿美元，同比增长 1.2%，其中外商投资企业进口商品总值为 9530 亿美元，同比下降 6.3%，占全国比重为 35.1%；全国出口商品总值为 35693 亿美元，同比增长 7.6%，其中外商投资企业出口商品总值为 11233 亿美元，同比下降 2.5%，占全国比重为 31.5%。（详见附表 13）

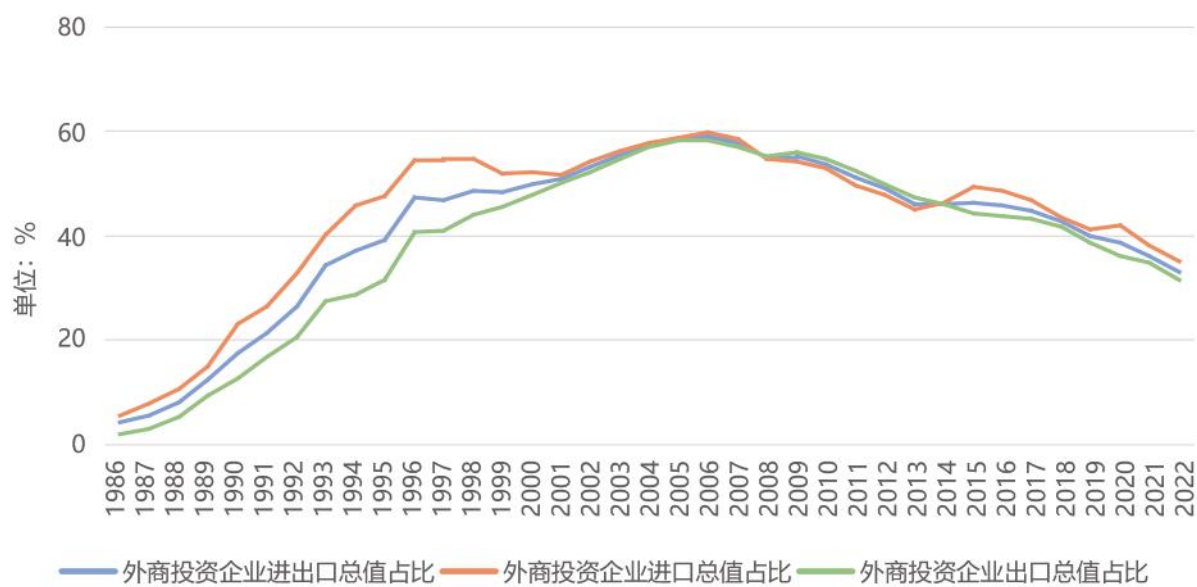


图 14 1986—2022 年外商投资企业进出口情况

数据来源：海关统计。



## 六、全球外商直接投资情况

### （一）全球 FDI 流动情况

2022 年，全球 FDI 规模为 12947.4 亿美元，同比下降 12.4%；ODI 规模为 14897.6 亿美元，同比下降 13.8%。



图 15 2000—2022 年全球跨国直接投资情况

数据来源：联合国贸发会议《世界投资报告 2023》。

### （二）全球 FDI 规模前 10 位国家（地区）

2022 年，全球 FDI 规模排名前 10 的国家（地区）依次为美国、中国、新加坡、中国香港地区、巴西、澳大利亚、加拿大、印度、瑞典和法国。

表 10 2022 年全球 FDI 规模前 10 位国家（地区）一览

| 国别 / 地区 | 金额（亿美元） | 占全球总流量（%） | 同比（%） |
|---------|---------|-----------|-------|
| 全球      | 12947.4 | 100.0     | -12.4 |
| 美国      | 2850.6  | 22.0      | -26.5 |
| 中国      | 1891.3  | 14.6      | 4.5   |
| 新加坡     | 1412.1  | 10.9      | 7.7   |
| 中国香港地区  | 1177.3  | 9.1       | -16.0 |
| 巴西      | 860.5   | 6.6       | 69.9  |
| 澳大利亚    | 616.3   | 4.8       | 194.9 |
| 加拿大     | 526.3   | 4.1       | -19.8 |
| 印度      | 493.6   | 3.8       | 10.3  |
| 瑞典      | 459.6   | 3.5       | 117.5 |
| 法国      | 364.1   | 2.8       | 17.9  |

数据来源：联合国贸发会议《世界投资报告 2023》，商务部外资统计。

### （三）全球 ODI 规模前 10 位国家（地区）

2022 年，全球 ODI 规模排名前 10 的国家（地区）依次为美国、日本、中国、德国、英国、澳大利亚、中国香港地区、加拿大、韩国和瑞典。

表 11 2022 年全球 ODI 规模前 10 位国家（地区）一览

| 国别 / 地区 | 金额（亿美元） | 占全球总流量（%） | 同比（%）  |
|---------|---------|-----------|--------|
| 全球      | 14897.6 | 100.0     | -13.8  |
| 美国      | 3730.0  | 25.0      | 6.6    |
| 日本      | 1614.7  | 10.8      | 10.0   |
| 中国      | 1465.0  | 9.8       | -18.1  |
| 德国      | 1429.8  | 9.6       | -13.4  |
| 英国      | 1296.0  | 8.7       | 52.6   |
| 澳大利亚    | 1165.6  | 7.8       | 3326.9 |
| 中国香港地区  | 1035.9  | 7.0       | 7.4    |
| 加拿大     | 792.8   | 5.3       | -18.2  |
| 韩国      | 664.1   | 4.5       | 0.6    |
| 瑞典      | 622.5   | 4.2       | 130.3  |

数据来源：联合国贸发会议《世界投资报告 2023》。

#### （四）世界各区域 FDI 情况

2022 年，全球 FDI 主要集中于亚洲地区，其中东亚、南亚和东南亚 FDI 占比达 46.6%。此外，北美 FDI 占比为 26.1%。

表 12 2022 年世界各区域 FDI 情况

| 地区     | 金额（亿美元） | 占全球总流量（%） | 同比（%）  |
|--------|---------|-----------|--------|
| 全球总计   | 12947.4 | 100.0     | -12.4  |
| 发达经济体  | 3783.2  | 29.2      | -36.7  |
| 欧洲     | -1067.7 | —         | -310.5 |
| 北美     | 3376.9  | 26.1      | -25.5  |
| 发展中经济体 | 9164.2  | 70.8      | 4.0    |
| 非洲     | 449.3   | 3.5       | -43.5  |
| 亚洲     | 6618.1  | 51.1      | -0.05  |
| 东亚     | 3235.6  | 25.0      | -3.0   |
| 南亚     | 573.7   | 4.4       | 8.9    |
| 东南亚    | 2225.7  | 17.2      | 4.6    |
| 西亚     | 482.7   | 3.7       | -13.7  |
| 拉美和加勒比 | 2084.5  | 16.1      | 51.2   |
| 大洋洲    | 12.3    | 0.1       | -3.8   |

数据来源：联合国贸发会议《世界投资报告 2023》。

#### （五）世界各区域 ODI 情况

2022 年，发展中经济体、发达经济体 ODI 占比分别为 30.8% 和 69.2%。

表 13 2022 年世界各区域 ODI 情况

| 地区     | 金额（亿美元） | 占全球总流量（%） | 同比（%） |
|--------|---------|-----------|-------|
| 全球总计   | 14897.6 | 100.0     | -13.8 |
| 发达经济体  | 10308.7 | 69.2      | -17.1 |
| 欧洲     | 2242.8  | 15.1      | -60.9 |
| 北美     | 4522.7  | 30.4      | 1.2   |
| 发展中经济体 | 4588.9  | 30.8      | -5.4  |
| 非洲     | 58.2    | 0.4       | 84.7  |
| 亚洲     | 3961.3  | 26.6      | -11.0 |
| 东亚     | 2689.5  | 18.1      | -7.2  |
| 南亚     | 160.4   | 1.1       | -9.5  |
| 东南亚    | 859.0   | 5.8       | 5.8   |
| 西亚     | 274.9   | 1.8       | -50.0 |
| 拉美和加勒比 | 590.2   | 4.0       | 55.2  |
| 大洋洲    | -20.8   | —         | —     |

数据来源：联合国贸发会议《世界投资报告 2023》。

#### （六）中国吸收外资全球占比情况

2022 年，全球跨国投资在 2020 年急剧下降和 2021 年强劲反弹后，下降 12.4%，我国吸收外资同比增长 4.5%，规模居全球第 2 位，连续第 31 年居发展中国家首位，占 2022 年全球 FDI 总量的 14.6%。（详见附表 14）

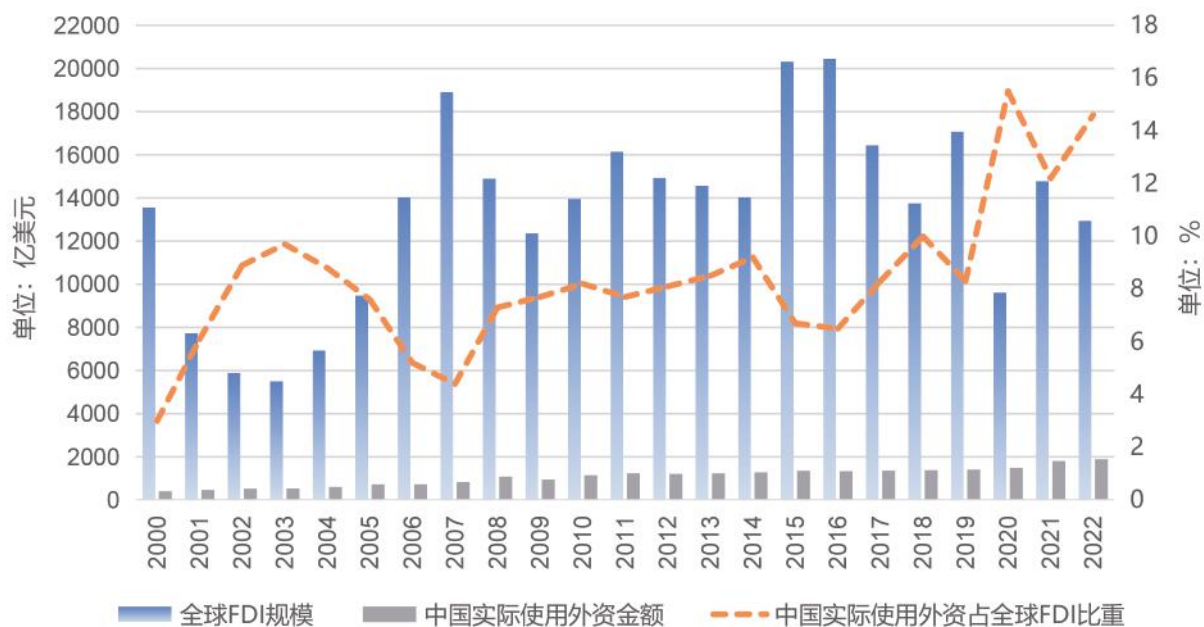


图 16 2000—2022 年中国实际使用外资全球占比情况

数据来源：商务部外资统计，联合国贸发会议《世界投资报告 2023》。

## 附表

附表 1 截至 2022 年外商直接投资情况

金额单位：亿美元

| 年 度       | 新设企业数   | 实际使用外资金额 |
|-----------|---------|----------|
| 总 计       | 1126357 | 28098.9  |
| 1979—1982 | 920     | 17.7     |
| 1983      | 638     | 9.2      |
| 1984      | 2166    | 14.2     |
| 1985      | 3073    | 19.6     |
| 1986      | 1498    | 22.4     |
| 1987      | 2233    | 23.1     |
| 1988      | 5945    | 31.9     |
| 1989      | 5779    | 33.9     |
| 1990      | 7273    | 34.9     |
| 1991      | 12978   | 43.7     |
| 1992      | 48764   | 110.1    |
| 1993      | 83437   | 275.2    |
| 1994      | 47549   | 337.7    |
| 1995      | 37011   | 375.2    |
| 1996      | 24556   | 417.3    |
| 1997      | 21001   | 452.6    |
| 1998      | 19799   | 454.6    |
| 1999      | 16918   | 403.2    |
| 2000      | 22347   | 407.1    |
| 2001      | 26140   | 468.8    |
| 2002      | 34171   | 527.4    |
| 2003      | 41081   | 535.0    |
| 2004      | 43664   | 606.3    |
| 2005      | 44019   | 724.1    |
| 2006      | 41496   | 727.2    |

续表

| 年 度  | 新设企业数 | 实际使用外资金额 |
|------|-------|----------|
| 2007 | 37892 | 835.2    |
| 2008 | 27537 | 1083.1   |
| 2009 | 23442 | 940.6    |
| 2010 | 27420 | 1147.3   |
| 2011 | 27717 | 1239.9   |
| 2012 | 24934 | 1210.7   |
| 2013 | 22819 | 1239.1   |
| 2014 | 23794 | 1285.0   |
| 2015 | 26584 | 1355.8   |
| 2016 | 27908 | 1337.1   |
| 2017 | 35662 | 1363.2   |
| 2018 | 60560 | 1383.1   |
| 2019 | 40910 | 1412.2   |
| 2020 | 38578 | 1493.4   |
| 2021 | 47647 | 1809.6   |
| 2022 | 38497 | 1891.3   |

数据来源：商务部外资统计。

附表 2 2005—2022 年外商直接投资分产业情况

金额单位：亿美元

| 年 度  | 第一产业  |              | 第二产业  |              | 第三产业  |              |
|------|-------|--------------|-------|--------------|-------|--------------|
|      | 新设企业数 | 实际使用外资<br>金额 | 新设企业数 | 实际使用外资<br>金额 | 新设企业数 | 实际使用外资<br>金额 |
| 2005 | 851   | 5.7          | 30027 | 446.9        | 13139 | 271.4        |
| 2006 | 742   | 4.4          | 25725 | 452.7        | 15029 | 270.0        |
| 2007 | 887   | 7.1          | 20087 | 428.6        | 16918 | 399.5        |
| 2008 | 803   | 10.6         | 12299 | 532.6        | 14435 | 539.7        |
| 2009 | 749   | 12.7         | 10324 | 500.8        | 12369 | 427.2        |
| 2010 | 796   | 16.3         | 11625 | 538.6        | 14999 | 592.5        |
| 2011 | 761   | 16.7         | 11630 | 557.5        | 15323 | 665.7        |
| 2012 | 763   | 18.1         | 9419  | 524.6        | 14752 | 668.0        |
| 2013 | 629   | 15.8         | 7039  | 495.7        | 15253 | 727.7        |
| 2014 | 589   | 13.0         | 5649  | 439.2        | 17495 | 832.6        |
| 2015 | 471   | 11.1         | 4981  | 435.9        | 20888 | 908.7        |
| 2016 | 449   | 16.5         | 4618  | 402.1        | 22741 | 917.8        |
| 2017 | 579   | 7.9          | 6017  | 409.5        | 29047 | 945.6        |
| 2018 | 639   | 7.1          | 7935  | 482.7        | 51986 | 893.3        |
| 2019 | 424   | 4.4          | 6262  | 422.3        | 34224 | 985.5        |
| 2020 | 405   | 4.2          | 4607  | 365.5        | 33566 | 1123.7       |
| 2021 | 430   | 5.4          | 5613  | 423.4        | 41604 | 1380.8       |
| 2022 | 362   | 4.7          | 4608  | 570.7        | 33527 | 1315.9       |

数据来源：商务部外资统计。

注：产业数据按行业大类进行汇总，而部分企业行业仅选至行业门类，因此可能产生第一、二、三产业合计数与总数不相等的情况。



附表 3 2022 年外商直接投资分行业情况

金额单位：亿美元

| 行业门类             | 新设企业数 | 比重<br>(%) | 实际使用外资<br>金额 | 比重<br>(%) |
|------------------|-------|-----------|--------------|-----------|
| 总 计              | 38497 | 100.0     | 1891.3       | 100.0     |
| 农、林、牧、渔业         | 420   | 1.1       | 12.4         | 0.7       |
| 采矿业              | 28    | 0.1       | 15.4         | 0.8       |
| 制造业              | 3570  | 9.3       | 496.7        | 26.3      |
| 电力、热力、燃气及水生产和供应业 | 523   | 1.4       | 41.5         | 2.2       |
| 建筑业              | 505   | 1.3       | 17.9         | 0.9       |
| 批发和零售业           | 10894 | 28.3      | 145.6        | 7.7       |
| 交通运输、仓储和邮政业      | 602   | 1.6       | 53.2         | 2.8       |
| 住宿和餐饮业           | 828   | 2.2       | 5.2          | 0.3       |
| 信息传输、软件和信息技术服务业  | 3059  | 8.0       | 238.7        | 12.6      |
| 金融业              | 353   | 0.9       | 68.5         | 3.6       |
| 房地产业             | 581   | 1.5       | 141.5        | 7.5       |
| 租赁和商务服务业         | 7473  | 19.4      | 330.6        | 17.5      |
| 科学研究和技术服务业       | 7280  | 18.9      | 301.8        | 16.0      |
| 水利、环境和公共设施管理业    | 96    | 0.3       | 7.1          | 0.4       |
| 居民服务、修理和其他服务业    | 411   | 1.1       | 2.9          | 0.2       |
| 教育               | 84    | 0.2       | 1.2          | 0.1       |
| 卫生和社会工作          | 109   | 0.3       | 5.7          | 0.3       |
| 文化、体育和娱乐业        | 1678  | 4.4       | 4.5          | 0.2       |

数据来源：商务部外资统计。

附表 4 2022 年外商直接投资分国别 (地区) 情况

金额单位: 亿美元

| 国别 / 地区    | 新设企业数 | 比重 (%) | 实际投资金额 | 比重 (%) |
|------------|-------|--------|--------|--------|
| 总计         | 38497 | 100.0  | 1891.3 | 100.0  |
| 亚洲         | 30027 | 78.0   | 1635.7 | 86.5   |
| 阿富汗        | 57    | 0.2    | 0      | 0      |
| 巴林         | 1     | 0.0    | 0      | 0      |
| 孟加拉国       | 49    | 0.1    | 0.0    | 0.0    |
| 文莱         | 1     | 0.0    | 0.0    | 0.0    |
| 缅甸         | 57    | 0.2    | 0      | 0      |
| 柬埔寨        | 19    | 0.1    | 0.5    | 0.0    |
| 塞浦路斯       | 5     | 0.0    | 1.5    | 0.1    |
| 香港地区       | 15814 | 41.1   | 1372.4 | 72.6   |
| 印度         | 198   | 0.5    | 0.0    | 0.0    |
| 印度尼西亚      | 53    | 0.1    | 0.4    | 0.0    |
| 伊朗         | 113   | 0.3    | 0      | 0      |
| 伊拉克        | 89    | 0.2    | 0.0    | 0.0    |
| 以色列        | 51    | 0.1    | 0.8    | 0.0    |
| 日本         | 828   | 2.2    | 46.1   | 2.4    |
| 约旦         | 48    | 0.1    | 0.0    | 0.0    |
| 科威特        | 1     | 0.0    | 0      | 0      |
| 老挝         | 13    | 0.0    | 0.0    | 0.0    |
| 黎巴嫩        | 35    | 0.1    | 0.0    | 0.0    |
| 澳门地区       | 2313  | 6.0    | 12.4   | 0.7    |
| 马来西亚       | 309   | 0.8    | 11.3   | 0.6    |
| 蒙古         | 18    | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.0    |
| 尼泊尔联邦民主共和国 | 34    | 0.1    | 0      | 0      |
| 巴基斯坦       | 411   | 1.1    | 0      | 0      |
| 巴勒斯坦       | 30    | 0.1    | 0      | 0      |
| 菲律宾        | 31    | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.0    |
| 卡塔尔        | 0     | 0      | 0.0    | 0.0    |

续表

| 国别 / 地区 | 新设企业数 | 比重 (%) | 实际投资金额 | 比重 (%) |
|---------|-------|--------|--------|--------|
| 沙特阿拉伯   | 20    | 0.1    | 0.8    | 0.0    |
| 新加坡     | 1176  | 3.1    | 106.0  | 5.6    |
| 韩国      | 1593  | 4.1    | 66.0   | 3.5    |
| 斯里兰卡    | 9     | 0.0    | 0      | 0      |
| 叙利亚     | 57    | 0.2    | 0      | 0      |
| 泰国      | 84    | 0.2    | 0.7    | 0.0    |
| 土耳其     | 75    | 0.2    | 0.2    | 0.0    |
| 阿联酋     | 37    | 0.1    | 9.6    | 0.5    |
| 也门      | 278   | 0.7    | 0.0    | 0.0    |
| 越南      | 90    | 0.2    | 0.1    | 0.0    |
| 台湾地区    | 5852  | 15.2   | 6.6    | 0.4    |
| 哈萨克斯坦   | 46    | 0.1    | 0      | 0      |
| 吉尔吉斯斯坦  | 12    | 0.0    | 0      | 0      |
| 塔吉克斯坦   | 24    | 0.1    | 0      | 0      |
| 土库曼斯坦   | 40    | 0.1    | 0      | 0      |
| 乌兹别克斯坦  | 56    | 0.2    | 0.0    | 0.0    |
| 非洲      | 1289  | 3.4    | 3.4    | 0.2    |
| 阿尔及利亚   | 31    | 0.1    | 0      | 0      |
| 安哥拉     | 20    | 0.1    | 0      | 0      |
| 贝宁      | 8     | 0.0    | 0      | 0      |
| 博茨瓦纳    | 5     | 0.0    | 0      | 0      |
| 布隆迪     | 27    | 0.1    | 0      | 0      |
| 喀麦隆     | 68    | 0.2    | 0.1    | 0.0    |
| 中非      | 2     | 0.0    | 0      | 0      |
| 乍得      | 11    | 0.0    | 0      | 0      |
| 科摩罗     | 5     | 0.0    | 0      | 0      |
| 刚果(布)   | 22    | 0.1    | 0.0    | 0.0    |
| 吉布提     | 3     | 0.0    | 0      | 0      |
| 埃及      | 106   | 0.3    | 0      | 0      |

续表

| 国别 / 地区 | 新设企业数 | 比重 (%) | 实际投资金额 | 比重 (%) |
|---------|-------|--------|--------|--------|
| 赤道几内亚   | 3     | 0.0    | 0      | 0      |
| 埃塞俄比亚   | 40    | 0.1    | 0.0    | 0.0    |
| 加蓬      | 7     | 0.0    | 0      | 0      |
| 冈比亚     | 6     | 0.0    | 0      | 0      |
| 加纳      | 74    | 0.2    | 0.0    | 0.0    |
| 几内亚     | 36    | 0.1    | 0      | 0      |
| 科特迪瓦    | 24    | 0.1    | 0      | 0      |
| 肯尼亚     | 40    | 0.1    | 0      | 0      |
| 利比里亚    | 9     | 0.0    | 0      | 0      |
| 利比亚     | 26    | 0.1    | 0      | 0      |
| 马达加斯加   | 12    | 0.0    | 0      | 0      |
| 马拉维     | 1     | 0.0    | 0      | 0      |
| 马里      | 28    | 0.1    | 0.0    | 0.0    |
| 毛里塔尼亚   | 11    | 0.0    | 0.0    | 0.0    |
| 毛里求斯    | 6     | 0.0    | 0.7    | 0.0    |
| 摩洛哥     | 49    | 0.1    | 0.0    | 0.0    |
| 莫桑比克    | 4     | 0.0    | 0      | 0      |
| 纳米比亚    | 2     | 0.0    | 0      | 0      |
| 尼日尔     | 26    | 0.1    | 0      | 0      |
| 尼日利亚    | 174   | 0.5    | 0      | 0      |
| 卢旺达     | 29    | 0.1    | 0      | 0      |
| 塞内加尔    | 23    | 0.1    | 0      | 0      |
| 塞舌尔     | 46    | 0.1    | 1.5    | 0.1    |
| 塞拉利昂    | 16    | 0.0    | 0      | 0      |
| 索马里     | 17    | 0.0    | 0      | 0      |
| 南非      | 61    | 0.2    | 1.0    | 0.1    |
| 苏丹      | 31    | 0.1    | 0      | 0      |
| 坦桑尼亚    | 38    | 0.1    | 0.0    | 0.0    |
| 多哥      | 12    | 0.0    | 0      | 0      |

续表

| 国别 / 地区    | 新设企业数 | 比重 (%) | 实际投资金额 | 比重 (%) |
|------------|-------|--------|--------|--------|
| 突尼斯        | 7     | 0.0    | 0      | 0      |
| 乌干达        | 25    | 0.1    | 0.0    | 0.0    |
| 布基纳法索      | 6     | 0.0    | 0      | 0      |
| 刚果(金)      | 24    | 0.1    | 0      | 0      |
| 赞比亚        | 18    | 0.1    | 0.0    | 0.0    |
| 津巴布韦       | 47    | 0.1    | 0      | 0      |
| 斯威士兰       | 1     | 0.0    | 0      | 0      |
| 厄立特里亚      | 2     | 0.0    | 0      | 0      |
| 非洲其他国家(地区) | 0     | 0      | 0.1    | 0.0    |
| 欧洲         | 2755  | 7.2    | 119.8  | 6.3    |
| 比利时        | 45    | 0.1    | 1.8    | 0.1    |
| 丹麦         | 41    | 0.1    | 4.3    | 0.2    |
| 英国         | 609   | 1.6    | 16.0   | 0.9    |
| 德国         | 422   | 1.1    | 25.7   | 1.4    |
| 法国         | 186   | 0.5    | 7.6    | 0.4    |
| 爱尔兰        | 27    | 0.1    | 1.7    | 0.1    |
| 意大利        | 176   | 0.5    | 1.5    | 0.1    |
| 卢森堡        | 20    | 0.1    | 1.6    | 0.1    |
| 荷兰         | 103   | 0.3    | 44.9   | 2.4    |
| 希腊         | 8     | 0.0    | 0.0    | 0.0    |
| 葡萄牙        | 13    | 0.0    | 0.1    | 0.0    |
| 西班牙        | 101   | 0.3    | 1.2    | 0.1    |
| 阿尔巴尼亚      | 3     | 0.0    | 0      | 0      |
| 奥地利        | 47    | 0.1    | 1.6    | 0.1    |
| 保加利亚       | 12    | 0.0    | 0.0    | 0.0    |
| 芬兰         | 26    | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.0    |
| 匈牙利        | 20    | 0.1    | 0.0    | 0.0    |
| 冰岛         | 3     | 0.0    | 0.0    | 0.0    |

续表

| 国别 / 地区 | 新设企业数 | 比重 (%) | 实际投资金额 | 比重 (%) |
|---------|-------|--------|--------|--------|
| 列支敦士登   | 1     | 0.0    | 0.0    | 0.0    |
| 马耳他     | 1     | 0.0    | 0      | 0      |
| 摩纳哥     | 1     | 0.0    | 0.0    | 0.0    |
| 挪威      | 17    | 0.0    | 0.7    | 0.0    |
| 波兰      | 31    | 0.1    | 0.1    | 0.0    |
| 罗马尼亚    | 8     | 0.0    | 0.0    | 0.0    |
| 瑞典      | 54    | 0.1    | 5.4    | 0.3    |
| 瑞士      | 74    | 0.2    | 3.9    | 0.2    |
| 爱沙尼亚    | 4     | 0.0    | 1.0    | 0.1    |
| 拉脱维亚    | 4     | 0.0    | 0      | 0      |
| 立陶宛     | 4     | 0.0    | 0      | 0      |
| 格鲁吉亚    | 17    | 0.0    | 0      | 0      |
| 亚美尼亚    | 29    | 0.1    | 0      | 0      |
| 阿塞拜疆    | 37    | 0.1    | 0      | 0      |
| 白俄罗斯    | 45    | 0.1    | 0.0    | 0.0    |
| 摩尔多瓦    | 2     | 0.0    | 0      | 0      |
| 俄罗斯联邦   | 440   | 1.1    | 0.4    | 0.0    |
| 乌克兰     | 83    | 0.2    | 0      | 0      |
| 斯洛文尼亚   | 1     | 0.0    | 0.1    | 0.0    |
| 克罗地亚    | 2     | 0.0    | 0.0    | 0.0    |
| 捷克      | 8     | 0.0    | 0.0    | 0.0    |
| 斯洛伐克    | 7     | 0.0    | 0.0    | 0.0    |
| 波黑      | 2     | 0.0    | 0      | 0      |
| 塞尔维亚    | 20    | 0.1    | 0.0    | 0.0    |
| 黑山      | 1     | 0.0    | 0      | 0      |
| 拉丁美洲    | 625   | 1.6    | 91.7   | 4.9    |
| 安提瓜和巴布达 | 3     | 0.0    | 0.0    | 0.0    |
| 阿根廷     | 13    | 0.0    | 0.0    | 0.0    |

续表

| 国别 / 地区    | 新设企业数 | 比重 (%) | 实际投资金额 | 比重 (%) |
|------------|-------|--------|--------|--------|
| 巴哈马        | 1     | 0.0    | 0      | 0      |
| 巴巴多斯       | 0     | 0      | 0.1    | 0.0    |
| 伯利兹        | 4     | 0.0    | 0.3    | 0.0    |
| 多民族玻利维亚国   | 3     | 0.0    | 0      | 0      |
| 巴西         | 53    | 0.1    | 0.3    | 0.0    |
| 开曼群岛       | 157   | 0.4    | 24.2   | 1.3    |
| 智利         | 16    | 0.0    | 0.0    | 0.0    |
| 哥伦比亚       | 54    | 0.1    | 0      | 0      |
| 多米尼克       | 3     | 0.0    | 0      | 0      |
| 哥斯达黎加      | 5     | 0.0    | 0      | 0      |
| 古巴         | 7     | 0.0    | 0      | 0      |
| 多米尼加共和国    | 3     | 0.0    | 0.0    | 0.0    |
| 厄瓜多尔       | 2     | 0.0    | 0      | 0      |
| 格林纳达       | 2     | 0.0    | 0      | 0      |
| 危地马拉       | 3     | 0.0    | 0.0    | 0.0    |
| 圭亚那        | 0     | 0      | 0.0    | 0.0    |
| 海地         | 2     | 0.0    | 0      | 0      |
| 洪都拉斯       | 2     | 0.0    | 0      | 0      |
| 墨西哥        | 37    | 0.1    | 0.0    | 0.0    |
| 巴拿马        | 6     | 0.0    | 0.1    | 0.0    |
| 秘鲁         | 6     | 0.0    | 0.0    | 0.0    |
| 圣文森特和格林纳丁斯 | 1     | 0.0    | 0      | 0      |
| 萨尔瓦多       | 1     | 0.0    | 0      | 0      |
| 特立尼达和多巴哥   | 2     | 0.0    | 0      | 0      |
| 特克斯和凯科斯群岛  | 0     | 0      | 0.0    | 0.0    |
| 乌拉圭        | 2     | 0.0    | 0.0    | 0.0    |
| 委内瑞拉       | 11    | 0.0    | 0      | 0      |
| 英属维尔京群岛    | 218   | 0.6    | 66.3   | 3.5    |
| 圣其茨和尼维斯    | 4     | 0.0    | 0      | 0      |

续表

| 国别 / 地区       | 新设企业数 | 比重 (%) | 实际投资金额 | 比重 (%) |
|---------------|-------|--------|--------|--------|
| 拉丁美洲其他国家 (地区) | 4     | 0.0    | 0.2    | 0.0    |
| 北美洲           | 2336  | 6.1    | 28.8   | 1.5    |
| 加拿大           | 750   | 2.0    | 1.7    | 0.1    |
| 美国            | 1583  | 4.1    | 22.1   | 1.2    |
| 百慕大           | 3     | 0.0    | 5.0    | 0.3    |
| 大洋洲           | 645   | 1.7    | 12.1   | 0.6    |
| 澳大利亚          | 453   | 1.2    | 4.0    | 0.2    |
| 库克群岛          | 0     | 0      | 0.0    | 0.0    |
| 斐济            | 2     | 0.0    | 0      | 0      |
| 瓦努阿图          | 32    | 0.1    | 0      | 0      |
| 新西兰           | 83    | 0.2    | 0.1    | 0.0    |
| 汤加            | 2     | 0.0    | 0      | 0      |
| 萨摩亚           | 65    | 0.2    | 7.5    | 0.4    |
| 马绍尔群岛         | 8     | 0.0    | 0.4    | 0.0    |

数据来源：商务部外资统计。

注：1. 附表 4、5 中，当数据小数位小于 0.05 时，显示为 0.0；数据为 0 则显示为 0。

2. 如一家外资企业有来自 2 个及以上国别（地区）的境外投资者，则新设企业数在这些国家（地区）各计算一次，总数仅计算一次。



附表 5 截至 2022 年外商直接投资分国别（地区）情况

金额单位：亿美元

| 国别 / 地区    | 累计设立企业数 | 比重 (%) | 累计实际投资金额 | 比重 (%) |
|------------|---------|--------|----------|--------|
| 总计         | 1126357 | 100.0  | 28098.9  | 100.0  |
| 亚洲         | 883210  | 78.4   | 20525.4  | 73.0   |
| 阿富汗        | 645     | 0.1    | 0.8      | 0.0    |
| 巴林         | 28      | 0.0    | 0.2      | 0.0    |
| 孟加拉国       | 690     | 0.1    | 0.4      | 0.0    |
| 不丹         | 5       | 0.0    | 0        | 0      |
| 文莱         | 1818    | 0.2    | 28.3     | 0.1    |
| 缅甸         | 457     | 0.0    | 1.3      | 0.0    |
| 柬埔寨        | 273     | 0.0    | 3.8      | 0.0    |
| 塞浦路斯       | 289     | 0.0    | 3.5      | 0.0    |
| 朝鲜         | 655     | 0.1    | 1.2      | 0.0    |
| 香港地区       | 525478  | 46.7   | 15703.1  | 55.9   |
| 印度         | 2920    | 0.3    | 9.5      | 0.0    |
| 印度尼西亚      | 2299    | 0.2    | 27.0     | 0.1    |
| 伊朗         | 1651    | 0.1    | 1.2      | 0.0    |
| 伊拉克        | 920     | 0.1    | 0.3      | 0.0    |
| 以色列        | 1018    | 0.1    | 5.8      | 0.0    |
| 日本         | 55459   | 4.9    | 1275.9   | 4.5    |
| 约旦         | 697     | 0.1    | 0.7      | 0.0    |
| 科威特        | 69      | 0.0    | 3.3      | 0.0    |
| 老挝         | 77      | 0.0    | 0.6      | 0.0    |
| 黎巴嫩        | 405     | 0.0    | 0.5      | 0.0    |
| 澳门地区       | 26062   | 2.3    | 228.9    | 0.8    |
| 马来西亚       | 8387    | 0.7    | 91.2     | 0.3    |
| 马尔代夫       | 8       | 0.0    | 0        | 0      |
| 蒙古         | 285     | 0.0    | 0.5      | 0.0    |
| 尼泊尔联邦民主共和国 | 319     | 0.0    | 0.0      | 0.0    |
| 阿曼         | 30      | 0.0    | 0.2      | 0.0    |

续表

| 国别 / 地区     | 累计设立企业数 | 比重 (%) | 累计实际投资金额 | 比重 (%) |
|-------------|---------|--------|----------|--------|
| 巴基斯坦        | 2492    | 0.2    | 1.1      | 0.0    |
| 巴勒斯坦        | 228     | 0.0    | 0.0      | 0.0    |
| 菲律宾         | 3243    | 0.3    | 34.2     | 0.1    |
| 卡塔尔         | 24      | 0.0    | 0.5      | 0.0    |
| 沙特阿拉伯       | 404     | 0.0    | 18.0     | 0.1    |
| 新加坡         | 29849   | 2.7    | 1314.4   | 4.7    |
| 韩国          | 73460   | 6.5    | 968.3    | 3.4    |
| 斯里兰卡        | 190     | 0.0    | 0.2      | 0.0    |
| 叙利亚         | 830     | 0.1    | 0.5      | 0.0    |
| 泰国          | 4938    | 0.4    | 46.6     | 0.2    |
| 土耳其         | 1333    | 0.1    | 3.5      | 0.0    |
| 阿联酋         | 1126    | 0.1    | 23.0     | 0.1    |
| 也门          | 2014    | 0.2    | 0.8      | 0.0    |
| 越南          | 806     | 0.1    | 3.0      | 0.0    |
| 台湾地区        | 129994  | 11.5   | 720.0    | 2.6    |
| 东帝汶         | 0       | 0      | 0.1      | 0.0    |
| 哈萨克斯坦       | 605     | 0.1    | 1.5      | 0.0    |
| 吉尔吉斯斯坦      | 165     | 0.0    | 0.2      | 0.0    |
| 塔吉克斯坦       | 114     | 0.0    | 0.0      | 0.0    |
| 土库曼斯坦       | 119     | 0.0    | 0.0      | 0.0    |
| 乌兹别克斯坦      | 315     | 0.0    | 0.2      | 0.0    |
| 亚洲其他国家 (地区) | 17      | 0.0    | 1.0      | 0.0    |
| 非洲          | 16380   | 1.5    | 222.2    | 0.8    |
| 阿尔及利亚       | 265     | 0.0    | 0.3      | 0.0    |
| 安哥拉         | 141     | 0.0    | 0.4      | 0.0    |
| 贝宁          | 85      | 0.0    | 0.2      | 0.0    |
| 博茨瓦纳        | 39      | 0.0    | 0.3      | 0.0    |
| 布隆迪         | 74      | 0.0    | 0.0      | 0.0    |
| 喀麦隆         | 694     | 0.1    | 0.2      | 0.0    |

续表

| 国别 / 地区 | 累计设立企业数 | 比重 (%) | 累计实际投资金额 | 比重 (%) |
|---------|---------|--------|----------|--------|
| 加那利群岛   | 2       | 0.0    | 0        | 0      |
| 佛得角     | 11      | 0.0    | 0.1      | 0.0    |
| 中非      | 12      | 0.0    | 0.0      | 0.0    |
| 乍得      | 40      | 0.0    | 0        | 0      |
| 科摩罗     | 31      | 0.0    | 0        | 0      |
| 刚果(布)   | 159     | 0.0    | 0.0      | 0.0    |
| 吉布提     | 34      | 0.0    | 0.0      | 0.0    |
| 埃及      | 912     | 0.1    | 0.7      | 0.0    |
| 赤道几内亚   | 25      | 0.0    | 0.1      | 0.0    |
| 埃塞俄比亚   | 275     | 0.0    | 0.1      | 0.0    |
| 加蓬      | 33      | 0.0    | 0.1      | 0.0    |
| 冈比亚     | 60      | 0.0    | 0.3      | 0.0    |
| 加纳      | 1087    | 0.1    | 0.7      | 0.0    |
| 几内亚     | 244     | 0.0    | 0.1      | 0.0    |
| 几内亚比绍   | 19      | 0.0    | 0.2      | 0.0    |
| 科特迪瓦    | 122     | 0.0    | 0.0      | 0.0    |
| 肯尼亚     | 285     | 0.0    | 0.2      | 0.0    |
| 利比里亚    | 134     | 0.0    | 0.8      | 0.0    |
| 利比亚     | 241     | 0.0    | 0.1      | 0.0    |
| 马达加斯加   | 110     | 0.0    | 0.6      | 0.0    |
| 马拉维     | 9       | 0.0    | 0        | 0      |
| 马里      | 359     | 0.0    | 0.0      | 0.0    |
| 毛里塔尼亚   | 74      | 0.0    | 0.1      | 0.0    |
| 毛里求斯    | 2528    | 0.2    | 164.3    | 0.6    |
| 摩洛哥     | 336     | 0.0    | 0.1      | 0.0    |
| 莫桑比克    | 29      | 0.0    | 0.1      | 0.0    |
| 纳米比亚    | 47      | 0.0    | 0.8      | 0.0    |
| 尼日尔     | 206     | 0.0    | 0.1      | 0.0    |

续表

| 国别 / 地区     | 累计设立企业数 | 比重 (%) | 累计实际投资金额 | 比重 (%) |
|-------------|---------|--------|----------|--------|
| 尼日利亚        | 1468    | 0.1    | 2.7      | 0.0    |
| 留尼汪         | 1       | 0.0    | 0        | 0      |
| 卢旺达         | 141     | 0.0    | 0.0      | 0.0    |
| 塞内加尔        | 144     | 0.0    | 0.2      | 0.0    |
| 塞舌尔         | 2737    | 0.2    | 36.2     | 0.1    |
| 塞拉利昂        | 103     | 0.0    | 0.1      | 0.0    |
| 索马里         | 127     | 0.0    | 0.0      | 0.0    |
| 南非          | 1088    | 0.1    | 8.9      | 0.0    |
| 苏丹          | 249     | 0.0    | 0.1      | 0.0    |
| 坦桑尼亚        | 214     | 0.0    | 0.5      | 0.0    |
| 多哥          | 122     | 0.0    | 0.0      | 0.0    |
| 突尼斯         | 131     | 0.0    | 0.5      | 0.0    |
| 乌干达         | 289     | 0.0    | 0.6      | 0.0    |
| 布基纳法索       | 63      | 0.0    | 0.1      | 0.0    |
| 刚果 (金)      | 178     | 0.0    | 0.0      | 0.0    |
| 赞比亚         | 147     | 0.0    | 0.5      | 0.0    |
| 津巴布韦        | 383     | 0.0    | 0.2      | 0.0    |
| 莱索托         | 16      | 0.0    | 0.0      | 0.0    |
| 斯威士兰        | 6       | 0.0    | 0.0      | 0.0    |
| 厄立特里亚       | 28      | 0.0    | 0.0      | 0.0    |
| 南苏丹共和国      | 1       | 0.0    | 0        | 0      |
| 非洲其他国家 (地区) | 22      | 0.0    | 0.5      | 0.0    |
| 欧洲          | 67449   | 6.0    | 1749.9   | 6.2    |
| 比利时         | 1315    | 0.1    | 24.1     | 0.1    |
| 丹麦          | 1253    | 0.1    | 48.7     | 0.2    |
| 英国          | 11808   | 1.0    | 291.7    | 1.0    |
| 德国          | 12258   | 1.1    | 406.5    | 1.4    |
| 法国          | 6873    | 0.6    | 203.0    | 0.7    |
| 爱尔兰         | 561     | 0.0    | 30.9     | 0.1    |

续表

| 国别 / 地区 | 累计设立企业数 | 比重 (%) | 累计实际投资金额 | 比重 (%) |
|---------|---------|--------|----------|--------|
| 意大利     | 7094    | 0.6    | 80.4     | 0.3    |
| 卢森堡     | 598     | 0.1    | 68.7     | 0.2    |
| 荷兰      | 4086    | 0.4    | 294.4    | 1.0    |
| 希腊      | 226     | 0.0    | 1.0      | 0.0    |
| 葡萄牙     | 321     | 0.0    | 2.3      | 0.0    |
| 西班牙     | 2998    | 0.3    | 42.7     | 0.2    |
| 阿尔巴尼亚   | 34      | 0.0    | 0.1      | 0.0    |
| 安道尔     | 2       | 0.0    | 0.0      | 0.0    |
| 奥地利     | 1523    | 0.1    | 28.9     | 0.1    |
| 保加利亚    | 166     | 0.0    | 0.8      | 0.0    |
| 芬兰      | 728     | 0.1    | 16.3     | 0.1    |
| 直布罗陀    | 21      | 0.0    | 0.5      | 0.0    |
| 匈牙利     | 850     | 0.1    | 4.0      | 0.0    |
| 冰岛      | 45      | 0.0    | 0.6      | 0.0    |
| 列支敦士登   | 41      | 0.0    | 1.1      | 0.0    |
| 马耳他     | 73      | 0.0    | 0.8      | 0.0    |
| 摩纳哥     | 29      | 0.0    | 0.1      | 0.0    |
| 挪威      | 664     | 0.1    | 9.8      | 0.0    |
| 波兰      | 548     | 0.0    | 2.6      | 0.0    |
| 罗马尼亚    | 515     | 0.0    | 3.0      | 0.0    |
| 圣马力诺    | 7       | 0.0    | 0.2      | 0.0    |
| 瑞典      | 1855    | 0.2    | 64.3     | 0.2    |
| 瑞士      | 2327    | 0.2    | 99.5     | 0.4    |
| 爱沙尼亚    | 49      | 0.0    | 1.1      | 0.0    |
| 拉脱维亚    | 64      | 0.0    | 0.0      | 0.0    |
| 立陶宛     | 80      | 0.0    | 0.5      | 0.0    |
| 格鲁吉亚    | 83      | 0.0    | 0.1      | 0.0    |
| 亚美尼亚    | 176     | 0.0    | 0.1      | 0.0    |
| 阿塞拜疆    | 257     | 0.0    | 0.1      | 0.0    |

续表

| 国别 / 地区     | 累计设立企业数 | 比重 (%) | 累计实际投资金额 | 比重 (%) |
|-------------|---------|--------|----------|--------|
| 白俄罗斯        | 316     | 0.0    | 0.4      | 0.0    |
| 摩尔多瓦        | 38      | 0.0    | 0.0      | 0.0    |
| 俄罗斯联邦       | 5431    | 0.5    | 11.2     | 0.0    |
| 乌克兰         | 1040    | 0.1    | 1.1      | 0.0    |
| 斯洛文尼亚       | 80      | 0.0    | 0.9      | 0.0    |
| 克罗地亚        | 55      | 0.0    | 0.1      | 0.0    |
| 捷克          | 544     | 0.0    | 3.2      | 0.0    |
| 斯洛伐克        | 135     | 0.0    | 1.0      | 0.0    |
| 北马其顿        | 16      | 0.0    | 0.0      | 0.0    |
| 波黑          | 16      | 0.0    | 0.0      | 0.0    |
| 塞尔维亚        | 187     | 0.0    | 0.3      | 0.0    |
| 黑山          | 8       | 0.0    | 0        | 0      |
| 欧洲其他国家 (地区) | 55      | 0.0    | 2.5      | 0.0    |
| 拉丁美洲        | 35548   | 3.2    | 2488.1   | 8.9    |
| 安提瓜和巴布达     | 11      | 0.0    | 0.3      | 0.0    |
| 阿根廷         | 539     | 0.0    | 2.0      | 0.0    |
| 阿鲁巴         | 1       | 0.0    | 0.0      | 0.0    |
| 巴哈马         | 216     | 0.0    | 17.4     | 0.1    |
| 巴巴多斯        | 322     | 0.0    | 47.9     | 0.2    |
| 伯利兹         | 285     | 0.0    | 5.0      | 0.0    |
| 多民族玻利维亚国    | 244     | 0.0    | 0.7      | 0.0    |
| 巴西          | 1076    | 0.1    | 7.9      | 0.0    |
| 开曼群岛        | 4144    | 0.4    | 517.8    | 1.8    |
| 智利          | 305     | 0.0    | 1.7      | 0.0    |
| 哥伦比亚        | 424     | 0.0    | 0.2      | 0.0    |
| 多米尼克        | 58      | 0.0    | 0.1      | 0.0    |
| 哥斯达黎加       | 67      | 0.0    | 0.3      | 0.0    |
| 古巴          | 57      | 0.0    | 0.6      | 0.0    |
| 库腊索岛        | 1       | 0.0    | 0        | 0      |

续表

| 国别 / 地区       | 累计设立企业数 | 比重 (%) | 累计实际投资金额 | 比重 (%) |
|---------------|---------|--------|----------|--------|
| 多米尼加共和国       | 51      | 0.0    | 0.2      | 0.0    |
| 厄瓜多尔          | 93      | 0.0    | 0.1      | 0.0    |
| 法属圭亚那         | 2       | 0.0    | 0.0      | 0.0    |
| 格林纳达          | 20      | 0.0    | 0.0      | 0.0    |
| 危地马拉          | 24      | 0.0    | 0.1      | 0.0    |
| 圭亚那           | 8       | 0.0    | 0.0      | 0.0    |
| 海地            | 12      | 0.0    | 0        | 0      |
| 洪都拉斯          | 74      | 0.0    | 0.3      | 0.0    |
| 牙买加           | 41      | 0.0    | 0.1      | 0.0    |
| 墨西哥           | 490     | 0.0    | 1.7      | 0.0    |
| 蒙特塞拉特         | 2       | 0.0    | 0        | 0      |
| 尼加拉瓜          | 7       | 0.0    | 0.0      | 0.0    |
| 巴拿马           | 512     | 0.0    | 9.6      | 0.0    |
| 巴拉圭           | 56      | 0.0    | 0.5      | 0.0    |
| 秘鲁            | 261     | 0.0    | 0.5      | 0.0    |
| 波多黎各          | 16      | 0.0    | 0.0      | 0.0    |
| 圣文森特和格林纳丁斯    | 25      | 0.0    | 0.2      | 0.0    |
| 萨尔瓦多          | 17      | 0.0    | 0.0      | 0.0    |
| 苏里南           | 25      | 0.0    | 0.2      | 0.0    |
| 特立尼达和多巴哥      | 11      | 0.0    | 0        | 0      |
| 特克斯和凯科斯群岛     | 17      | 0.0    | 0.3      | 0.0    |
| 乌拉圭           | 38      | 0.0    | 0.6      | 0.0    |
| 委内瑞拉          | 261     | 0.0    | 0.3      | 0.0    |
| 英属维尔京群岛       | 25562   | 2.3    | 1867.0   | 6.6    |
| 圣其茨和尼维斯       | 63      | 0.0    | 1.0      | 0.0    |
| 拉丁美洲其他国家 (地区) | 110     | 0.0    | 3.3      | 0.0    |
| 北美洲           | 95565   | 8.5    | 1193.1   | 4.2    |
| 加拿大           | 17919   | 1.6    | 115.4    | 0.4    |
| 美国            | 77207   | 6.9    | 948.7    | 3.4    |

续表

| 国别 / 地区      | 累计设立企业数 | 比重 (%) | 累计实际投资金额 | 比重 (%) |
|--------------|---------|--------|----------|--------|
| 格陵兰          | 1       | 0.0    | 0        | 0      |
| 百慕大          | 392     | 0.0    | 128.3    | 0.5    |
| 北美洲其他国家 (地区) | 46      | 0.0    | 0.7      | 0.0    |
| 大洋洲          | 26834   | 2.4    | 463.3    | 1.6    |
| 澳大利亚         | 14176   | 1.3    | 103.6    | 0.4    |
| 库克群岛         | 21      | 0.0    | 1.1      | 0.0    |
| 斐济           | 45      | 0.0    | 0.1      | 0.0    |
| 盖比群岛         | 1       | 0.0    | 0.0      | 0.0    |
| 瑙鲁           | 19      | 0.0    | 0.2      | 0.0    |
| 瓦努阿图         | 64      | 0.0    | 1.0      | 0.0    |
| 新西兰          | 2482    | 0.2    | 15.7     | 0.1    |
| 巴布亚新几内亚      | 51      | 0.0    | 0.1      | 0.0    |
| 社会群岛         | 1       | 0.0    | 0        | 0      |
| 所罗门群岛        | 7       | 0.0    | 0.1      | 0.0    |
| 汤加           | 29      | 0.0    | 0.1      | 0.0    |
| 土布艾群岛        | 1       | 0.0    | 0        | 0      |
| 萨摩亚          | 9351    | 0.8    | 323.6    | 1.2    |
| 基里巴斯         | 13      | 0.0    | 0.0      | 0.0    |
| 图瓦卢          | 2       | 0.0    | 0.0      | 0.0    |
| 密克罗尼西亚联邦     | 3       | 0.0    | 0.0      | 0.0    |
| 马绍尔群岛        | 309     | 0.0    | 8.8      | 0.0    |
| 帕劳           | 0       | 0      | 0.0      | 0.0    |
| 瓦利斯和浮图纳      | 0       | 0      | 0.0      | 0.0    |
| 大洋洲其他国家 (地区) | 259     | 0.0    | 9.0      | 0.0    |

数据来源：商务部外资统计。



附表 6 1987—2022 年欧盟在华投资情况一览

金额单位：亿美元

| 年度   | 新设企业数 |          |       | 实际投资金额 |          |       |
|------|-------|----------|-------|--------|----------|-------|
|      | 欧盟    | 所有国家（地区） | 比重（%） | 欧盟     | 所有国家（地区） | 比重（%） |
| 1987 | 40    | 2233     | 1.8   | 0.5    | 23.1     | 2.3   |
| 1988 | 87    | 5945     | 1.5   | 1.6    | 31.9     | 4.9   |
| 1989 | 78    | 5779     | 1.4   | 1.9    | 33.9     | 5.5   |
| 1990 | 82    | 7273     | 1.1   | 1.5    | 34.9     | 4.2   |
| 1991 | 163   | 12978    | 1.3   | 2.5    | 43.7     | 5.6   |
| 1992 | 763   | 48764    | 1.6   | 2.4    | 110.1    | 2.2   |
| 1993 | 1726  | 83437    | 2.1   | 6.7    | 275.1    | 2.4   |
| 1994 | 1464  | 47549    | 3.1   | 15.4   | 337.7    | 4.6   |
| 1995 | 1582  | 37011    | 4.3   | 21.3   | 375.2    | 5.7   |
| 1996 | 1167  | 24556    | 4.8   | 27.4   | 417.3    | 6.6   |
| 1997 | 1040  | 21001    | 5.0   | 41.7   | 452.6    | 9.2   |
| 1998 | 1002  | 19799    | 5.1   | 39.8   | 454.6    | 8.8   |
| 1999 | 894   | 16918    | 5.3   | 44.8   | 403.2    | 11.1  |
| 2000 | 1130  | 22347    | 5.1   | 44.8   | 407.1    | 11.0  |
| 2001 | 1214  | 26140    | 4.6   | 41.8   | 468.8    | 8.9   |
| 2002 | 1486  | 34171    | 4.4   | 37.1   | 527.4    | 7.0   |
| 2003 | 2074  | 41081    | 5.1   | 39.3   | 535.0    | 7.4   |
| 2004 | 2423  | 43664    | 5.6   | 42.4   | 606.3    | 7.0   |
| 2005 | 2846  | 44019    | 6.5   | 51.9   | 724.1    | 7.2   |
| 2006 | 2619  | 41496    | 6.3   | 54.4   | 727.2    | 7.5   |
| 2007 | 2487  | 37892    | 6.6   | 39.5   | 835.2    | 4.7   |
| 2008 | 1929  | 27537    | 7.0   | 51.2   | 1083.1   | 4.7   |
| 2009 | 1510  | 23442    | 6.4   | 51.2   | 940.6    | 5.5   |
| 2010 | 1598  | 27420    | 5.8   | 55.7   | 1147.3   | 4.9   |
| 2011 | 1665  | 27717    | 6.0   | 52.7   | 1239.9   | 4.3   |
| 2012 | 1605  | 24934    | 6.4   | 53.5   | 1210.7   | 4.4   |
| 2013 | 1446  | 22819    | 6.3   | 65.2   | 1239.1   | 5.3   |

续表

| 年度   | 新设企业数 |          |       | 实际投资金额 |          |       |
|------|-------|----------|-------|--------|----------|-------|
|      | 欧盟    | 所有国家（地区） | 比重（%） | 欧盟     | 所有国家（地区） | 比重（%） |
| 2014 | 1499  | 23794    | 6.3   | 62.3   | 1285.0   | 4.9   |
| 2015 | 1704  | 26584    | 6.4   | 65.1   | 1355.8   | 4.8   |
| 2016 | 1680  | 27908    | 6.0   | 88.0   | 1337.1   | 6.6   |
| 2017 | 1817  | 35662    | 5.1   | 82.9   | 1363.2   | 6.1   |
| 2018 | 2425  | 60560    | 4.0   | 104.2  | 1383.1   | 7.5   |
| 2019 | 2804  | 40910    | 6.9   | 73.1   | 1412.3   | 5.2   |
| 2020 | 1695  | 38578    | 4.4   | 56.9   | 1493.4   | 3.8   |
| 2021 | 2078  | 47647    | 4.4   | 51.0   | 1809.6   | 2.8   |
| 2022 | 1376  | 38497    | 3.6   | 100.3  | 1891.3   | 5.3   |

数据来源：商务部外资统计。

注：1987—2019 年欧盟对华投资数据包含英国对华投资，2020 年起不再包含英国。

附表 7 1987—2022 年东盟在华投资情况一览

金额单位：亿美元

| 年度   | 新设企业数 |          |       | 实际投资金额 |          |       |
|------|-------|----------|-------|--------|----------|-------|
|      | 东盟    | 所有国家（地区） | 比重（%） | 东盟     | 所有国家（地区） | 比重（%） |
| 1987 | 82    | 2233     | 3.7   | 0.4    | 23.1     | 1.6   |
| 1988 | 171   | 5945     | 2.9   | 0.4    | 31.9     | 1.2   |
| 1989 | 133   | 5779     | 2.3   | 1.0    | 33.9     | 3.0   |
| 1990 | 128   | 7273     | 1.8   | 0.6    | 34.9     | 1.7   |
| 1991 | 303   | 12978    | 2.3   | 0.9    | 43.7     | 2.0   |
| 1992 | 1601  | 48764    | 3.3   | 2.8    | 110.1    | 2.5   |
| 1993 | 3613  | 83437    | 4.3   | 10.2   | 275.1    | 3.7   |
| 1994 | 2638  | 47549    | 5.5   | 18.9   | 337.7    | 5.6   |
| 1995 | 2146  | 37011    | 5.8   | 26.5   | 375.2    | 7.1   |
| 1996 | 1434  | 24556    | 5.8   | 31.9   | 417.3    | 7.6   |
| 1997 | 1261  | 21001    | 6.0   | 34.3   | 452.6    | 7.6   |
| 1998 | 1002  | 19799    | 5.1   | 42.2   | 454.6    | 9.3   |
| 1999 | 931   | 16918    | 5.5   | 32.9   | 403.2    | 8.2   |
| 2000 | 1090  | 22347    | 4.9   | 28.4   | 407.1    | 7.0   |
| 2001 | 1239  | 26140    | 4.7   | 29.8   | 468.8    | 6.4   |
| 2002 | 1759  | 34171    | 5.1   | 32.6   | 527.4    | 6.2   |
| 2003 | 2302  | 41081    | 5.6   | 29.3   | 535.0    | 5.5   |
| 2004 | 2438  | 43664    | 5.6   | 30.4   | 606.3    | 5.0   |
| 2005 | 2342  | 44019    | 5.3   | 31.1   | 724.1    | 4.3   |
| 2006 | 2186  | 41496    | 5.3   | 36.4   | 727.2    | 5.0   |
| 2007 | 1922  | 37892    | 5.1   | 43.9   | 835.2    | 5.3   |
| 2008 | 1323  | 27537    | 4.8   | 54.6   | 1083.1   | 5.0   |
| 2009 | 1047  | 23442    | 4.5   | 46.8   | 940.6    | 5.0   |
| 2010 | 1217  | 27420    | 4.4   | 63.2   | 1147.3   | 5.5   |
| 2011 | 1174  | 27717    | 4.2   | 70.0   | 1239.9   | 5.6   |
| 2012 | 1056  | 24934    | 4.2   | 70.7   | 1210.7   | 5.8   |
| 2013 | 1037  | 22819    | 4.5   | 83.5   | 1239.1   | 6.7   |

续表

| 年度   | 新设企业数 |          |       | 实际投资金额 |          |       |
|------|-------|----------|-------|--------|----------|-------|
|      | 东盟    | 所有国家（地区） | 比重（%） | 东盟     | 所有国家（地区） | 比重（%） |
| 2014 | 1076  | 23794    | 4.5   | 63.0   | 1285.0   | 4.9   |
| 2015 | 1145  | 26584    | 4.3   | 76.6   | 1355.8   | 5.6   |
| 2016 | 1142  | 27908    | 4.1   | 65.3   | 1337.1   | 4.9   |
| 2017 | 1261  | 35662    | 3.5   | 50.8   | 1363.2   | 3.7   |
| 2018 | 1709  | 60560    | 2.8   | 57.2   | 1383.1   | 4.1   |
| 2019 | 2148  | 40910    | 5.3   | 78.8   | 1412.2   | 5.6   |
| 2020 | 1872  | 38578    | 4.9   | 79.5   | 1493.4   | 5.3   |
| 2021 | 2144  | 47647    | 4.5   | 105.8  | 1809.6   | 5.8   |
| 2022 | 1833  | 38497    | 4.8   | 119.1  | 1891.3   | 6.3   |

数据来源：商务部外资统计。

附表 8 2010—2022 年“金砖国家”在华投资情况一览

金额单位：亿美元

| 年度   | 新设企业数 |          |       | 实际投资金额 |          |       |
|------|-------|----------|-------|--------|----------|-------|
|      | 金砖国家  | 所有国家（地区） | 比重（%） | 金砖国家   | 所有国家（地区） | 比重（%） |
| 2010 | 207   | 27420    | 0.8   | 2.1    | 1147.3   | 0.2   |
| 2011 | 224   | 27717    | 0.8   | 1.3    | 1239.9   | 0.1   |
| 2012 | 194   | 24934    | 0.8   | 1.5    | 1210.7   | 0.1   |
| 2013 | 163   | 22819    | 0.7   | 0.9    | 1239.1   | 0.1   |
| 2014 | 212   | 23794    | 0.9   | 1.3    | 1285.0   | 0.1   |
| 2015 | 294   | 26584    | 1.1   | 1.5    | 1355.8   | 0.1   |
| 2016 | 397   | 27908    | 1.4   | 1.1    | 1337.1   | 0.1   |
| 2017 | 568   | 35662    | 1.6   | 2.9    | 1363.2   | 0.2   |
| 2018 | 678   | 60560    | 1.1   | 1.8    | 1383.1   | 0.1   |
| 2019 | 1047  | 40910    | 2.6   | 0.9    | 1412.2   | 0.1   |
| 2020 | 895   | 38578    | 2.3   | 0.6    | 1493.4   | 0.04  |
| 2021 | 991   | 47647    | 2.1   | 0.3    | 1809.6   | 0.02  |
| 2022 | 752   | 38497    | 2.0   | 1.7    | 1891.3   | 0.1   |

数据来源：商务部外资统计。

附表 9 2006—2022 年全国及外商投资企业、港澳台商投资企业固定资产投资情况

金额单位：亿元人民币

| 年度   | 全社会固定资产投资<br>(不含农户) |        | 外商投资企业固定资产投资 |        | 港、澳、台商投资企业<br>固定资产投资 |        |
|------|---------------------|--------|--------------|--------|----------------------|--------|
|      | 金额                  | 同比 (%) | 金额           | 同比 (%) | 金额                   | 同比 (%) |
| 2006 | 82830               | 20.9   | 6113         | —      | 4745                 | —      |
| 2007 | 101212              | 22.2   | 7355         | —      | 5999                 | —      |
| 2008 | 124434              | 22.9   | 8451         | —      | 6956                 | —      |
| 2009 | 156933              | 26.1   | 8396         | —      | 7092                 | —      |
| 2010 | 189964              | 21.0   | 8912         | —      | 8295                 | —      |
| 2011 | 229693              | 20.3   | 9286         | —      | 9431                 | —      |
| 2012 | 271843              | 18.4   | 10547        | —      | 10276                | —      |
| 2013 | 318772              | 17.3   | 11130        | —      | 11028                | —      |
| 2014 | 362881              | 13.8   | 11053        | —      | 11935                | —      |
| 2015 | 395518              | 9.0    | 10746        | —      | 11930                | —      |
| 2016 | 424399              | 7.3    | 11846        | —      | 14223                | —      |
| 2017 | 451729              | 6.4    | 11312        | —      | 13604                | —      |
| 2018 | 478460              | 5.9    | —            | 6.1    | —                    | -11.5  |
| 2019 | 504212              | 5.4    | —            | 0.4    | —                    | 6.6    |
| 2020 | 518907              | 2.9    | —            | 11.5   | —                    | 6.6    |
| 2021 | 544547              | 4.9    | —            | 5.0    | —                    | 16.4   |
| 2022 | 572138              | 5.1    | —            | -4.7   | —                    | 0.2    |

数据来源：全社会固定资产投资（不含农户）数据来自国家统计局年度数据库；外商投资企业和港、澳、台商投资企业固定资产投资数据来自《中国统计年鉴》，2017 年及之前仅公布金额，2017 年之后仅公布同比，2022 年数据来自国家统计局网站。

附表 10 1992—2022 年全国工业增加值及规模以上外商投资企业工业增加值情况

金额单位：亿元人民币

| 年度   | 全国工业增加值 | 增长率(%) | 规模以上外商投资企业工业增加值增长率(%) |
|------|---------|--------|-----------------------|
| 1992 | 10341   | 21.0   | 48.8                  |
| 1993 | 14249   | 20.0   | 46.2                  |
| 1994 | 19547   | 18.8   | 28.0                  |
| 1995 | 25024   | 14.0   | 19.0                  |
| 1996 | 29530   | 12.5   | 13.1                  |
| 1997 | 33024   | 11.3   | 13.4                  |
| 1998 | 34135   | 8.9    | 12.7                  |
| 1999 | 36015   | 8.6    | 12.9                  |
| 2000 | 40260   | 9.9    | 14.6                  |
| 2001 | 43856   | 8.7    | 11.9                  |
| 2002 | 47776   | 10.0   | 13.3                  |
| 2003 | 55364   | 12.8   | 20.0                  |
| 2004 | 65777   | 11.6   | 18.8                  |
| 2005 | 77961   | 11.6   | 16.6                  |
| 2006 | 92238   | 12.9   | 16.9                  |
| 2007 | 111694  | 14.9   | 17.5                  |
| 2008 | 131728  | 10.0   | 9.9                   |
| 2009 | 138096  | 9.1    | 6.2                   |
| 2010 | 165126  | 12.6   | 14.5                  |
| 2011 | 195143  | 10.9   | 10.4                  |
| 2012 | 208906  | 8.1    | 6.3                   |
| 2013 | 222338  | 7.7    | 8.3                   |
| 2014 | 233856  | 7.0    | 6.3                   |
| 2015 | 236506  | 6.0    | 3.7                   |
| 2016 | 247860  | 6.0    | 4.5                   |
| 2017 | 279997  | 6.4    | 6.9                   |
| 2018 | 305160  | 6.1    | 4.8                   |
| 2019 | 317109  | 5.7    | 2.0                   |
| 2020 | 313071  | 2.4    | 2.4                   |
| 2021 | 372575  | 9.6    | 8.9                   |
| 2022 | 401644  | 3.4    | -1.0                  |

数据来源：各年度《国民经济和社会发展统计公报》。

注：工业增加值绝对数按现价计算，增长速度按可比价格计算。

附表 11 2005—2022 年全国及外商投资规模以上工业企业经营情况

金额单位：亿元人民币

| 年度   | 全国规模以上工业企业 |       | 其中：外商投资规模以上工业企业 |              |       |              |
|------|------------|-------|-----------------|--------------|-------|--------------|
|      | 营业收入       | 利润总额  | 营业收入            | 占全国比重<br>(%) | 利润总额  | 占全国比重<br>(%) |
| 2005 | 248544     | 14803 | 78564           | 31.6         | 4141  | 28.0         |
| 2006 | 313592     | 19504 | 98936           | 31.5         | 5384  | 27.6         |
| 2007 | 399717     | 27155 | 125498          | 31.4         | 7527  | 27.7         |
| 2008 | 500020     | 30562 | 146614          | 29.3         | 8243  | 27.0         |
| 2009 | 542522     | 34542 | 150263          | 27.7         | 10107 | 29.3         |
| 2010 | 697744     | 53050 | 188729          | 27.0         | 15020 | 28.3         |
| 2011 | 841830     | 61396 | 216304          | 25.7         | 15494 | 25.2         |
| 2012 | 929292     | 61910 | 221949          | 23.9         | 13966 | 22.6         |
| 2013 | 1038659    | 68379 | 242964          | 23.4         | 15803 | 23.1         |
| 2014 | 1107033    | 68155 | 252630          | 22.8         | 16577 | 24.3         |
| 2015 | 1109853    | 66187 | 245698          | 22.1         | 15906 | 24.0         |
| 2016 | 1158999    | 71921 | 250393          | 21.6         | 17597 | 24.5         |
| 2017 | 1133161    | 74916 | 247620          | 21.9         | 18412 | 24.6         |
| 2018 | 1057327    | 71609 | 236959          | 22.4         | 16943 | 23.7         |
| 2019 | 1067397    | 65799 | 234410          | 22.0         | 16483 | 25.1         |
| 2020 | 1083658    | 68465 | 243189          | 22.4         | 18167 | 26.5         |
| 2021 | 1314557    | 92933 | 282716          | 21.5         | 22796 | 24.5         |
| 2022 | 1379098    | 84039 | 285895          | 20.7         | 20040 | 23.8         |

数据来源：《中国统计年鉴 2022》，国家统计局。

注：2017 年及以前为主营业务收入，2018 年及以后为营业收入。



附表 12 1992—2022 年外商投资企业税收情况

金额单位：亿元人民币

| 年度   | 全国税收收入 | 增幅（%） | 其中：外商投资企业税收额 | 增幅（%） | 占全国比重（%） |
|------|--------|-------|--------------|-------|----------|
| 1992 | 3297   | —     | 122          | —     | 3.7      |
| 1993 | 4255   | 29.1  | 227          | 85.3  | 5.3      |
| 1994 | 5127   | 20.5  | 403          | 77.7  | 7.9      |
| 1995 | 6038   | 17.8  | 605          | 50.1  | 10.0     |
| 1996 | 6910   | 14.4  | 764          | 26.4  | 11.1     |
| 1997 | 8234   | 19.2  | 993          | 30.0  | 12.1     |
| 1998 | 9263   | 12.5  | 1230         | 23.9  | 13.3     |
| 1999 | 10683  | 15.3  | 1649         | 34.1  | 15.4     |
| 2000 | 12582  | 17.8  | 2217         | 34.5  | 17.6     |
| 2001 | 15301  | 21.6  | 2883         | 30.0  | 18.8     |
| 2002 | 17636  | 15.3  | 3487         | 21.0  | 19.8     |
| 2003 | 20017  | 13.5  | 4268         | 22.4  | 21.3     |
| 2004 | 24166  | 20.7  | 5355         | 25.5  | 22.2     |
| 2005 | 28779  | 19.1  | 6391         | 19.4  | 22.2     |
| 2006 | 34804  | 20.9  | 7977         | 24.8  | 22.9     |
| 2007 | 45622  | 31.1  | 9973         | 25.0  | 21.9     |
| 2008 | 54224  | 18.9  | 12119        | 21.5  | 22.3     |
| 2009 | 59522  | 9.8   | 13615        | 12.3  | 22.9     |
| 2010 | 73211  | 23.0  | 16390        | 20.4  | 22.4     |
| 2011 | 89738  | 22.6  | 19638        | 19.8  | 21.9     |
| 2012 | 100614 | 12.1  | 21769        | 10.8  | 21.6     |
| 2013 | 110531 | 9.9   | 22575        | 3.7   | 20.4     |
| 2014 | 119175 | 7.8   | 24921        | 10.4  | 20.9     |
| 2015 | 124922 | 4.8   | 24817        | -0.4  | 19.9     |
| 2016 | 130361 | 4.4   | 25659        | 3.4   | 19.7     |
| 2017 | 144370 | 10.7  | 29185        | 13.7  | 20.2     |
| 2018 | 156403 | 8.3   | 30398        | 4.2   | 19.4     |
| 2019 | 158000 | 1.0   | 28679        | -5.7  | 18.2     |
| 2020 | 154312 | -2.3  | 26679        | -7.0  | 17.3     |
| 2021 | 172730 | 11.9  | 29724        | 11.4  | 17.2     |
| 2022 | 166614 | -3.5  | 29264        | -1.6  | 17.6     |

数据来源：各年度《国民经济和社会发展统计公报》，国家税务总局。

注：外商投资企业税收额不含关税、船舶吨税。

附表 13 1986—2022 年外商投资企业货物贸易进出口情况

金额单位：亿美元

| 年度   | 进出口   |        |        | 进口    |        |        | 出口    |        |        |
|------|-------|--------|--------|-------|--------|--------|-------|--------|--------|
|      | 全国    | 外商投资企业 | 比重 (%) | 全国    | 外商投资企业 | 比重 (%) | 全国    | 外商投资企业 | 比重 (%) |
| 1986 | 738   | 30     | 4.1    | 429   | 24     | 5.6    | 309   | 6      | 1.9    |
| 1987 | 827   | 46     | 5.6    | 432   | 34     | 7.9    | 394   | 12     | 3.0    |
| 1988 | 1028  | 83     | 8.1    | 553   | 59     | 10.7   | 475   | 25     | 5.3    |
| 1989 | 1117  | 137    | 12.3   | 591   | 88     | 14.9   | 525   | 49     | 9.3    |
| 1990 | 1154  | 201    | 17.4   | 533   | 123    | 23.1   | 621   | 78     | 12.6   |
| 1991 | 1356  | 290    | 21.4   | 638   | 169    | 26.5   | 718   | 120    | 16.7   |
| 1992 | 1655  | 437    | 26.4   | 806   | 264    | 32.8   | 849   | 174    | 20.5   |
| 1993 | 1957  | 671    | 34.3   | 1040  | 418    | 40.2   | 917   | 252    | 27.5   |
| 1994 | 2366  | 876    | 37.0   | 1156  | 529    | 45.8   | 1210  | 347    | 28.7   |
| 1995 | 2809  | 1098   | 39.1   | 1321  | 629    | 47.6   | 1488  | 469    | 31.5   |
| 1996 | 2899  | 1371   | 47.3   | 1388  | 756    | 54.5   | 1510  | 615    | 40.7   |
| 1997 | 3252  | 1526   | 46.9   | 1424  | 777    | 54.6   | 1828  | 749    | 41.0   |
| 1998 | 3239  | 1577   | 48.7   | 1402  | 767    | 54.7   | 1837  | 810    | 44.1   |
| 1999 | 3606  | 1745   | 48.4   | 1657  | 859    | 51.8   | 1949  | 886    | 45.5   |
| 2000 | 4743  | 2367   | 49.9   | 2251  | 1173   | 52.1   | 2492  | 1194   | 47.9   |
| 2001 | 5097  | 2591   | 50.8   | 2436  | 1259   | 51.7   | 2661  | 1332   | 50.1   |
| 2002 | 6208  | 3302   | 53.2   | 2952  | 1603   | 54.3   | 3256  | 1699   | 52.2   |
| 2003 | 8510  | 4723   | 55.5   | 4128  | 2319   | 56.2   | 4382  | 2403   | 54.8   |
| 2004 | 11546 | 6632   | 57.4   | 5612  | 3246   | 57.8   | 5933  | 3386   | 57.1   |
| 2005 | 14219 | 8317   | 58.5   | 6600  | 3875   | 58.7   | 7620  | 4442   | 58.3   |
| 2006 | 17604 | 10363  | 58.9   | 7915  | 4725   | 59.7   | 9690  | 5638   | 58.2   |
| 2007 | 21762 | 12552  | 57.7   | 9561  | 5598   | 58.5   | 12201 | 6954   | 57.0   |
| 2008 | 25633 | 14099  | 55.0   | 11326 | 6194   | 54.7   | 14307 | 7905   | 55.3   |
| 2009 | 22075 | 12175  | 55.2   | 10059 | 5454   | 54.2   | 12016 | 6721   | 55.9   |
| 2010 | 29740 | 16006  | 53.8   | 13962 | 7384   | 52.9   | 15778 | 8622   | 54.6   |
| 2011 | 36419 | 18599  | 51.1   | 17435 | 8647   | 49.6   | 18984 | 9952   | 52.4   |
| 2012 | 38671 | 18941  | 49.0   | 18184 | 8715   | 47.9   | 20487 | 10226  | 49.9   |

续表

| 年度   | 进出口   |        |        | 进口    |        |        | 出口    |        |        |
|------|-------|--------|--------|-------|--------|--------|-------|--------|--------|
|      | 全国    | 外商投资企业 | 比重 (%) | 全国    | 外商投资企业 | 比重 (%) | 全国    | 外商投资企业 | 比重 (%) |
| 2013 | 41590 | 19183  | 46.1   | 19500 | 8746   | 44.9   | 22090 | 10437  | 47.2   |
| 2014 | 43015 | 19840  | 46.1   | 19592 | 9093   | 46.4   | 23423 | 10747  | 45.9   |
| 2015 | 39530 | 18346  | 46.4   | 16796 | 8299   | 49.4   | 22735 | 10047  | 44.2   |
| 2016 | 36856 | 16874  | 45.8   | 15879 | 7705   | 48.5   | 20976 | 9169   | 43.7   |
| 2017 | 41071 | 18391  | 44.8   | 18438 | 8616   | 46.7   | 22633 | 9776   | 43.2   |
| 2018 | 46224 | 19681  | 42.6   | 21357 | 9321   | 43.6   | 24867 | 10360  | 41.7   |
| 2019 | 45779 | 18239  | 39.8   | 20784 | 8578   | 41.3   | 24995 | 9661   | 38.7   |
| 2020 | 46559 | 17976  | 38.6   | 20660 | 8653   | 41.9   | 25900 | 9323   | 36.0   |
| 2021 | 59986 | 21717  | 36.2   | 26807 | 10187  | 38.0   | 33179 | 11530  | 34.8   |
| 2022 | 62813 | 20764  | 33.1   | 27120 | 9530   | 35.1   | 35693 | 11233  | 31.5   |

数据来源：海关统计。

附表 14 2000—2022 年中国实际使用外资全球占比情况

金额单位：亿美元

| 年度   | 全球 FDI  |        | 我国实际使用外资 |        |           |
|------|---------|--------|----------|--------|-----------|
|      | 金额      | 同比 (%) | 金额       | 同比 (%) | 占全球比重 (%) |
| 2000 | 13566.1 | 25.8   | 407.1    | 1.0    | 3.0       |
| 2001 | 7727.3  | -43.0  | 468.8    | 15.1   | 6.1       |
| 2002 | 5899.1  | -23.7  | 527.4    | 12.5   | 8.9       |
| 2003 | 5506.2  | -6.7   | 535.0    | 1.4    | 9.7       |
| 2004 | 6925.4  | 25.8   | 606.3    | 13.3   | 8.8       |
| 2005 | 9477.1  | 36.8   | 724.1    | 19.4   | 7.6       |
| 2006 | 14035.6 | 48.1   | 727.2    | 0.4    | 5.2       |
| 2007 | 18917.1 | 34.8   | 835.2    | 14.9   | 4.4       |
| 2008 | 14900.7 | -21.2  | 1083.1   | 29.7   | 7.3       |
| 2009 | 12361.2 | -17.0  | 940.6    | -13.2  | 7.6       |
| 2010 | 13962.0 | 13.0   | 1147.3   | 22.0   | 8.2       |
| 2011 | 16150.8 | 15.7   | 1239.9   | 8.1    | 7.7       |
| 2012 | 14938.3 | -7.5   | 1210.7   | -2.3   | 8.1       |
| 2013 | 14563.2 | -2.5   | 1239.1   | 2.3    | 8.5       |
| 2014 | 14038.6 | -3.6   | 1285.0   | 3.7    | 9.2       |
| 2015 | 20323.0 | 44.8   | 1355.8   | 5.5    | 6.7       |
| 2016 | 20454.2 | 0.6    | 1337.1   | -1.4   | 6.5       |
| 2017 | 16448.7 | -19.6  | 1363.2   | 1.9    | 8.3       |
| 2018 | 13754.4 | -16.4  | 1383.1   | 1.5    | 10.1      |
| 2019 | 17078.3 | 24.2   | 1412.2   | 2.1    | 8.3       |
| 2020 | 9619.8  | -43.7  | 1493.4   | 5.7    | 15.5      |
| 2021 | 14781.4 | 53.7   | 1809.6   | 21.2   | 12.2      |
| 2022 | 12947.4 | -12.4  | 1891.3   | 4.5    | 14.6      |

数据来源：联合国贸易和发展会议《世界投资报告 2023》，商务部外资统计。

注：联合国贸发会议 2023 年 7 月发布的《世界投资报告 2023》更新了 2017—2021 年度全球 FDI 数据，此处以更新后的数据为准。

## 后 记

为向全社会提供外商投资统计信息服务，商务部自 1998 年起编印《中国外资统计》，2019 年升级改版为《中国外资统计公报》。2023 年，商务部外资司委托中国商务出版社编制《中国外资统计公报 2023》，在往年基础上进行了相应的优化调整，主要包括 2022 年中国外商投资综述、外商投资行业分布、外商投资区域分布、外商投资来源分布、外商投资运行情况和全球外商直接投资情况六部分内容，并通过一系列附表展示历年数据变化，中英文同步发布，便于社会各界研究参考。

本报告的编写由商务部外资司朱冰司长、王亚副司长统筹指导，统计信息处商靓、李晓萌、赵鼎、徐悦、陈银婕同志参与。外事司翻译处协助对英文版进行了审校。项目组由中国商务出版社李学新副社长(主持工作)牵头负责，张高平、孙雨涵、田宇琪、陈旭等同志参与具体中英文编校译工作。不足之处，请批评指正。

2023 年 9 月

## Afterwords

In order to provide the public with foreign investment statistical information services, the Department of Foreign Investment Administration of the Ministry of Commerce (MOFCOM) had compiled and published “Statistics on FDI in China” since 1998, which evolved into the “Statistical Bulletin of FDI in China” in 2019. In 2023, the Department of Foreign Investment Administration of MOFCOM commissioned the project team from China Commerce and Trade Press to make the “Statistical Bulletin of FDI in China 2023” (hereinafter referred to as the Bulletin), to incorporate optimization and adjustments on the basis of previous bulletins. The Bulletin consists of Summary of FDI in 2022; FDI by Industry and Sector, by Region and by Source; Performance of FDI; and Global FDI, with a series of appendices to show data changes over the years. For the reference of all interested, the Chinese and English versions of the Bulletin are released simultaneously.

The compilation of this Bulletin is coordinated and guided by Zhu Bing (Director- General of the Department of Foreign Investment Administration of MOFCOM) and Wang Ya (Deputy Director-General of the Department of Foreign Investment Administration of MOFCOM). Inputs were provided by Shang Liang, Li Xiaomeng, Zhao Ding, Xu Yue, and Chen Yinjie from the department's Statistical and Information Division. The English version of the Bulletin was proof-read by the Translation Division of the Department of Foreign Affairs of MOFCOM. The project team was led by Li Xuexin (Vice president of China Commerce and Trade Press). Copy-editing was done by Zhang Gaoping, Sun Yuhan, Tian Yuqi, Chen Xu and other editors. For any error that may arise, comments are always welcome.

September 2023

## Appendix 14 Global Share of China's Realized FDI Value, 2000–2022

Unit: US\$100 million

| Year | Global FDI |                 | Realized FDI Value of China |                 |           |
|------|------------|-----------------|-----------------------------|-----------------|-----------|
|      | Amount     | Growth Rate (%) | Amount                      | Growth Rate (%) | Share (%) |
| 2000 | 13566.1    | 25.8            | 407.1                       | 1.0             | 3.0       |
| 2001 | 7727.3     | −43.0           | 468.8                       | 15.1            | 6.1       |
| 2002 | 5899.1     | −23.7           | 527.4                       | 12.5            | 8.9       |
| 2003 | 5506.2     | −6.7            | 535.0                       | 1.4             | 9.7       |
| 2004 | 6925.4     | 25.8            | 606.3                       | 13.3            | 8.8       |
| 2005 | 9477.1     | 36.8            | 724.1                       | 19.4            | 7.6       |
| 2006 | 14035.6    | 48.1            | 727.2                       | 0.4             | 5.2       |
| 2007 | 18917.1    | 34.8            | 835.2                       | 14.9            | 4.4       |
| 2008 | 14900.7    | −21.2           | 1083.1                      | 29.7            | 7.3       |
| 2009 | 12361.2    | −17.0           | 940.6                       | −13.2           | 7.6       |
| 2010 | 13962.0    | 13.0            | 1147.3                      | 22.0            | 8.2       |
| 2011 | 16150.8    | 15.7            | 1239.9                      | 8.1             | 7.7       |
| 2012 | 14938.3    | −7.5            | 1210.7                      | −2.3            | 8.1       |
| 2013 | 14563.2    | −2.5            | 1239.1                      | 2.3             | 8.5       |
| 2014 | 14038.6    | −3.6            | 1285.0                      | 3.7             | 9.2       |
| 2015 | 20323.0    | 44.8            | 1355.8                      | 5.5             | 6.7       |
| 2016 | 20454.2    | 0.6             | 1337.1                      | −1.4            | 6.5       |
| 2017 | 16448.7    | −19.6           | 1363.2                      | 1.9             | 8.3       |
| 2018 | 13754.4    | −16.4           | 1383.1                      | 1.5             | 10.1      |
| 2019 | 17078.3    | 24.2            | 1412.2                      | 2.1             | 8.3       |
| 2020 | 9619.8     | −43.7           | 1493.4                      | 5.7             | 15.5      |
| 2021 | 14781.4    | 53.7            | 1809.6                      | 21.2            | 12.2      |
| 2022 | 12947.4    | −12.4           | 1891.3                      | 4.5             | 14.6      |

Source: MOFCOM FDI Statistics and *World Investment Report 2023*, UNCTAD.Note: Data of global FDI from 2017 to 2021 are updated according to the UNCTAD's *World Investment Report 2023*, released in July 2023.

Continued Table

| Year | Imports and Exports |       |           | Imports  |       |           | Exports  |       |           |
|------|---------------------|-------|-----------|----------|-------|-----------|----------|-------|-----------|
|      | National            | FIEs  | Share (%) | National | FIEs  | Share (%) | National | FIEs  | Share (%) |
| 2013 | 41590               | 19183 | 46.1      | 19500    | 8746  | 44.9      | 22090    | 10437 | 47.2      |
| 2014 | 43015               | 19840 | 46.1      | 19592    | 9093  | 46.4      | 23423    | 10747 | 45.9      |
| 2015 | 39530               | 18346 | 46.4      | 16796    | 8299  | 49.4      | 22735    | 10047 | 44.2      |
| 2016 | 36856               | 16874 | 45.8      | 15879    | 7705  | 48.5      | 20976    | 9169  | 43.7      |
| 2017 | 41071               | 18391 | 44.8      | 18438    | 8616  | 46.7      | 22633    | 9776  | 43.2      |
| 2018 | 46224               | 19681 | 42.6      | 21357    | 9321  | 43.6      | 24867    | 10360 | 41.7      |
| 2019 | 45779               | 18239 | 39.8      | 20784    | 8578  | 41.3      | 24995    | 9661  | 38.7      |
| 2020 | 46559               | 17976 | 38.6      | 20660    | 8653  | 41.9      | 25900    | 9323  | 36.0      |
| 2021 | 59986               | 21717 | 36.2      | 26807    | 10187 | 38.0      | 33179    | 11530 | 34.8      |
| 2022 | 62813               | 20764 | 33.1      | 27120    | 9530  | 35.1      | 35693    | 11233 | 31.5      |

Source: General Administration of Customs.



## Appendix 13 Imports and Exports by FIEs, 1986–2022

Unit: US\$ 100 million

| Year | Imports and Exports |       |           | Imports  |      |           | Exports  |       |           |
|------|---------------------|-------|-----------|----------|------|-----------|----------|-------|-----------|
|      | National            | FIEs  | Share (%) | National | FIEs | Share (%) | National | FIEs  | Share (%) |
| 1986 | 738                 | 30    | 4.1       | 429      | 24   | 5.6       | 309      | 6     | 1.9       |
| 1987 | 827                 | 46    | 5.6       | 432      | 34   | 7.9       | 394      | 12    | 3.0       |
| 1988 | 1028                | 83    | 8.1       | 553      | 59   | 10.7      | 475      | 25    | 5.3       |
| 1989 | 1117                | 137   | 12.3      | 591      | 88   | 14.9      | 525      | 49    | 9.3       |
| 1990 | 1154                | 201   | 17.4      | 533      | 123  | 23.1      | 621      | 78    | 12.6      |
| 1991 | 1356                | 290   | 21.4      | 638      | 169  | 26.5      | 718      | 120   | 16.7      |
| 1992 | 1655                | 437   | 26.4      | 806      | 264  | 32.8      | 849      | 174   | 20.5      |
| 1993 | 1957                | 671   | 34.3      | 1040     | 418  | 40.2      | 917      | 252   | 27.5      |
| 1994 | 2366                | 876   | 37.0      | 1156     | 529  | 45.8      | 1210     | 347   | 28.7      |
| 1995 | 2809                | 1098  | 39.1      | 1321     | 629  | 47.6      | 1488     | 469   | 31.5      |
| 1996 | 2899                | 1371  | 47.3      | 1388     | 756  | 54.5      | 1510     | 615   | 40.7      |
| 1997 | 3252                | 1526  | 46.9      | 1424     | 777  | 54.6      | 1828     | 749   | 41.0      |
| 1998 | 3239                | 1577  | 48.7      | 1402     | 767  | 54.7      | 1837     | 810   | 44.1      |
| 1999 | 3606                | 1745  | 48.4      | 1657     | 859  | 51.8      | 1949     | 886   | 45.5      |
| 2000 | 4743                | 2367  | 49.9      | 2251     | 1173 | 52.1      | 2492     | 1194  | 47.9      |
| 2001 | 5097                | 2591  | 50.8      | 2436     | 1259 | 51.7      | 2661     | 1332  | 50.1      |
| 2002 | 6208                | 3302  | 53.2      | 2952     | 1603 | 54.3      | 3256     | 1699  | 52.2      |
| 2003 | 8510                | 4723  | 55.5      | 4128     | 2319 | 56.2      | 4382     | 2403  | 54.8      |
| 2004 | 11546               | 6632  | 57.4      | 5612     | 3246 | 57.8      | 5933     | 3386  | 57.1      |
| 2005 | 14219               | 8317  | 58.5      | 6600     | 3875 | 58.7      | 7620     | 4442  | 58.3      |
| 2006 | 17604               | 10363 | 58.9      | 7915     | 4725 | 59.7      | 9690     | 5638  | 58.2      |
| 2007 | 21762               | 12552 | 57.7      | 9561     | 5598 | 58.5      | 12201    | 6954  | 57.0      |
| 2008 | 25633               | 14099 | 55.0      | 11326    | 6194 | 54.7      | 14307    | 7905  | 55.3      |
| 2009 | 22075               | 12175 | 55.2      | 10059    | 5454 | 54.2      | 12016    | 6721  | 55.9      |
| 2010 | 29740               | 16006 | 53.8      | 13962    | 7384 | 52.9      | 15778    | 8622  | 54.6      |
| 2011 | 36419               | 18599 | 51.1      | 17435    | 8647 | 49.6      | 18984    | 9952  | 52.4      |
| 2012 | 38671               | 18941 | 49.0      | 18184    | 8715 | 47.9      | 20487    | 10226 | 49.9      |

## Appendix 12 Tax Revenue of FIEs, 1992–2022

Unit: RMB 100 million

| Year | National Tax Revenue | Growth Rate (%) | Tax Revenue from FIEs | Growth Rate (%) | Share (%) |
|------|----------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|-----------------|-----------|
| 1992 | 3297                 | —               | 122                   | —               | 3.7       |
| 1993 | 4255                 | 29.1            | 227                   | 85.3            | 5.3       |
| 1994 | 5127                 | 20.5            | 403                   | 77.7            | 7.9       |
| 1995 | 6038                 | 17.8            | 605                   | 50.1            | 10.0      |
| 1996 | 6910                 | 14.4            | 764                   | 26.4            | 11.1      |
| 1997 | 8234                 | 19.2            | 993                   | 30.0            | 12.1      |
| 1998 | 9263                 | 12.5            | 1230                  | 23.9            | 13.3      |
| 1999 | 10683                | 15.3            | 1649                  | 34.1            | 15.4      |
| 2000 | 12582                | 17.8            | 2217                  | 34.5            | 17.6      |
| 2001 | 15301                | 21.6            | 2883                  | 30.0            | 18.8      |
| 2002 | 17636                | 15.3            | 3487                  | 21.0            | 19.8      |
| 2003 | 20017                | 13.5            | 4268                  | 22.4            | 21.3      |
| 2004 | 24166                | 20.7            | 5355                  | 25.5            | 22.2      |
| 2005 | 28779                | 19.1            | 6391                  | 19.4            | 22.2      |
| 2006 | 34804                | 20.9            | 7977                  | 24.8            | 22.9      |
| 2007 | 45622                | 31.1            | 9973                  | 25.0            | 21.9      |
| 2008 | 54224                | 18.9            | 12119                 | 21.5            | 22.3      |
| 2009 | 59522                | 9.8             | 13615                 | 12.3            | 22.9      |
| 2010 | 73211                | 23.0            | 16390                 | 20.4            | 22.4      |
| 2011 | 89738                | 22.6            | 19638                 | 19.8            | 21.9      |
| 2012 | 100614               | 12.1            | 21769                 | 10.8            | 21.6      |
| 2013 | 110531               | 9.9             | 22575                 | 3.7             | 20.4      |
| 2014 | 119175               | 7.8             | 24921                 | 10.4            | 20.9      |
| 2015 | 124922               | 4.8             | 24817                 | −0.4            | 19.9      |
| 2016 | 130361               | 4.4             | 25659                 | 3.4             | 19.7      |
| 2017 | 144370               | 10.7            | 29185                 | 13.7            | 20.2      |
| 2018 | 156403               | 8.3             | 30398                 | 4.2             | 19.4      |
| 2019 | 158000               | 1.0             | 28679                 | −5.7            | 18.2      |
| 2020 | 154312               | −2.3            | 26679                 | −7.0            | 17.3      |
| 2021 | 172730               | 11.9            | 29724                 | 11.4            | 17.2      |
| 2022 | 166614               | −3.5            | 29264                 | −1.6            | 17.6      |

Source: *Statistical Communiqué of the People's Republic of China on a National Economic and Social Development* of the given years, State Administration of Taxation.

Note: Tax revenue from FIEs excludes customs duties and tonnage dues.

# Appendix 11 Performance of Industrial Enterprises and Industrial FIEs above Designated Size, 2005–2022

Unit: RMB 100 million

| Year | Industrial Enterprises above the Designated Size |               | Industrial FIEs above the Designated Size |           |               |           |
|------|--------------------------------------------------|---------------|-------------------------------------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|
|      | Business Revenue                                 | Total Profits | Business Revenue                          | Share (%) | Total Profits | Share (%) |
| 2005 | 248544                                           | 14803         | 78564                                     | 31.6      | 4141          | 28.0      |
| 2006 | 313592                                           | 19504         | 98936                                     | 31.5      | 5384          | 27.6      |
| 2007 | 399717                                           | 27155         | 125498                                    | 31.4      | 7527          | 27.7      |
| 2008 | 500020                                           | 30562         | 146614                                    | 29.3      | 8243          | 27.0      |
| 2009 | 542522                                           | 34542         | 150263                                    | 27.7      | 10107         | 29.3      |
| 2010 | 697744                                           | 53050         | 188729                                    | 27.0      | 15020         | 28.3      |
| 2011 | 841830                                           | 61396         | 216304                                    | 25.7      | 15494         | 25.2      |
| 2012 | 929292                                           | 61910         | 221949                                    | 23.9      | 13966         | 22.6      |
| 2013 | 1038659                                          | 68379         | 242964                                    | 23.4      | 15803         | 23.1      |
| 2014 | 1107033                                          | 68155         | 252630                                    | 22.8      | 16577         | 24.3      |
| 2015 | 1109853                                          | 66187         | 245698                                    | 22.1      | 15906         | 24.0      |
| 2016 | 1158999                                          | 71921         | 250393                                    | 21.6      | 17597         | 24.5      |
| 2017 | 1133161                                          | 74916         | 247620                                    | 21.9      | 18412         | 24.6      |
| 2018 | 1057327                                          | 71609         | 236959                                    | 22.4      | 16943         | 23.7      |
| 2019 | 1067397                                          | 65799         | 234410                                    | 22.0      | 16483         | 25.1      |
| 2020 | 1083658                                          | 68465         | 243189                                    | 22.4      | 18167         | 26.5      |
| 2021 | 1314557                                          | 92933         | 282716                                    | 21.5      | 22796         | 24.5      |
| 2022 | 1379098                                          | 84039         | 285895                                    | 20.7      | 20040         | 23.8      |

Source: *China Statistical Yearbook 2022*, National Bureau of Statistics.

Note: “Business revenue” indicates revenue of main business in years up to 2017, and total business revenue from 2018 onward.

### Appendix 10 Value Added of Industrial Enterprises and Industrial FIEs above the Designated Size, 1992–2022

Unit: RMB 100 million

| Year | Total Value Added of Industrial Enterprises | Growth Rate (%) | Growth Rate of Value Added of Industrial FIEs above Designated Size (%) |
|------|---------------------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1992 | 10341                                       | 21.0            | 48.8                                                                    |
| 1993 | 14249                                       | 20.0            | 46.2                                                                    |
| 1994 | 19547                                       | 18.8            | 28.0                                                                    |
| 1995 | 25024                                       | 14.0            | 19.0                                                                    |
| 1996 | 29530                                       | 12.5            | 13.1                                                                    |
| 1997 | 33024                                       | 11.3            | 13.4                                                                    |
| 1998 | 34135                                       | 8.9             | 12.7                                                                    |
| 1999 | 36015                                       | 8.6             | 12.9                                                                    |
| 2000 | 40260                                       | 9.9             | 14.6                                                                    |
| 2001 | 43856                                       | 8.7             | 11.9                                                                    |
| 2002 | 47776                                       | 10.0            | 13.3                                                                    |
| 2003 | 55364                                       | 12.8            | 20.0                                                                    |
| 2004 | 65777                                       | 11.6            | 18.8                                                                    |
| 2005 | 77961                                       | 11.6            | 16.6                                                                    |
| 2006 | 92238                                       | 12.9            | 16.9                                                                    |
| 2007 | 111694                                      | 14.9            | 17.5                                                                    |
| 2008 | 131728                                      | 10.0            | 9.9                                                                     |
| 2009 | 138096                                      | 9.1             | 6.2                                                                     |
| 2010 | 165126                                      | 12.6            | 14.5                                                                    |
| 2011 | 195143                                      | 10.9            | 10.4                                                                    |
| 2012 | 208906                                      | 8.1             | 6.3                                                                     |
| 2013 | 222338                                      | 7.7             | 8.3                                                                     |
| 2014 | 233856                                      | 7.0             | 6.3                                                                     |
| 2015 | 236506                                      | 6.0             | 3.7                                                                     |
| 2016 | 247860                                      | 6.0             | 4.5                                                                     |
| 2017 | 279997                                      | 6.4             | 6.9                                                                     |
| 2018 | 305160                                      | 6.1             | 4.8                                                                     |
| 2019 | 317109                                      | 5.7             | 2.0                                                                     |
| 2020 | 313071                                      | 2.4             | 2.4                                                                     |
| 2021 | 372575                                      | 9.6             | 8.9                                                                     |
| 2022 | 401644                                      | 3.4             | -1.0                                                                    |

Source: *Statistical Communiqué of the People's Republic of China on National Economic and Social Development* of the given years.

Note: The value added is calculated at current prices; growth rates are calculated at constant prices.

## Appendix 9 Fixed-Asset Investment of the Country, FIEs, and Hong Kong, Macao and Taiwan-Invested Enterprises, 2006–2022

Unit: RMB100 million

| Year | Fixed-Asset Investment of the Country (excluding rural households) |                 | Fixed-Asset Investment of FIEs |                 | Fixed-Asset Investment of Hong Kong, Macao and Taiwan-Invested Enterprises |                 |
|------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|--------------------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|
|      | Amount                                                             | Year-on-year(%) | Amount                         | Year-on-year(%) | Amount                                                                     | Year-on-year(%) |
| 2006 | 82830                                                              | 20.9            | 6113                           | —               | 4745                                                                       | —               |
| 2007 | 101212                                                             | 22.2            | 7355                           | —               | 5999                                                                       | —               |
| 2008 | 124434                                                             | 22.9            | 8451                           | —               | 6956                                                                       | —               |
| 2009 | 156933                                                             | 26.1            | 8396                           | —               | 7092                                                                       | —               |
| 2010 | 189964                                                             | 21.0            | 8912                           | —               | 8295                                                                       | —               |
| 2011 | 229693                                                             | 20.3            | 9286                           | —               | 9431                                                                       | —               |
| 2012 | 271843                                                             | 18.4            | 10547                          | —               | 10276                                                                      | —               |
| 2013 | 318772                                                             | 17.3            | 11130                          | —               | 11028                                                                      | —               |
| 2014 | 362881                                                             | 13.8            | 11053                          | —               | 11935                                                                      | —               |
| 2015 | 395518                                                             | 9.0             | 10746                          | —               | 11930                                                                      | —               |
| 2016 | 424399                                                             | 7.3             | 11846                          | —               | 14223                                                                      | —               |
| 2017 | 451729                                                             | 6.4             | 11312                          | —               | 13604                                                                      | —               |
| 2018 | 478460                                                             | 5.9             | —                              | 6.1             | —                                                                          | –11.5           |
| 2019 | 504212                                                             | 5.4             | —                              | 0.4             | —                                                                          | 6.6             |
| 2020 | 518907                                                             | 2.9             | —                              | 11.5            | —                                                                          | 6.6             |
| 2021 | 544547                                                             | 4.9             | —                              | 5.0             | —                                                                          | 16.4            |
| 2022 | 572138                                                             | 5.1             | —                              | –4.7            | —                                                                          | 0.2             |

Source: Data of fixed-asset investment of the country (excluding rural households) comes from the database of annual statistics of the National Bureau of Statistics. Data of fixed-asset investment of FIEs and Hong Kong, Macao and Taiwan-invested enterprises comes from the China Statistical Yearbook; in 2017 and before, only the amount is released; from 2018 onward, only the year-on-year growth rate is released. The data for 2022 are from the website of the National Bureau of Statistics.

## Appendix 8 Investment from Other BRICS Countries, 2010–2022

Unit: US\$100 million

| Year | Number of New FIEs    |                         |           | Realized FDI Value    |                         |           |
|------|-----------------------|-------------------------|-----------|-----------------------|-------------------------|-----------|
|      | Other BRICS Countries | All Countries (Regions) | Share (%) | Other BRICS Countries | All Countries (Regions) | Share (%) |
| 2010 | 207                   | 27420                   | 0.8       | 2.1                   | 1147.3                  | 0.2       |
| 2011 | 224                   | 27717                   | 0.8       | 1.3                   | 1239.9                  | 0.1       |
| 2012 | 194                   | 24934                   | 0.8       | 1.5                   | 1210.7                  | 0.1       |
| 2013 | 163                   | 22819                   | 0.7       | 0.9                   | 1239.1                  | 0.1       |
| 2014 | 212                   | 23794                   | 0.9       | 1.3                   | 1285.0                  | 0.1       |
| 2015 | 294                   | 26584                   | 1.1       | 1.5                   | 1355.8                  | 0.1       |
| 2016 | 397                   | 27908                   | 1.4       | 1.1                   | 1337.1                  | 0.1       |
| 2017 | 568                   | 35662                   | 1.6       | 2.9                   | 1363.2                  | 0.2       |
| 2018 | 678                   | 60560                   | 1.1       | 1.8                   | 1383.1                  | 0.1       |
| 2019 | 1047                  | 40910                   | 2.6       | 0.9                   | 1412.2                  | 0.1       |
| 2020 | 895                   | 38578                   | 2.3       | 0.6                   | 1493.4                  | 0.04      |
| 2021 | 991                   | 47647                   | 2.1       | 0.3                   | 1809.6                  | 0.02      |
| 2022 | 752                   | 38497                   | 2.0       | 1.7                   | 1891.3                  | 0.1       |

Source: MOFCOM FDI Statistics.

Continued Table

| Year | Number of New FIEs |                            |              | Realized FDI Value |                            |              |
|------|--------------------|----------------------------|--------------|--------------------|----------------------------|--------------|
|      | ASEAN              | All Countries<br>(Regions) | Share<br>(%) | ASEAN              | All Countries<br>(Regions) | Share<br>(%) |
| 2014 | 1076               | 23794                      | 4.5          | 63.0               | 1285.0                     | 4.9          |
| 2015 | 1145               | 26584                      | 4.3          | 76.6               | 1355.8                     | 5.6          |
| 2016 | 1142               | 27908                      | 4.1          | 65.3               | 1337.1                     | 4.9          |
| 2017 | 1261               | 35662                      | 3.5          | 50.8               | 1363.2                     | 3.7          |
| 2018 | 1709               | 60560                      | 2.8          | 57.2               | 1383.1                     | 4.1          |
| 2019 | 2148               | 40910                      | 5.3          | 78.8               | 1412.2                     | 5.6          |
| 2020 | 1872               | 38578                      | 4.9          | 79.5               | 1493.4                     | 5.3          |
| 2021 | 2144               | 47647                      | 4.5          | 105.8              | 1809.6                     | 5.8          |
| 2022 | 1833               | 38497                      | 4.8          | 119.1              | 1891.3                     | 6.3          |

Source: MOFCOM FDI Statistics.

## Appendix 7 FDI from ASEAN, 1987–2022

Unit: US\$100 million

| Year | Number of New FIEs |                            |              | Realized FDI Value |                            |              |
|------|--------------------|----------------------------|--------------|--------------------|----------------------------|--------------|
|      | ASEAN              | All Countries<br>(Regions) | Share<br>(%) | ASEAN              | All Countries<br>(Regions) | Share<br>(%) |
| 1987 | 82                 | 2233                       | 3.7          | 0.4                | 23.1                       | 1.6          |
| 1988 | 171                | 5945                       | 2.9          | 0.4                | 31.9                       | 1.2          |
| 1989 | 133                | 5779                       | 2.3          | 1.0                | 33.9                       | 3.0          |
| 1990 | 128                | 7273                       | 1.8          | 0.6                | 34.9                       | 1.7          |
| 1991 | 303                | 12978                      | 2.3          | 0.9                | 43.7                       | 2.0          |
| 1992 | 1601               | 48764                      | 3.3          | 2.8                | 110.1                      | 2.5          |
| 1993 | 3613               | 83437                      | 4.3          | 10.2               | 275.1                      | 3.7          |
| 1994 | 2638               | 47549                      | 5.5          | 18.9               | 337.7                      | 5.6          |
| 1995 | 2146               | 37011                      | 5.8          | 26.5               | 375.2                      | 7.1          |
| 1996 | 1434               | 24556                      | 5.8          | 31.9               | 417.3                      | 7.6          |
| 1997 | 1261               | 21001                      | 6.0          | 34.3               | 452.6                      | 7.6          |
| 1998 | 1002               | 19799                      | 5.1          | 42.2               | 454.6                      | 9.3          |
| 1999 | 931                | 16918                      | 5.5          | 32.9               | 403.2                      | 8.2          |
| 2000 | 1090               | 22347                      | 4.9          | 28.4               | 407.1                      | 7.0          |
| 2001 | 1239               | 26140                      | 4.7          | 29.8               | 468.8                      | 6.4          |
| 2002 | 1759               | 34171                      | 5.1          | 32.6               | 527.4                      | 6.2          |
| 2003 | 2302               | 41081                      | 5.6          | 29.3               | 535.0                      | 5.5          |
| 2004 | 2438               | 43664                      | 5.6          | 30.4               | 606.3                      | 5.0          |
| 2005 | 2342               | 44019                      | 5.3          | 31.1               | 724.1                      | 4.3          |
| 2006 | 2186               | 41496                      | 5.3          | 36.4               | 727.2                      | 5.0          |
| 2007 | 1922               | 37892                      | 5.1          | 43.9               | 835.2                      | 5.3          |
| 2008 | 1323               | 27537                      | 4.8          | 54.6               | 1083.1                     | 5.0          |
| 2009 | 1047               | 23442                      | 4.5          | 46.8               | 940.6                      | 5.0          |
| 2010 | 1217               | 27420                      | 4.4          | 63.2               | 1147.3                     | 5.5          |
| 2011 | 1174               | 27717                      | 4.2          | 70.0               | 1239.9                     | 5.6          |
| 2012 | 1056               | 24934                      | 4.2          | 70.7               | 1210.7                     | 5.8          |
| 2013 | 1037               | 22819                      | 4.5          | 83.5               | 1239.1                     | 6.7          |



Continued Table

| Year | Number of New FIEs |                         |           | Realized FDI Value |                         |           |
|------|--------------------|-------------------------|-----------|--------------------|-------------------------|-----------|
|      | European Union     | All Countries (Regions) | Share (%) | European Union     | All Countries (Regions) | Share (%) |
| 2014 | 1499               | 23794                   | 6.3       | 62.3               | 1285.0                  | 4.9       |
| 2015 | 1704               | 26584                   | 6.4       | 65.1               | 1355.8                  | 4.8       |
| 2016 | 1680               | 27908                   | 6.0       | 88.0               | 1337.1                  | 6.6       |
| 2017 | 1817               | 35662                   | 5.1       | 82.9               | 1363.2                  | 6.1       |
| 2018 | 2425               | 60560                   | 4.0       | 104.2              | 1383.1                  | 7.5       |
| 2019 | 2804               | 40910                   | 6.9       | 73.1               | 1412.3                  | 5.2       |
| 2020 | 1695               | 38578                   | 4.4       | 56.9               | 1493.4                  | 3.8       |
| 2021 | 2078               | 47647                   | 4.4       | 51.0               | 1809.6                  | 2.8       |
| 2022 | 1376               | 38497                   | 3.6       | 100.3              | 1891.3                  | 5.3       |

Source: MOFCOM FDI Statistics.

Note: Investment from the UK is included from 1987 to 2019, and is no longer included from 2020 onward.

## Appendix 6 FDI from the European Union, 1987–2022

Unit: US\$100 million

| Year | Number of New FIEs |                         |           | Realized FDI Value |                         |           |
|------|--------------------|-------------------------|-----------|--------------------|-------------------------|-----------|
|      | European Union     | All Countries (Regions) | Share (%) | European Union     | All Countries (Regions) | Share (%) |
| 1987 | 40                 | 2233                    | 1.8       | 0.5                | 23.1                    | 2.3       |
| 1988 | 87                 | 5945                    | 1.5       | 1.6                | 31.9                    | 4.9       |
| 1989 | 78                 | 5779                    | 1.4       | 1.9                | 33.9                    | 5.5       |
| 1990 | 82                 | 7273                    | 1.1       | 1.5                | 34.9                    | 4.2       |
| 1991 | 163                | 12978                   | 1.3       | 2.5                | 43.7                    | 5.6       |
| 1992 | 763                | 48764                   | 1.6       | 2.4                | 110.1                   | 2.2       |
| 1993 | 1726               | 83437                   | 2.1       | 6.7                | 275.1                   | 2.4       |
| 1994 | 1464               | 47549                   | 3.1       | 15.4               | 337.7                   | 4.6       |
| 1995 | 1582               | 37011                   | 4.3       | 21.3               | 375.2                   | 5.7       |
| 1996 | 1167               | 24556                   | 4.8       | 27.4               | 417.3                   | 6.6       |
| 1997 | 1040               | 21001                   | 5.0       | 41.7               | 452.6                   | 9.2       |
| 1998 | 1002               | 19799                   | 5.1       | 39.8               | 454.6                   | 8.8       |
| 1999 | 894                | 16918                   | 5.3       | 44.8               | 403.2                   | 11.1      |
| 2000 | 1130               | 22347                   | 5.1       | 44.8               | 407.1                   | 11.0      |
| 2001 | 1214               | 26140                   | 4.6       | 41.8               | 468.8                   | 8.9       |
| 2002 | 1486               | 34171                   | 4.4       | 37.1               | 527.4                   | 7.0       |
| 2003 | 2074               | 41081                   | 5.1       | 39.3               | 535.0                   | 7.4       |
| 2004 | 2423               | 43664                   | 5.6       | 42.4               | 606.3                   | 7.0       |
| 2005 | 2846               | 44019                   | 6.5       | 51.9               | 724.1                   | 7.2       |
| 2006 | 2619               | 41496                   | 6.3       | 54.4               | 727.2                   | 7.5       |
| 2007 | 2487               | 37892                   | 6.6       | 39.5               | 835.2                   | 4.7       |
| 2008 | 1929               | 27537                   | 7.0       | 51.2               | 1083.1                  | 4.7       |
| 2009 | 1510               | 23442                   | 6.4       | 51.2               | 940.6                   | 5.5       |
| 2010 | 1598               | 27420                   | 5.8       | 55.7               | 1147.3                  | 4.9       |
| 2011 | 1665               | 27717                   | 6.0       | 52.7               | 1239.9                  | 4.3       |
| 2012 | 1605               | 24934                   | 6.4       | 53.5               | 1210.7                  | 4.4       |
| 2013 | 1446               | 22819                   | 6.3       | 65.2               | 1239.1                  | 5.3       |

Continued Table

| Country/Region                           | Number of FIEs | Share (%) | Realized FDI Value | Share (%) |
|------------------------------------------|----------------|-----------|--------------------|-----------|
| Canada                                   | 17919          | 1.6       | 115.4              | 0.4       |
| United States                            | 77207          | 6.9       | 948.7              | 3.4       |
| Greenland                                | 1              | 0.0       | 0                  | 0         |
| Bermuda                                  | 392            | 0.0       | 128.3              | 0.5       |
| Other countries/regions of North America | 46             | 0.0       | 0.7                | 0.0       |
| Oceanic                                  | 26834          | 2.4       | 463.3              | 1.6       |
| Australia                                | 14176          | 1.3       | 103.6              | 0.4       |
| Cook Islands                             | 21             | 0.0       | 1.1                | 0.0       |
| Fiji                                     | 45             | 0.0       | 0.1                | 0.0       |
| Gambier Islands                          | 1              | 0.0       | 0.0                | 0.0       |
| Nauru                                    | 19             | 0.0       | 0.2                | 0.0       |
| Vanuatu                                  | 64             | 0.0       | 1.0                | 0.0       |
| New Zealand                              | 2482           | 0.2       | 15.7               | 0.1       |
| Papua New Guinea                         | 51             | 0.0       | 0.1                | 0.0       |
| Society Islands                          | 1              | 0.0       | 0                  | 0         |
| Solomon Islands                          | 7              | 0.0       | 0.1                | 0.0       |
| Tonga                                    | 29             | 0.0       | 0.1                | 0.0       |
| Tubai Islands                            | 1              | 0.0       | 0                  | 0         |
| Samoa                                    | 9351           | 0.8       | 323.6              | 1.2       |
| Kiribati                                 | 13             | 0.0       | 0.0                | 0.0       |
| Tuvalu                                   | 2              | 0.0       | 0.0                | 0.0       |
| Micronesia, FS                           | 3              | 0.0       | 0.0                | 0.0       |
| Marshall Islands                         | 309            | 0.0       | 8.8                | 0.0       |
| Palau                                    | 0              | 0         | 0.0                | 0.0       |
| Wallis and Futuna                        | 0              | 0         | 0.0                | 0.0       |
| Other countries /regions of Oceania      | 259            | 0.0       | 9.0                | 0.0       |

Source: MOFCOM FDI Statistics.

Continued Table

| Country/Region                           | Number of FIEs | Share (%) | Realized FDI Value | Share (%) |
|------------------------------------------|----------------|-----------|--------------------|-----------|
| Curacao                                  | 1              | 0.0       | 0                  | 0         |
| Dominican Republic                       | 51             | 0.0       | 0.2                | 0.0       |
| Ecuador                                  | 93             | 0.0       | 0.1                | 0.0       |
| French Guiana                            | 2              | 0.0       | 0.0                | 0.0       |
| Grenada                                  | 20             | 0.0       | 0.0                | 0.0       |
| Guatemala                                | 24             | 0.0       | 0.1                | 0.0       |
| Guyana                                   | 8              | 0.0       | 0.0                | 0.0       |
| Haiti                                    | 12             | 0.0       | 0                  | 0         |
| Honduras                                 | 74             | 0.0       | 0.3                | 0         |
| Jamaica                                  | 41             | 0.0       | 0.1                | 0.0       |
| Mexico                                   | 490            | 0.0       | 1.7                | 0.0       |
| Montserrat                               | 2              | 0.0       | 0                  | 0         |
| Nicaragua                                | 7              | 0.0       | 0.0                | 0.0       |
| Panama                                   | 512            | 0.0       | 9.6                | 0.0       |
| Paraguay                                 | 56             | 0.0       | 0.5                | 0.0       |
| Peru                                     | 261            | 0.0       | 0.5                | 0.0       |
| Puerto Rico                              | 16             | 0.0       | 0.0                | 0.0       |
| Saint Vincent and Grenadines             | 25             | 0.0       | 0.2                | 0.0       |
| El Salvador                              | 17             | 0.0       | 0.0                | 0.0       |
| Suriname                                 | 25             | 0.0       | 0.2                | 0.0       |
| Trinidad and Tobago                      | 11             | 0.0       | 0                  | 0         |
| Turks and the Caicos Islands             | 17             | 0.0       | 0.3                | 0.0       |
| Uruguay                                  | 38             | 0.0       | 0.6                | 0.0       |
| Venezuela                                | 261            | 0.0       | 0.3                | 0.0       |
| Virgin Islands, British                  | 25562          | 2.3       | 1867.0             | 6.6       |
| Saint Kitts and Nevis                    | 63             | 0.0       | 1.0                | 0.0       |
| Other countries/regions of Latin America | 110            | 0.0       | 3.3                | 0.0       |
| North American                           | 95565          | 8.5       | 1193.1             | 4.2       |

Continued Table

| Country/Region                      | Number of FIEs | Share (%) | Realized FDI Value | Share (%) |
|-------------------------------------|----------------|-----------|--------------------|-----------|
| Azerbaijan                          | 257            | 0.0       | 0.1                | 0.0       |
| Belarus                             | 316            | 0.0       | 0.4                | 0.0       |
| Moldova                             | 38             | 0.0       | 0.0                | 0.0       |
| Russian Federation                  | 5431           | 0.5       | 11.2               | 0.0       |
| Ukraine                             | 1040           | 0.1       | 1.1                | 0.0       |
| Slovenia                            | 80             | 0.0       | 0.9                | 0.0       |
| Croatia                             | 55             | 0.0       | 0.1                | 0.0       |
| Czech Republic                      | 544            | 0.0       | 3.2                | 0.0       |
| Slovakia                            | 135            | 0.0       | 1.0                | 0.0       |
| North Macedonia                     | 16             | 0.0       | 0.0                | 0.0       |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina              | 16             | 0.0       | 0.0                | 0.0       |
| Serbia                              | 187            | 0.0       | 0.3                | 0.0       |
| Montenegro                          | 8              | 0.0       | 0                  | 0         |
| Other countries / regions of Europe | 55             | 0.0       | 2.5                | 0.0       |
| Latin America                       | 35548          | 3.2       | 2488.1             | 8.9       |
| Antigua & Barbuda                   | 11             | 0.0       | 0.3                | 0.0       |
| Argentina                           | 539            | 0.0       | 2.0                | 0.0       |
| Aruba                               | 1              | 0.0       | 0.0                | 0.0       |
| Bahamas                             | 216            | 0.0       | 17.4               | 0.1       |
| Barbados                            | 322            | 0.0       | 47.9               | 0.2       |
| Belize                              | 285            | 0.0       | 5.0                | 0.0       |
| Bolivia, Plurinational State of     | 244            | 0.0       | 0.7                | 0.0       |
| Brazil                              | 1076           | 0.1       | 7.9                | 0.0       |
| Cayman Islands                      | 4144           | 0.4       | 517.8              | 1.8       |
| Chile                               | 305            | 0.0       | 1.7                | 0.0       |
| Colombia                            | 424            | 0.0       | 0.2                | 0.0       |
| Dominica                            | 58             | 0.0       | 0.1                | 0.0       |
| Costa Rica                          | 67             | 0.0       | 0.3                | 0.0       |
| Cuba                                | 57             | 0.0       | 0.6                | 0.0       |

Continued Table

| Country/Region | Number of FIEs | Share (%) | Realized FDI Value | Share (%) |
|----------------|----------------|-----------|--------------------|-----------|
| Ireland        | 561            | 0.0       | 30.9               | 0.1       |
| Italy          | 7094           | 0.6       | 80.4               | 0.3       |
| Luxembourg     | 598            | 0.1       | 68.7               | 0.2       |
| Netherlands    | 4086           | 0.4       | 294.4              | 1.0       |
| Greece         | 226            | 0.0       | 1.0                | 0.0       |
| Portugal       | 321            | 0.0       | 2.3                | 0.0       |
| Spain          | 2998           | 0.3       | 42.7               | 0.2       |
| Albania        | 34             | 0.0       | 0.1                | 0.0       |
| Andorra        | 2              | 0.0       | 0.0                | 0.0       |
| Austria        | 1523           | 0.1       | 28.9               | 0.1       |
| Bulgaria       | 166            | 0.0       | 0.8                | 0.0       |
| Finland        | 728            | 0.1       | 16.3               | 0.1       |
| Gibraltar      | 21             | 0.0       | 0.5                | 0.0       |
| Hungary        | 850            | 0.1       | 4.0                | 0.0       |
| Iceland        | 45             | 0.0       | 0.6                | 0.0       |
| Liechtenstein  | 41             | 0.0       | 1.1                | 0.0       |
| Malta          | 73             | 0.0       | 0.8                | 0.0       |
| Monaco         | 29             | 0.0       | 0.1                | 0.0       |
| Norway         | 664            | 0.1       | 9.8                | 0.0       |
| Poland         | 548            | 0.0       | 2.6                | 0.0       |
| Romania        | 515            | 0.0       | 3.0                | 0.0       |
| San Marino     | 7              | 0.0       | 0.2                | 0.0       |
| Sweden         | 1855           | 0.2       | 64.3               | 0.2       |
| Switzerland    | 2327           | 0.2       | 99.5               | 0.4       |
| Estonia        | 49             | 0.0       | 1.1                | 0.0       |
| Latvia         | 64             | 0.0       | 0.0                | 0.0       |
| Lithuania      | 80             | 0.0       | 0.5                | 0.0       |
| Georgia        | 83             | 0.0       | 0.1                | 0.0       |
| Armenia        | 176            | 0.0       | 0.1                | 0.0       |

Continued Table

| Country/Region                      | Number of FIEs | Share (%) | Realized FDI Value | Share (%) |
|-------------------------------------|----------------|-----------|--------------------|-----------|
| Niger                               | 206            | 0.0       | 0.1                | 0.0       |
| Nigeria                             | 1468           | 0.1       | 2.7                | 0.0       |
| Reunion                             | 1              | 0.0       | 0                  | 0         |
| Rwanda                              | 141            | 0.0       | 0.0                | 0.0       |
| Senegal                             | 144            | 0.0       | 0.2                | 0.0       |
| Seychelles                          | 2737           | 0.2       | 36.2               | 0.1       |
| Sierra Leone                        | 103            | 0.0       | 0.1                | 0.0       |
| Somalia                             | 127            | 0.0       | 0.0                | 0.0       |
| South Africa                        | 1088           | 0.1       | 8.9                | 0.0       |
| Sudan                               | 249            | 0.0       | 0.1                | 0.0       |
| Tanzania                            | 214            | 0.0       | 0.5                | 0.0       |
| Togo                                | 122            | 0.0       | 0.0                | 0.0       |
| Tunisia                             | 131            | 0.0       | 0.5                | 0.0       |
| Uganda                              | 289            | 0.0       | 0.6                | 0.0       |
| Burkina Faso                        | 63             | 0.0       | 0.1                | 0.0       |
| Congo, DR                           | 178            | 0.0       | 0.0                | 0.0       |
| Zambia                              | 147            | 0.0       | 0.5                | 0.0       |
| Zimbabwe                            | 383            | 0.0       | 0.2                | 0.0       |
| Lesotho                             | 16             | 0.0       | 0.0                | 0.0       |
| Swaziland                           | 6              | 0.0       | 0.0                | 0.0       |
| Eritrea                             | 28             | 0.0       | 0.0                | 0.0       |
| Republic of South Sudan             | 1              | 0.0       | 0                  | 0         |
| Other countries / regions of Africa | 22             | 0.0       | 0.5                | 0.0       |
| Europe                              | 67449          | 6.0       | 1749.9             | 6.2       |
| Belgium                             | 1315           | 0.1       | 24.1               | 0.1       |
| Denmark                             | 1253           | 0.1       | 48.7               | 0.2       |
| United Kingdom                      | 11808          | 1.0       | 291.7              | 1.0       |
| Germany                             | 12258          | 1.1       | 406.5              | 1.4       |
| France                              | 6873           | 0.6       | 203.0              | 0.7       |

Continued Table

| Country/Region           | Number of FIEs | Share (%) | Realized FDI Value | Share (%) |
|--------------------------|----------------|-----------|--------------------|-----------|
| Cameroon                 | 694            | 0.1       | 0.2                | 0.0       |
| Canary Islands           | 2              | 0.0       | 0                  | 0         |
| Cape Verde               | 11             | 0.0       | 0.1                | 0.0       |
| Central African Republic | 12             | 0.0       | 0.0                | 0.0       |
| Chad                     | 40             | 0.0       | 0                  | 0         |
| Comoros                  | 31             | 0.0       | 0                  | 0         |
| Congo, Republic of       | 159            | 0.0       | 0.0                | 0.0       |
| Djibouti                 | 34             | 0.0       | 0.0                | 0.0       |
| Egypt                    | 912            | 0.1       | 0.7                | 0.0       |
| Equatorial Guinea        | 25             | 0.0       | 0.1                | 0.0       |
| Ethiopia                 | 275            | 0.0       | 0.1                | 0.0       |
| Gabon                    | 33             | 0.0       | 0.1                | 0.0       |
| Gambia                   | 60             | 0.0       | 0.3                | 0.0       |
| Ghana                    | 1087           | 0.1       | 0.7                | 0.0       |
| Guinea                   | 244            | 0.0       | 0.1                | 0.0       |
| Guinea-Bissau            | 19             | 0.0       | 0.2                | 0.0       |
| Côte d'Ivoire            | 122            | 0.0       | 0.0                | 0.0       |
| Kenya                    | 285            | 0.0       | 0.2                | 0.0       |
| Liberia                  | 134            | 0.0       | 0.8                | 0.0       |
| Libyan Arab Jamahiriya   | 241            | 0.0       | 0.1                | 0.0       |
| Madagascar               | 110            | 0.0       | 0.6                | 0.0       |
| Malawi                   | 9              | 0.0       | 0                  | 0         |
| Mali                     | 359            | 0.0       | 0.0                | 0.0       |
| Mauritania               | 74             | 0.0       | 0.1                | 0.0       |
| Mauritius                | 2528           | 0.2       | 164.3              | 0.6       |
| Morocco                  | 336            | 0.0       | 0.1                | 0.0       |
| Mozambique               | 29             | 0.0       | 0.1                | 0.0       |
| Namibia                  | 47             | 0.0       | 0.8                | 0.0       |



Continued Table

| Country/Region                    | Number of FIEs | Share (%) | Realized FDI Value | Share (%) |
|-----------------------------------|----------------|-----------|--------------------|-----------|
| Oman                              | 30             | 0.0       | 0.2                | 0.0       |
| Pakistan                          | 2492           | 0.2       | 1.1                | 0.0       |
| Palestine                         | 228            | 0.0       | 0.0                | 0.0       |
| Philippines                       | 3243           | 0.3       | 34.2               | 0.1       |
| Qatar                             | 24             | 0.0       | 0.5                | 0.0       |
| Saudi Arabia                      | 404            | 0.0       | 18.0               | 0.1       |
| Singapore                         | 29849          | 2.7       | 1314.4             | 4.7       |
| Korea, Republic of                | 73460          | 6.5       | 968.3              | 3.4       |
| Sri Lanka                         | 190            | 0.0       | 0.2                | 0.0       |
| Syrian Arab Republic              | 830            | 0.1       | 0.5                | 0.0       |
| Thailand                          | 4938           | 0.4       | 46.6               | 0.2       |
| Türkiye                           | 1333           | 0.1       | 3.5                | 0.0       |
| United Arab Emirates              | 1126           | 0.1       | 23.0               | 0.1       |
| Yemen                             | 2014           | 0.2       | 0.8                | 0.0       |
| Vietnam                           | 806            | 0.1       | 3.0                | 0.0       |
| Taiwan (Province of China)        | 129994         | 11.5      | 720.0              | 2.6       |
| Timor-Leste                       | 0              | 0         | 0.1                | 0.0       |
| Kazakhstan                        | 605            | 0.1       | 1.5                | 0.0       |
| Kyrgyzstan                        | 165            | 0.0       | 0.2                | 0.0       |
| Tajikistan                        | 114            | 0.0       | 0.0                | 0.0       |
| Turkmenistan                      | 119            | 0.0       | 0.0                | 0.0       |
| Uzbekistan                        | 315            | 0.0       | 0.2                | 0.0       |
| Other countries / regions of Asia | 17             | 0.0       | 1.0                | 0.0       |
| Africa                            | 16380          | 1.5       | 222.2              | 0.8       |
| Algeria                           | 265            | 0.0       | 0.3                | 0.0       |
| Angola                            | 141            | 0.0       | 0.4                | 0.0       |
| Benin                             | 85             | 0.0       | 0.2                | 0.0       |
| Botswana                          | 39             | 0.0       | 0.3                | 0.0       |
| Burundi                           | 74             | 0.0       | 0.0                | 0.0       |

## Appendix 5 FDI by Countries/Regions as of 2022

Unit: US\$100 million

| Country/Region                         | Number of FIEs | Share (%) | Realized FDI Value | Share (%) |
|----------------------------------------|----------------|-----------|--------------------|-----------|
| Total                                  | 1126357        | 100.0     | 28098.9            | 100.0     |
| Asia                                   | 883210         | 78.4      | 20525.4            | 73.0      |
| Afghanistan                            | 645            | 0.1       | 0.8                | 0.0       |
| Bahrain                                | 28             | 0.0       | 0.2                | 0.0       |
| Bangladesh                             | 690            | 0.1       | 0.4                | 0.0       |
| Bhutan                                 | 5              | 0.0       | 0                  | 0         |
| Brunei                                 | 1818           | 0.2       | 28.3               | 0.1       |
| Myanmar                                | 457            | 0.0       | 1.3                | 0.0       |
| Cambodia                               | 273            | 0.0       | 3.8                | 0.0       |
| Cyprus                                 | 289            | 0.0       | 3.5                | 0.0       |
| Korea, Democratic People's Republic of | 655            | 0.1       | 1.2                | 0.0       |
| Hong Kong( SAR,China)                  | 525478         | 46.7      | 15703.1            | 55.9      |
| India                                  | 2920           | 0.3       | 9.5                | 0.0       |
| Indonesia                              | 2299           | 0.2       | 27.0               | 0.1       |
| Iran                                   | 1651           | 0.1       | 1.2                | 0.0       |
| Iraq                                   | 920            | 0.1       | 0.3                | 0.0       |
| Israel                                 | 1018           | 0.1       | 5.8                | 0.0       |
| Japan                                  | 55459          | 4.9       | 1275.9             | 4.5       |
| Jordan                                 | 697            | 0.1       | 0.7                | 0.0       |
| Kuwait                                 | 69             | 0.0       | 3.3                | 0.0       |
| Lao PDR                                | 77             | 0.0       | 0.6                | 0.0       |
| Lebanon                                | 405            | 0.0       | 0.5                | 0.0       |
| Macao(SAR,China)                       | 26062          | 2.3       | 228.9              | 0.8       |
| Malaysia                               | 8387           | 0.7       | 91.2               | 0.3       |
| Maldives                               | 8              | 0.0       | 0                  | 0         |
| Mongolia                               | 285            | 0.0       | 0.5                | 0.0       |
| Nepal, FDR                             | 319            | 0.0       | 0.0                | 0.0       |

Continued Table

| Country/Region   | Number of<br>New FIEs | Share<br>(%) | Realized FDI<br>Value | Share<br>(%) |
|------------------|-----------------------|--------------|-----------------------|--------------|
| North America    | 2336                  | 6.1          | 28.8                  | 1.5          |
| Canada           | 750                   | 2.0          | 1.7                   | 0.1          |
| United States    | 1583                  | 4.1          | 22.1                  | 1.2          |
| Bermuda          | 3                     | 0.0          | 5.0                   | 0.3          |
| Oceania          | 645                   | 1.7          | 12.1                  | 0.6          |
| Australia        | 453                   | 1.2          | 4.0                   | 0.2          |
| Cook Islands     | 0                     | 0            | 0.0                   | 0.0          |
| Fiji             | 2                     | 0.0          | 0                     | 0            |
| Vanuatu          | 32                    | 0.1          | 0                     | 0            |
| New Zealand      | 83                    | 0.2          | 0.1                   | 0.0          |
| Tonga            | 2                     | 0.0          | 0                     | 0            |
| Samoa            | 65                    | 0.2          | 7.5                   | 0.4          |
| Marshall Islands | 8                     | 0.0          | 0.4                   | 0.0          |

Source: MOFCOM FDI Statistics.

Notes: 1. In Appendix 4 and 5, “0.0” indicates decimals less than 0.05, and “0” indicates data equal to zero.

2. If foreign investors from two or more countries/regions jointly establish a FIE, it will be calculated in the number of new FIEs of each country/region respectively, the total will only be calculated once.

Continued Table

| Country/Region                           | Number of<br>New FIEs | Share<br>(%) | Realized FDI<br>Value | Share<br>(%) |
|------------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------|-----------------------|--------------|
| Belize                                   | 4                     | 0.0          | 0.3                   | 0.0          |
| Bolivia, Plurinational State of          | 3                     | 0.0          | 0                     | 0            |
| Brazil                                   | 53                    | 0.1          | 0.3                   | 0.0          |
| Cayman Islands                           | 157                   | 0.4          | 24.2                  | 1.3          |
| Chile                                    | 16                    | 0.0          | 0.0                   | 0.0          |
| Columbia                                 | 54                    | 0.1          | 0                     | 0            |
| Dominica                                 | 3                     | 0.0          | 0                     | 0            |
| Costa Rica                               | 5                     | 0.0          | 0                     | 0            |
| Cuba                                     | 7                     | 0.0          | 0                     | 0            |
| Dominican Republic                       | 3                     | 0.0          | 0.0                   | 0.0          |
| Ecuador                                  | 2                     | 0.0          | 0                     | 0            |
| Grenada                                  | 2                     | 0.0          | 0                     | 0            |
| Guatemala                                | 3                     | 0.0          | 0.0                   | 0.0          |
| Guyana                                   | 0                     | 0            | 0.0                   | 0.0          |
| Haiti                                    | 2                     | 0.0          | 0                     | 0            |
| Honduras                                 | 2                     | 0.0          | 0                     | 0            |
| Mexico                                   | 37                    | 0.1          | 0.0                   | 0.0          |
| Panama                                   | 6                     | 0.0          | 0.1                   | 0.0          |
| Peru                                     | 6                     | 0.0          | 0.0                   | 0.0          |
| Saint Vincent and the Grenadines         | 1                     | 0.0          | 0                     | 0            |
| El Salvador                              | 1                     | 0.0          | 0                     | 0            |
| Trinidad and Tobago                      | 2                     | 0.0          | 0                     | 0            |
| The Turks and the Caicos Islands         | 0                     | 0            | 0.0                   | 0.0          |
| Uruguay                                  | 2                     | 0.0          | 0.0                   | 0.0          |
| Venezuela                                | 11                    | 0.0          | 0                     | 0            |
| Virgin Islands, British                  | 218                   | 0.6          | 66.3                  | 3.5          |
| Saint Kitts and Nevis                    | 4                     | 0.0          | 0                     | 0            |
| Other countries/regions of Latin America | 4                     | 0.0          | 0.2                   | 0.0          |

Continued Table

| Country/Region         | Number of<br>New FIEs | Share<br>(%) | Realized FDI<br>Value | Share<br>(%) |
|------------------------|-----------------------|--------------|-----------------------|--------------|
| Malta                  | 1                     | 0.0          | 0                     | 0            |
| Monaco                 | 1                     | 0.0          | 0.0                   | 0.0          |
| Norway                 | 17                    | 0.0          | 0.7                   | 0.0          |
| Poland                 | 31                    | 0.1          | 0.1                   | 0.0          |
| Romania                | 8                     | 0.0          | 0.0                   | 0.0          |
| Sweden                 | 54                    | 0.1          | 5.4                   | 0.3          |
| Switzerland            | 74                    | 0.2          | 3.9                   | 0.2          |
| Estonia                | 4                     | 0.0          | 1.0                   | 0.1          |
| Latvia                 | 4                     | 0.0          | 0                     | 0            |
| Lithuania              | 4                     | 0.0          | 0                     | 0            |
| Georgia                | 17                    | 0.0          | 0                     | 0            |
| Armenia                | 29                    | 0.1          | 0                     | 0            |
| Azerbaijan             | 37                    | 0.1          | 0                     | 0            |
| Belarus                | 45                    | 0.1          | 0.0                   | 0.0          |
| Moldova                | 2                     | 0.0          | 0                     | 0            |
| Russian Federation     | 440                   | 1.1          | 0.4                   | 0.0          |
| Ukraine                | 83                    | 0.2          | 0                     | 0            |
| Slovenia               | 1                     | 0.0          | 0.1                   | 0.0          |
| Croatia                | 2                     | 0.0          | 0.0                   | 0.0          |
| Czech Republic         | 8                     | 0.0          | 0.0                   | 0.0          |
| Slovakia               | 7                     | 0.0          | 0.0                   | 0.0          |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | 2                     | 0.0          | 0                     | 0            |
| Serbia                 | 20                    | 0.1          | 0.0                   | 0.0          |
| Montenegro             | 1                     | 0.0          | 0                     | 0            |
| Latin America          | 625                   | 1.6          | 91.7                  | 4.9          |
| Antigua & Barbuda      | 3                     | 0.0          | 0.0                   | 0.0          |
| Argentina              | 13                    | 0.0          | 0.0                   | 0.0          |
| Bahamas                | 1                     | 0.0          | 0                     | 0            |
| Barbados               | 0                     | 0            | 0.1                   | 0.0          |

Continued Table

| Country/Region                    | Number of<br>New FIEs | Share<br>(%) | Realized FDI<br>Value | Share<br>(%) |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------|-----------------------|--------------|
| Tunisia                           | 7                     | 0.0          | 0                     | 0            |
| Uganda                            | 25                    | 0.1          | 0.0                   | 0.0          |
| Burkina Faso                      | 6                     | 0.0          | 0                     | 0            |
| Congo, Democratic Republic of     | 24                    | 0.1          | 0                     | 0            |
| Zambia                            | 18                    | 0.1          | 0.0                   | 0.0          |
| Zimbabwe                          | 47                    | 0.1          | 0                     | 0            |
| Swaziland                         | 1                     | 0.0          | 0                     | 0            |
| Eritrea                           | 2                     | 0.0          | 0                     | 0            |
| Other countries/regions of Africa | 0                     | 0            | 0.1                   | 0.0          |
| Europe                            | 2755                  | 7.2          | 119.8                 | 6.3          |
| Belgium                           | 45                    | 0.1          | 1.8                   | 0.1          |
| Denmark                           | 41                    | 0.1          | 4.3                   | 0.2          |
| United Kingdom                    | 609                   | 1.6          | 16.0                  | 0.9          |
| Germany                           | 422                   | 1.1          | 25.7                  | 1.4          |
| France                            | 186                   | 0.5          | 7.6                   | 0.4          |
| Ireland                           | 27                    | 0.1          | 1.7                   | 0.1          |
| Italy                             | 176                   | 0.5          | 1.5                   | 0.1          |
| Luxembourg                        | 20                    | 0.1          | 1.6                   | 0.1          |
| Netherlands                       | 103                   | 0.3          | 44.9                  | 2.4          |
| Greece                            | 8                     | 0.0          | 0.0                   | 0.0          |
| Portugal                          | 13                    | 0.0          | 0.1                   | 0.0          |
| Spain                             | 101                   | 0.3          | 1.2                   | 0.1          |
| Albania                           | 3                     | 0.0          | 0                     | 0            |
| Austria                           | 47                    | 0.1          | 1.6                   | 0.1          |
| Bulgaria                          | 12                    | 0.0          | 0.0                   | 0.0          |
| Finland                           | 26                    | 0.1          | 0.1                   | 0.0          |
| Hungary                           | 20                    | 0.1          | 0.0                   | 0.0          |
| Iceland                           | 3                     | 0.0          | 0.0                   | 0.0          |
| Liechtenstein                     | 1                     | 0.0          | 0.0                   | 0.0          |

Continued Table

| Country/Region         | Number of<br>New FIEs | Share<br>(%) | Realized FDI<br>Value | Share<br>(%) |
|------------------------|-----------------------|--------------|-----------------------|--------------|
| Equatorial Guinea      | 3                     | 0.0          | 0                     | 0            |
| Ethiopia               | 40                    | 0.1          | 0.0                   | 0.0          |
| Gabon                  | 7                     | 0.0          | 0                     | 0            |
| Gambia                 | 6                     | 0.0          | 0                     | 0            |
| Ghana                  | 74                    | 0.2          | 0.0                   | 0.0          |
| Guinea                 | 36                    | 0.1          | 0                     | 0            |
| Côte d'Ivoire          | 24                    | 0.1          | 0                     | 0            |
| Kenya                  | 40                    | 0.1          | 0                     | 0            |
| Liberia                | 9                     | 0.0          | 0                     | 0            |
| Libyan Arab Jamahiriya | 26                    | 0.1          | 0                     | 0            |
| Madagascar             | 12                    | 0.0          | 0                     | 0            |
| Malawi                 | 1                     | 0.0          | 0                     | 0            |
| Mali                   | 28                    | 0.1          | 0.0                   | 0.0          |
| Mauritania             | 11                    | 0.0          | 0.0                   | 0.0          |
| Mauritius              | 6                     | 0.0          | 0.7                   | 0.0          |
| Morocco                | 49                    | 0.1          | 0.0                   | 0.0          |
| Mozambique             | 4                     | 0.0          | 0                     | 0            |
| Namibia                | 2                     | 0.0          | 0                     | 0            |
| Niger                  | 26                    | 0.1          | 0                     | 0            |
| Nigeria                | 174                   | 0.5          | 0                     | 0            |
| Rwanda                 | 29                    | 0.1          | 0                     | 0            |
| Senegal                | 23                    | 0.1          | 0                     | 0            |
| Seychelles             | 46                    | 0.1          | 1.5                   | 0.1          |
| Sierra Leone           | 16                    | 0.0          | 0                     | 0            |
| Somalia                | 17                    | 0.0          | 0                     | 0            |
| South Africa           | 61                    | 0.2          | 1.0                   | 0.1          |
| Sudan                  | 31                    | 0.1          | 0                     | 0            |
| Tanzania               | 38                    | 0.1          | 0.0                   | 0.0          |
| Togo                   | 12                    | 0.0          | 0                     | 0            |

Continued Table

| Country/Region             | Number of<br>New FIEs | Share<br>(%) | Realized FDI<br>Value | Share<br>(%) |
|----------------------------|-----------------------|--------------|-----------------------|--------------|
| Saudi Arabia               | 20                    | 0.1          | 0.8                   | 0.0          |
| Singapore                  | 1176                  | 3.1          | 106.0                 | 5.6          |
| Korea , Republic of        | 1593                  | 4.1          | 66.0                  | 3.5          |
| Sri Lanka                  | 9                     | 0.0          | 0                     | 0            |
| Syrian Arab Republic       | 57                    | 0.2          | 0                     | 0            |
| Thailand                   | 84                    | 0.2          | 0.7                   | 0.0          |
| Türkiye                    | 75                    | 0.2          | 0.2                   | 0.0          |
| United Arab Emirates       | 37                    | 0.1          | 9.6                   | 0.5          |
| Yemen                      | 278                   | 0.7          | 0.0                   | 0.0          |
| Vietnam                    | 90                    | 0.2          | 0.1                   | 0.0          |
| Taiwan (Province of China) | 5852                  | 15.2         | 6.6                   | 0.4          |
| Kazakhstan                 | 46                    | 0.1          | 0                     | 0            |
| Kyrgyzstan                 | 12                    | 0.0          | 0                     | 0            |
| Tajikistan                 | 24                    | 0.1          | 0                     | 0            |
| Turkmenistan               | 40                    | 0.1          | 0                     | 0            |
| Uzbekistan                 | 56                    | 0.2          | 0.0                   | 0.0          |
| Africa                     | 1289                  | 3.4          | 3.4                   | 0.2          |
| Algeria                    | 31                    | 0.1          | 0                     | 0            |
| Angola                     | 20                    | 0.1          | 0                     | 0            |
| Benin                      | 8                     | 0.0          | 0                     | 0            |
| Botswana                   | 5                     | 0.0          | 0                     | 0            |
| Burundi                    | 27                    | 0.1          | 0                     | 0            |
| Cameroon                   | 68                    | 0.2          | 0.1                   | 0.0          |
| Central African Republic   | 2                     | 0.0          | 0                     | 0            |
| Chad                       | 11                    | 0.0          | 0                     | 0            |
| Comoros                    | 5                     | 0.0          | 0                     | 0            |
| Congo, Republic of         | 22                    | 0.1          | 0.0                   | 0.0          |
| Djibouti                   | 3                     | 0.0          | 0                     | 0            |
| Egypt                      | 106                   | 0.3          | 0                     | 0            |



## Appendix 4 FDI by Countries/Regions in 2022

Unit: US\$100 million

| Country/Region         | Number of<br>New FIEs | Share<br>(%) | Realized FDI<br>Value | Share<br>(%) |
|------------------------|-----------------------|--------------|-----------------------|--------------|
| Total                  | 38497                 | 100.0        | 1891.3                | 100.0        |
| Asia                   | 30027                 | 78.0         | 1635.7                | 86.5         |
| Afghanistan            | 57                    | 0.2          | 0                     | 0            |
| Bahrain                | 1                     | 0.0          | 0                     | 0            |
| Bangladesh             | 49                    | 0.1          | 0.0                   | 0.0          |
| Brunei                 | 1                     | 0.0          | 0.0                   | 0.0          |
| Myanmar                | 57                    | 0.2          | 0                     | 0            |
| Cambodia               | 19                    | 0.1          | 0.5                   | 0.0          |
| Cyprus                 | 5                     | 0.0          | 1.5                   | 0.1          |
| Hong Kong (SAR, China) | 15814                 | 41.1         | 1372.4                | 72.6         |
| India                  | 198                   | 0.5          | 0.0                   | 0.0          |
| Indonesia              | 53                    | 0.1          | 0.4                   | 0.0          |
| Iran                   | 113                   | 0.3          | 0                     | 0            |
| Iraq                   | 89                    | 0.2          | 0.0                   | 0.0          |
| Israel                 | 51                    | 0.1          | 0.8                   | 0.0          |
| Japan                  | 828                   | 2.2          | 46.1                  | 2.4          |
| Jordan                 | 48                    | 0.1          | 0.0                   | 0.0          |
| Kuwait                 | 1                     | 0.0          | 0                     | 0            |
| Lao PDR                | 13                    | 0.0          | 0.0                   | 0.0          |
| Lebanon                | 35                    | 0.1          | 0.0                   | 0.0          |
| Macao (SAR, China)     | 2313                  | 6.0          | 12.4                  | 0.7          |
| Malaysia               | 309                   | 0.8          | 11.3                  | 0.6          |
| Mongolia               | 18                    | 0.1          | 0.1                   | 0.0          |
| Nepal, FDR             | 34                    | 0.1          | 0                     | 0            |
| Pakistan               | 411                   | 1.1          | 0                     | 0            |
| Palestine              | 30                    | 0.1          | 0                     | 0            |
| Philippines            | 31                    | 0.1          | 0.1                   | 0.0          |
| Qatar                  | 0                     | 0            | 0.0                   | 0.0          |

## Appendix 3 FDI by Sector in 2022

Unit: US\$100 million

| Sector                                                                 | Number of<br>New FIEs | Share<br>(%) | Realized FDI<br>Value | Share<br>(%) |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------|-----------------------|--------------|
| Total                                                                  | 38497                 | 100.0        | 1891.3                | 100.0        |
| Agriculture, Forestry, Animal Husbandry and Fishery                    | 420                   | 1.1          | 12.4                  | 0.7          |
| Mining                                                                 | 28                    | 0.1          | 15.4                  | 0.8          |
| Manufacturing                                                          | 3570                  | 9.3          | 496.7                 | 26.3         |
| Production and Supply of Electricity Heat, Gas and Water               | 523                   | 1.4          | 41.5                  | 2.2          |
| Construction                                                           | 505                   | 1.3          | 17.9                  | 0.9          |
| Wholesale and Retailing                                                | 10894                 | 28.3         | 145.6                 | 7.7          |
| Transportation, Warehousing and Post                                   | 602                   | 1.6          | 53.2                  | 2.8          |
| Accommodation and Restaurants                                          | 828                   | 2.2          | 5.2                   | 0.3          |
| Information Transmission, Software and Information Technology Services | 3059                  | 8.0          | 238.7                 | 12.6         |
| Finance                                                                | 353                   | 0.9          | 68.5                  | 3.6          |
| Real Estate                                                            | 581                   | 1.5          | 141.5                 | 7.5          |
| Leasing and Business Services                                          | 7473                  | 19.4         | 330.6                 | 17.5         |
| Scientific Research and Technology Services                            | 7280                  | 18.9         | 301.8                 | 16.0         |
| Water Conservancy, Environment and Public Facilities Management        | 96                    | 0.3          | 7.1                   | 0.4          |
| Resident Services, Repair and Other Services                           | 411                   | 1.1          | 2.9                   | 0.2          |
| Education                                                              | 84                    | 0.2          | 1.2                   | 0.1          |
| Health and Social Work                                                 | 109                   | 0.3          | 5.7                   | 0.3          |
| Culture, Sports and Entertainment                                      | 1678                  | 4.4          | 4.5                   | 0.2          |

Source: MOFCOM FDI Statistics.

## Appendix 2 FDI by Industry, 2005–2022

Unit: US\$100 million

| Year | Primary Industry   |                    | Secondary Industry |                    | Tertiary Industry  |                    |
|------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
|      | Number of New FIEs | Realized FDI Value | Number of New FIEs | Realized FDI Value | Number of New FIEs | Realized FDI Value |
| 2005 | 851                | 5.7                | 30027              | 446.9              | 13139              | 271.4              |
| 2006 | 742                | 4.4                | 25725              | 452.7              | 15029              | 270.0              |
| 2007 | 887                | 7.1                | 20087              | 428.6              | 16918              | 399.5              |
| 2008 | 803                | 10.6               | 12299              | 532.6              | 14435              | 539.7              |
| 2009 | 749                | 12.7               | 10324              | 500.8              | 12369              | 427.2              |
| 2010 | 796                | 16.3               | 11625              | 538.6              | 14999              | 592.5              |
| 2011 | 761                | 16.7               | 11630              | 557.5              | 15323              | 665.7              |
| 2012 | 763                | 18.1               | 9419               | 524.6              | 14752              | 668.0              |
| 2013 | 629                | 15.8               | 7039               | 495.7              | 15253              | 727.7              |
| 2014 | 589                | 13.0               | 5649               | 439.2              | 17495              | 832.6              |
| 2015 | 471                | 11.1               | 4981               | 435.9              | 20888              | 908.7              |
| 2016 | 449                | 16.5               | 4618               | 402.1              | 22741              | 917.8              |
| 2017 | 579                | 7.9                | 6017               | 409.5              | 29047              | 945.6              |
| 2018 | 639                | 7.1                | 7935               | 482.7              | 51986              | 893.3              |
| 2019 | 424                | 4.4                | 6262               | 422.3              | 34224              | 985.5              |
| 2020 | 405                | 4.2                | 4607               | 365.5              | 33566              | 1123.7             |
| 2021 | 430                | 5.4                | 5613               | 423.4              | 41604              | 1380.8             |
| 2022 | 362                | 4.7                | 4608               | 570.7              | 33527              | 1315.9             |

Source: MOFCOM FDI Statistics.

Note: Industry statistics are categorized by sub-sector. Some numbers may only reflect the data by sector, and the sum of primary, secondary and tertiary industry numbers may not equate the annual total of respective years.

Continued Table

| Year | Number of New FIEs | Realized FDI Value |
|------|--------------------|--------------------|
| 2007 | 37892              | 835.2              |
| 2008 | 27537              | 1083.1             |
| 2009 | 23442              | 940.6              |
| 2010 | 27420              | 1147.3             |
| 2011 | 27717              | 1239.9             |
| 2012 | 24934              | 1210.7             |
| 2013 | 22819              | 1239.1             |
| 2014 | 23794              | 1285.0             |
| 2015 | 26584              | 1355.8             |
| 2016 | 27908              | 1337.1             |
| 2017 | 35662              | 1363.2             |
| 2018 | 60560              | 1383.1             |
| 2019 | 40910              | 1412.2             |
| 2020 | 38578              | 1493.4             |
| 2021 | 47647              | 1809.6             |
| 2022 | 38497              | 1891.3             |

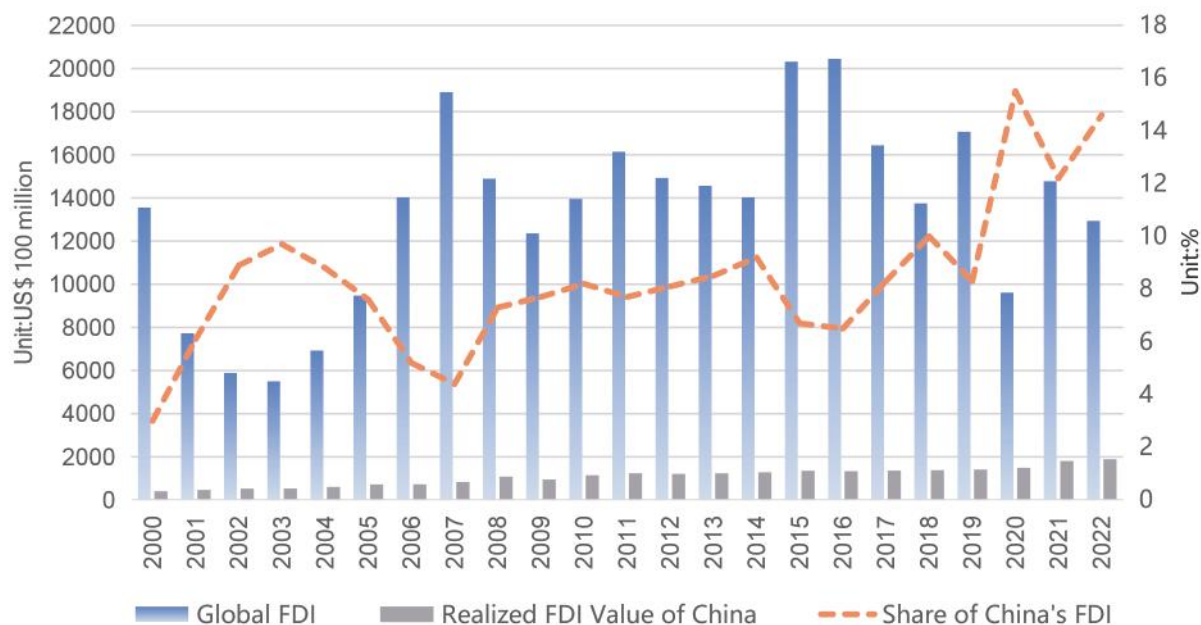
Source: MOFCOM FDI Statistics.

# Appendix:

## Appendix 1 FDI of China, 1979–2022

Unit: US\$100 million

| Year      | Number of New FIEs | Realized FDI Value |
|-----------|--------------------|--------------------|
| Total     | 1126357            | 28098.9            |
| 1979–1982 | 920                | 17.7               |
| 1983      | 638                | 9.2                |
| 1984      | 2166               | 14.2               |
| 1985      | 3073               | 19.6               |
| 1986      | 1498               | 22.4               |
| 1987      | 2233               | 23.1               |
| 1988      | 5945               | 31.9               |
| 1989      | 5779               | 33.9               |
| 1990      | 7273               | 34.9               |
| 1991      | 12978              | 43.7               |
| 1992      | 48764              | 110.1              |
| 1993      | 83437              | 275.2              |
| 1994      | 47549              | 337.7              |
| 1995      | 37011              | 375.2              |
| 1996      | 24556              | 417.3              |
| 1997      | 21001              | 452.6              |
| 1998      | 19799              | 454.6              |
| 1999      | 16918              | 403.2              |
| 2000      | 22347              | 407.1              |
| 2001      | 26140              | 468.8              |
| 2002      | 34171              | 527.4              |
| 2003      | 41081              | 535.0              |
| 2004      | 43664              | 606.3              |
| 2005      | 44019              | 724.1              |
| 2006      | 41496              | 727.2              |



**Figure 16 Global Share of China's Realized FDI Value, 2000-2022**

Source: MOFCOM FDI Statistics and *World Investment Report 2023*, UNCTAD.

**Table 13 ODI by Region and Economy in 2022**

| <b>Region/Economy</b>              | <b>Value<br/>(US\$100 million)</b> | <b>Global Share<br/>(%)</b> | <b>Year-on-Year Change<br/>(%)</b> |
|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------------|
| World                              | 14897.6                            | 100.0                       | -13.8                              |
| Developed Economies                | 10308.7                            | 69.2                        | -17.1                              |
| Europe                             | 2242.8                             | 15.1                        | -60.9                              |
| North America                      | 4522.7                             | 30.4                        | 1.2                                |
| Developing Economies               | 4588.9                             | 30.8                        | -5.4                               |
| Africa                             | 58.2                               | 0.4                         | 84.7                               |
| Asia                               | 3961.3                             | 26.6                        | -11.0                              |
| East Asia                          | 2689.5                             | 18.1                        | -7.2                               |
| South Asia                         | 160.4                              | 1.1                         | -9.5                               |
| Southeast Asia                     | 859.0                              | 5.8                         | 5.8                                |
| West Asia                          | 274.9                              | 1.8                         | -50.0                              |
| Latin America and<br>the caribbean | 590.2                              | 4.0                         | 55.2                               |
| Oceania                            | -20.8                              | —                           | —                                  |

Source: *World Investment Report 2023*, UNCTAD.

## 6.6 China's Global Share of FDI

After a steep drop in 2020 and a strong rebound in 2021, global FDI declined by 12.4% in 2022. The FDI of China increased by 4.5% , ranking second in the world and first among developing countries for the 31th consecutive year, and accounting for 14.6% of the global total. (See **Appendix 14** for details)

## 6.4 FDI by Region

In 2022, global FDI were mainly seen in Asia. East Asia, South Asia and Southeast Asia accounted for 46.6% of global FDI. In addition, North America accounted for 26.1% of the global total.

**Table 12 FDI by Region and Economy in 2022**

| Region/Economy                     | Value<br>(US\$100 million) | Global Share<br>(%) | Year-on-Year Change<br>(%) |
|------------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------|----------------------------|
| World                              | 12947.4                    | 100.0               | -12.4                      |
| Developed Economies                | 3783.2                     | 29.2                | -36.7                      |
| Europe                             | -1067.7                    | —                   | -310.5                     |
| North America                      | 3376.9                     | 26.1                | -25.5                      |
| Developing Economies               | 9164.2                     | 70.8                | 4.0                        |
| Africa                             | 449.3                      | 3.5                 | -43.5                      |
| Asia                               | 6618.1                     | 51.1                | -0.05                      |
| East Asia                          | 3235.6                     | 25.0                | -3.0                       |
| South Asia                         | 573.7                      | 4.4                 | 8.9                        |
| Southeast Asia                     | 2225.7                     | 17.2                | 4.6                        |
| West Asia                          | 482.7                      | 3.7                 | -13.7                      |
| Latin America and<br>the caribbean | 2084.5                     | 16.1                | 51.2                       |
| Oceania                            | 12.3                       | 0.1                 | -3.8                       |

Source: *World Investment Report 2023*, UNCTAD.

## 6.5 ODI by Region

In 2022, developing economies accounted for 30.8% of global ODI, while developed economies accounted for 69.2%.



**Table 10 Top 10 Countries/Regions for FDI in 2022**

| Country/Region        | Value<br>(US\$100 million) | Global Share<br>(%) | Year-on-Year Change<br>(%) |
|-----------------------|----------------------------|---------------------|----------------------------|
| World                 | 12947.4                    | 100.0               | -12.4                      |
| United States         | 2850.6                     | 22.0                | -26.5                      |
| China                 | 1891.3                     | 14.6                | 4.5                        |
| Singapore             | 1412.1                     | 10.9                | 7.7                        |
| Hong Kong (SAR,China) | 1177.3                     | 9.1                 | -16.0                      |
| Brazil                | 860.5                      | 6.6                 | 69.9                       |
| Australia             | 616.3                      | 4.8                 | 194.9                      |
| Canada                | 526.3                      | 4.1                 | -19.8                      |
| India                 | 493.6                      | 3.8                 | 10.3                       |
| Sweden                | 459.6                      | 3.5                 | 117.5                      |
| France                | 364.1                      | 2.8                 | 17.9                       |

Source: *World Investment Report 2023*, UNCTAD and MOFCOM FDI Statistics.

### 6.3 Top 10 Countries/Regions for ODI

In 2022, the top 10 countries/regions for ODI were the United States, Japan, China, Germany, the United Kingdom, Australia, Hong Kong (SAR, China), Canada, Republic of Korea and Sweden.

**Table 11 Top 10 Countries/Regions for ODI in 2022**

| Country/Region        | Value<br>(US\$100 million) | Global Share<br>(%) | Year-on-Year Change<br>(%) |
|-----------------------|----------------------------|---------------------|----------------------------|
| World                 | 14897.6                    | 100.0               | -13.8                      |
| United States         | 3730.0                     | 25.0                | 6.6                        |
| Japan                 | 1614.7                     | 10.8                | 10.0                       |
| China                 | 1465.0                     | 9.8                 | -18.1                      |
| Germany               | 1429.8                     | 9.6                 | -13.4                      |
| United Kingdom        | 1296.0                     | 8.7                 | 52.6                       |
| Australia             | 1165.6                     | 7.8                 | 3326.9                     |
| Hong Kong (SAR,China) | 1035.9                     | 7.0                 | 7.4                        |
| Canada                | 792.8                      | 5.3                 | -18.2                      |
| Republic of Korea     | 664.1                      | 4.5                 | 0.6                        |
| Sweden                | 622.5                      | 4.2                 | 130.3                      |

Source: *World Investment Report 2023*, UNCTAD.

## 6. Global FDI

### 6.1 Global FDI Flows

Global FDI in 2022 was US\$1294.7 billion, a 12.4% decrease year-on-year, while ODI was US\$1489.8 billion, a 13.8% decrease year-on-year.

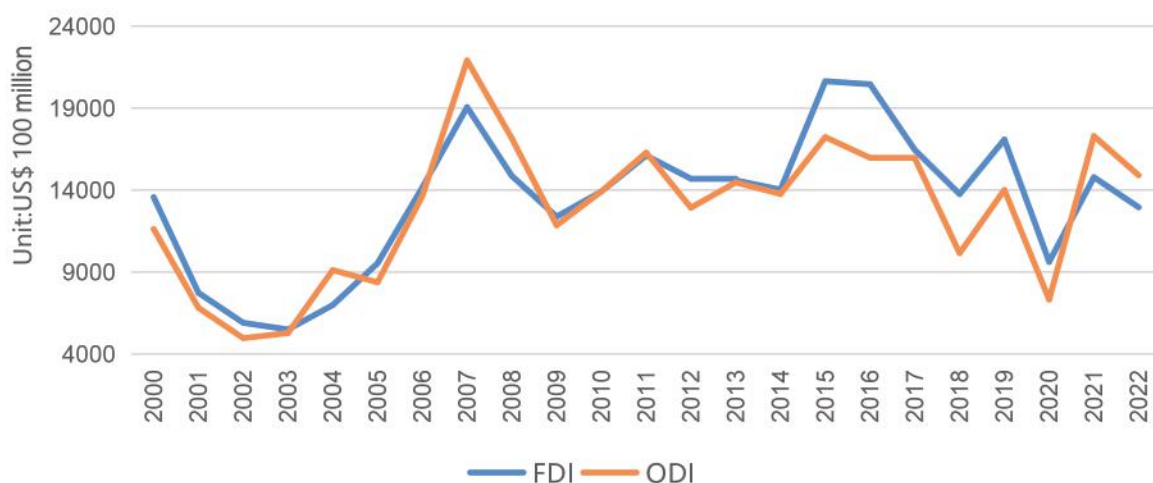
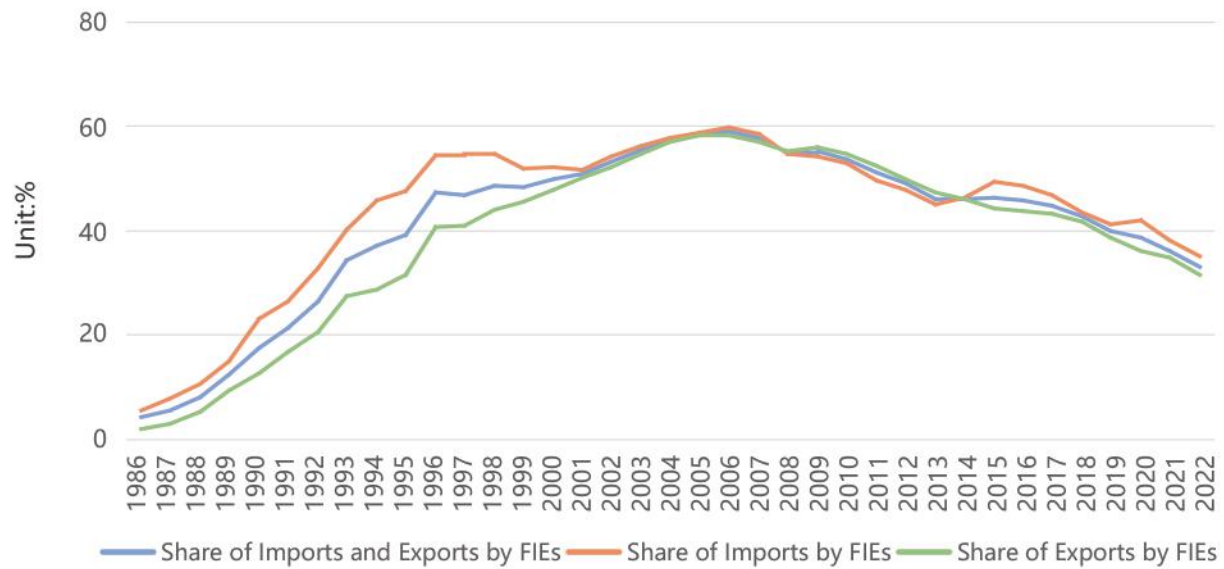


Figure 15 Global FDI Flows, 2000-2022

Source: *World Investment Report 2023*, UNCTAD.

### 6.2 Top 10 Countries/Regions for FDI

In 2022, the top 10 countries/regions for FDI were the United States, China, Singapore, Hong Kong (SAR, China), Brazil, Australia, Canada, India, Sweden and France.

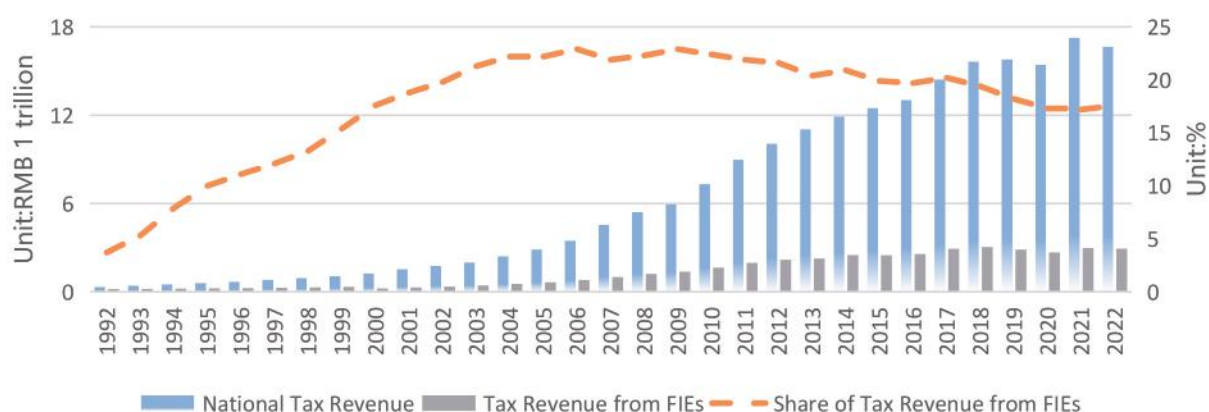


**Figure 14 Share of Imports and Exports by FIEs, 1986-2022**

Source: General Administration of Customs Statistics.

## 5.4 Tax Revenue from FIEs

In 2022, the national tax revenue was RMB16661.4 billion, a decrease of 3.5% year-on-year. Tax revenue from FIEs was RMB2926.4 billion (excluding customs duties and tonnage dues), a decrease of 1.6% year-on-year, accounting for 17.6% of the national tax revenue. (See **Appendix 12** for details)

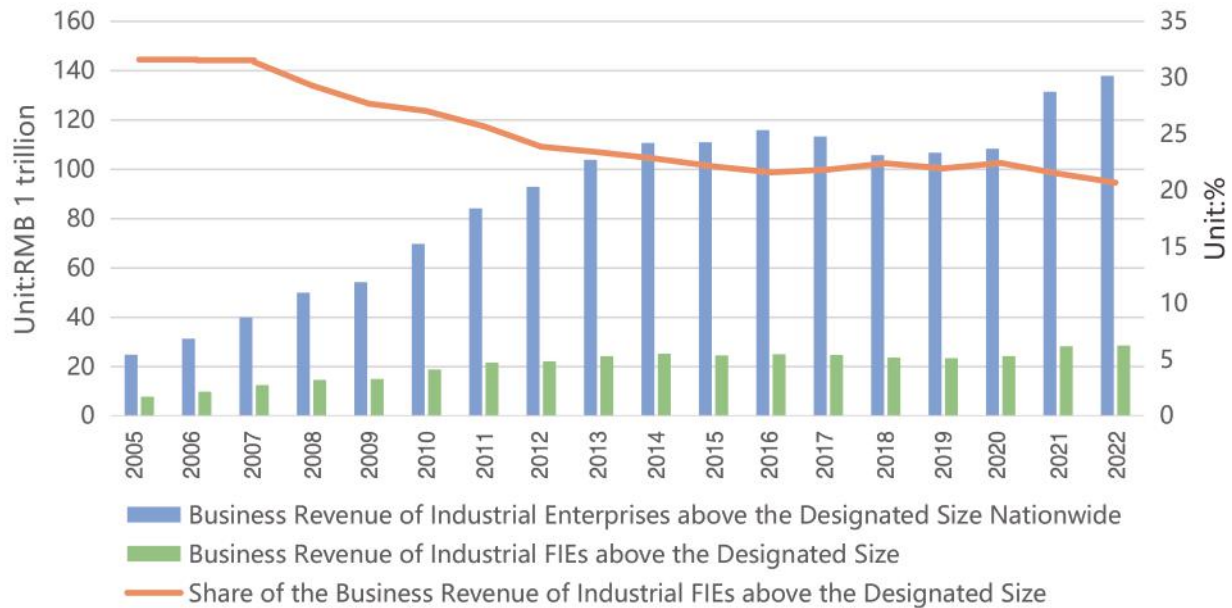


**Figure 13 Tax Revenue from FIEs, 1992-2022**

Source: *Statistical Communiqué of the People's Republic of China on a National Economic and Social Development* of the given years, State Administration of Taxation.

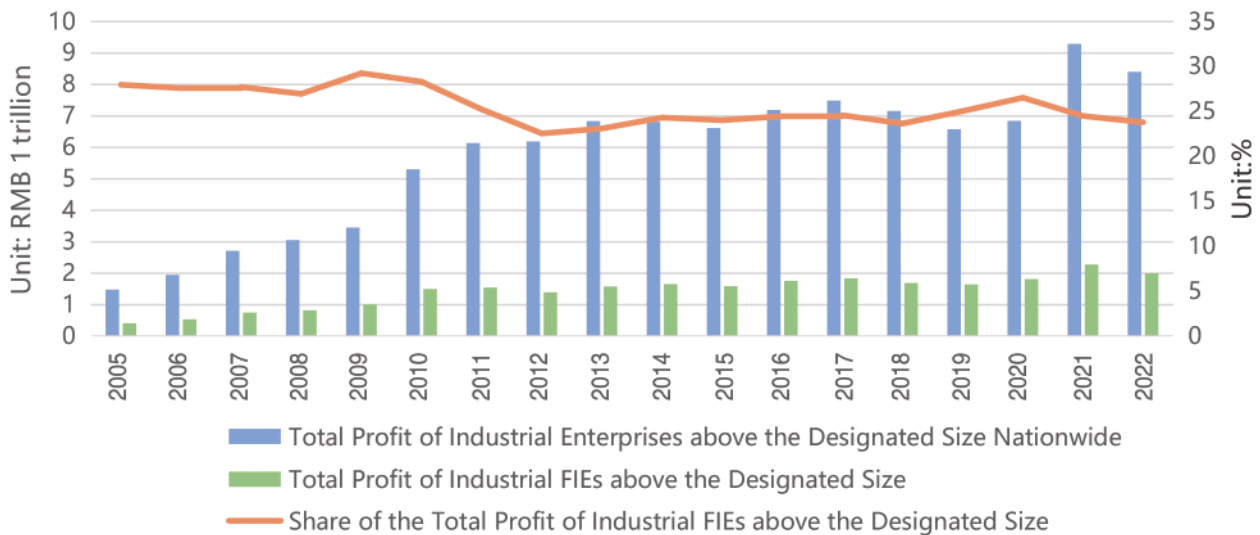
## 5.5 Imports and Exports by FIEs

In 2022, national imports and exports reached US\$6281.3 billion, a 4.7% increase year-on-year. Imports and exports by FIEs were US\$2076.4 billion, a 4.3% decrease year-on-year, accounting for 33.1% of the national total. National imports were US\$2712 billion, a 1.2% increase year-on-year. Imports by FIEs were US\$953 billion, a 6.3% decrease year-on-year, accounting for 35.1% of the national total. National exports were US\$3569.3 billion, a 7.6% increase year-on-year. Exports by FIEs were US\$1123.3 billion, a 2.5% decrease year-on-year, accounting for 31.5% of the national total. (See **Appendix 13** for details)



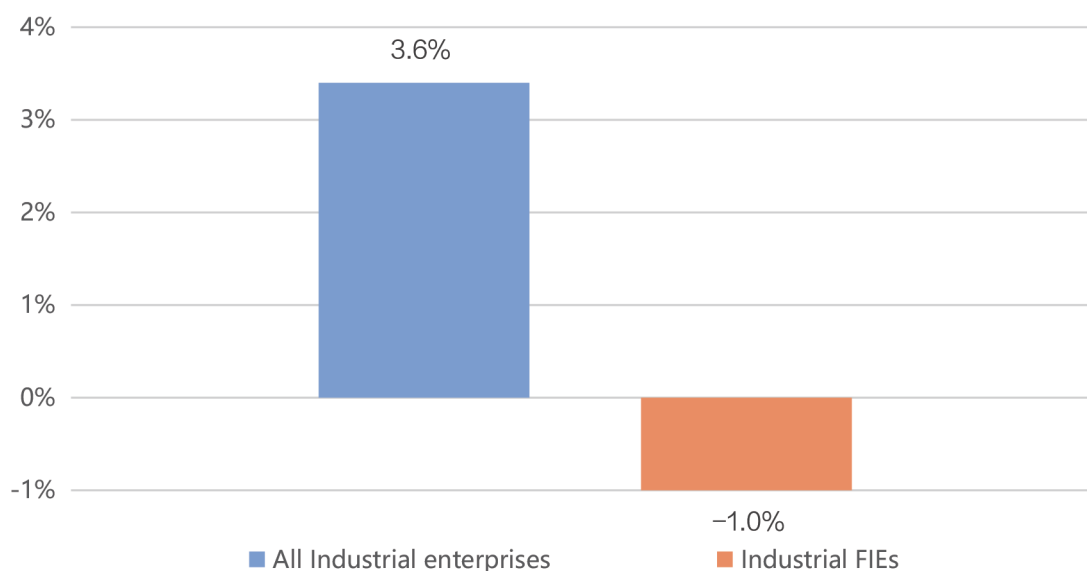
**Figure 11 Business Revenue of Industrial FIEs above the Designated Size, 2005-2022**

Source: *China Statistical Yearbook*, National Bureau of Statistics .



**Figure 12 Total Profits of Industrial FIEs above the Designated Size, 2005-2022**

Source: *China Statistical Yearbook*, National Bureau of Statistics.



**Figure10 Growth Rates of Value Added of Industrial FIEs above the Designated Size in 2022**

Source: *Statistical Communiqué of the People's Republic of China on the National Economic and Social Development.*

Note: Growth rates are calculated at comparable prices.

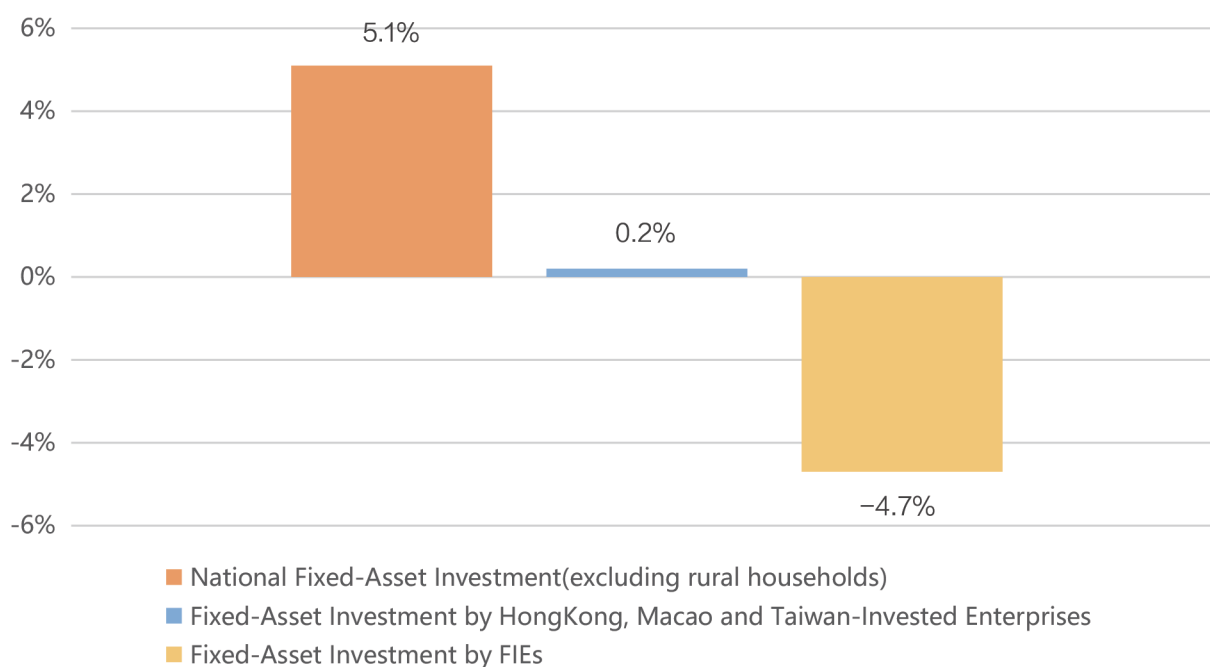
### 5.3 Performance of Industrial FIEs above the Designated Size

In 2022, the business revenue of industrial enterprises above the designated size nationwide was RMB 137909.8 billion, an increase of 5.9% year-on-year (growth rates are calculated on a comparable basis; the same below). The total profit was RMB 8403.9 billion, a decrease of 4% year-on-year. Among them, industrial FIEs above the designated size achieved a business revenue of RMB 28589.5 billion, a year-on-year increase of 1.3%, accounting for 20.7% of that of industrial enterprises above the designated size nationwide. The total profit of industrial FIEs above the designated size reached RMB 2004 billion, a decrease of 9.5% year-on-year, accounting for 23.8% of that of industrial enterprises above the designated size nationwide. (See **Appendix 11** for details)

## 5. Performance of FDI

### 5.1 Fixed-Asset Investment

In 2022, the national total of fixed-asset investment (excluding rural households) was RMB 57213.8 billion, a year-on-year increase of 5.1%. Fixed-asset investment by Hong Kong, Macao and Taiwan-invested enterprises increased by 0.2%, and fixed-asset investment by FIEs decreased by 4.7%. (See **Appendix 9** for details)



**Figure 9 Growth Rates of Fixed-Asset Investment of FIEs in 2022**

Source: National Bureau of Statistics.

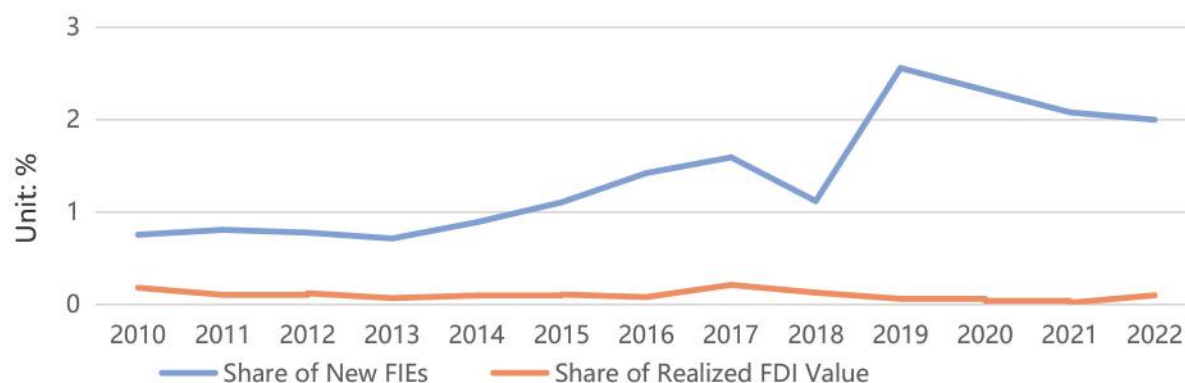
Note: The growth rates of fixed-assest investment are calculated on a comparable basis.

### 5.2 Value added of Industrial FIEs above the Designated Size

In 2022, the national total of value added of industrial enterprises above the designated size increased by 3.6%, and the value added of industrial FIEs (including Hong Kong, Macao and Taiwan-invested enterprises; the same below) above the designated size decreased by 1%. (See **Appendix 10** for details)

#### 4.4 FDI from Other BRICS Countries

In 2022, 752 new FIEs were established by BRICS investors, accounting for 2% of the national total. Realized FDI from other BRICS countries was US\$170 million, accounting for 0.1% of the national total. (See **Appendix 8** for details)



**Figure 8 FDI from Other BRICS Countries, 2010-2022**

Source: MOFCOM FDI Statistics.

In 2022, the top 5 sectors with the largest amount of BRICS FDI in China were finance; manufacturing; wholesale and retailing; transportation, warehousing and postal services; scientific research and technical services (accounting for 70.6% of the total number of newly established FIEs, with realized FDI reaching 99.8% of the total).

**Table 9 Top 5 Sectors with the Largest Investment from Other BRICS Countries in 2022**

| Sector                                          | Number of New FIEs | Share (%) | Realized FDI Value (US\$100 million) | Share (%) |
|-------------------------------------------------|--------------------|-----------|--------------------------------------|-----------|
| Total                                           | 752                | 100.0     | 1.7                                  | 100.0     |
| Finance                                         | 0                  | 0.0       | 1.0                                  | 60.1      |
| Manufacturing                                   | 22                 | 2.9       | 0.4                                  | 26.2      |
| Wholesale and Retailing                         | 437                | 58.1      | 0.1                                  | 6.3       |
| Transportation, Warehousing and Postal Services | 12                 | 1.6       | 0.1                                  | 3.6       |
| Scientific Research and Technical Services      | 60                 | 8.0       | 0.1                                  | 3.5       |

Source: MOFCOM FDI Statistics.



### 4.3 FDI from ASEAN

In 2022, 1833 new FIEs were newly established by ASEAN investors, accounting for 4.8% of the national total. Realized FDI from ASEAN was US\$11.9 billion, accounting for 6.3% of the national total. (See **Appendix 7** for details)

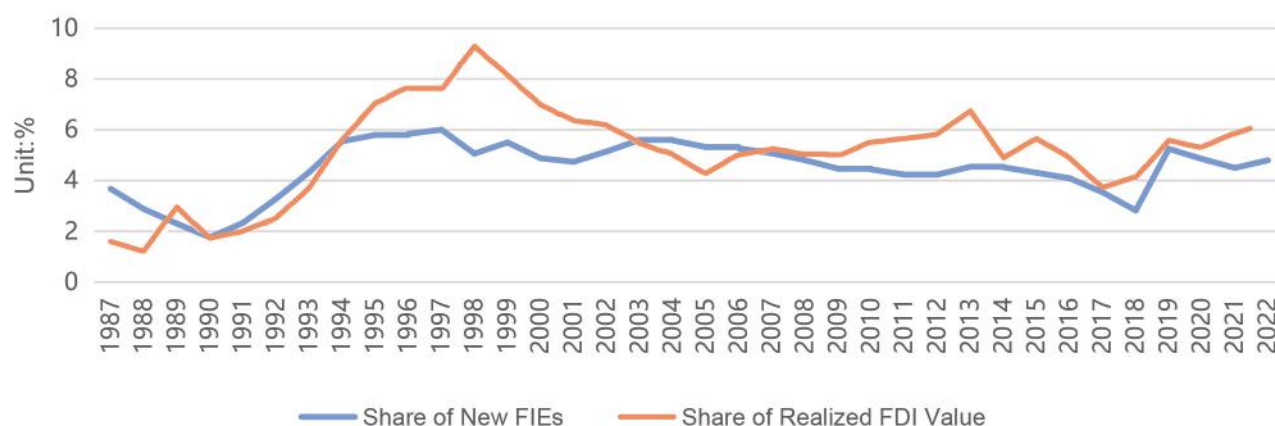


Figure 7 FDI from ASEAN, 1987-2022

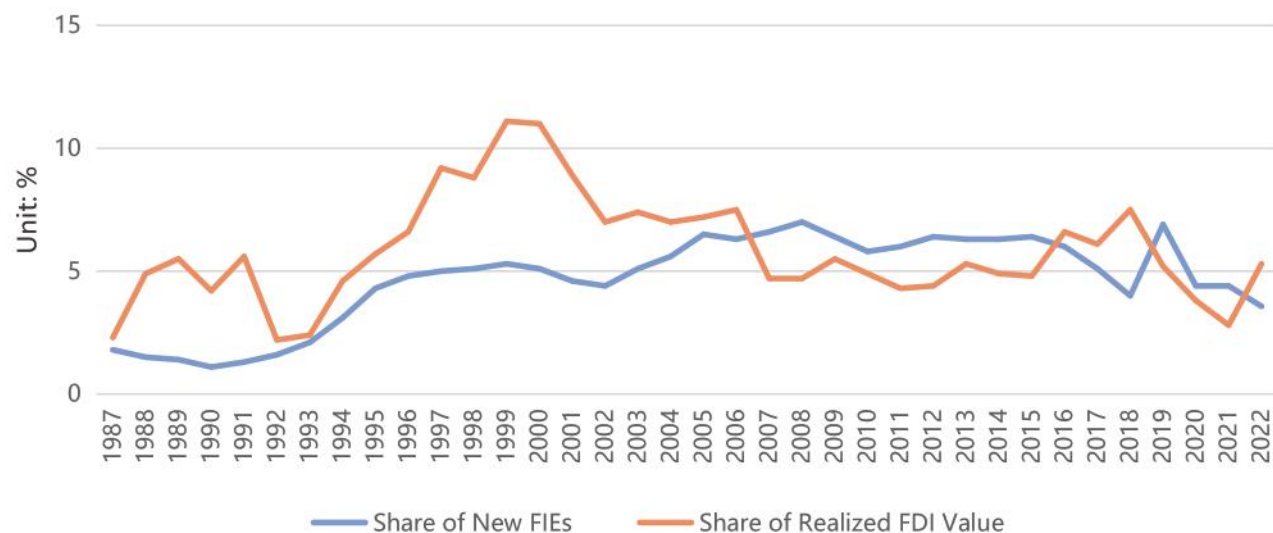
Source: MOFCOM FDI Statistics.

In 2022, the top 5 sectors with the largest amount of ASEAN FDI in China were manufacturing; wholesale and retailing; leasing and business services; transportation, warehousing and postal services; real estate (accounting for 59.9% of the total number of newly established FIEs, with realized FDI reaching 80.1% of the total).

Table 8 Top 5 Sectors with the Largest Investment from ASEAN in 2022

| Sector                                          | Number of New FIEs | Share (%) | Realized FDI Value (US\$100 million) | Share (%) |
|-------------------------------------------------|--------------------|-----------|--------------------------------------|-----------|
| Total                                           | 1833               | 100.0     | 119.1                                | 100.0     |
| Manufacturing                                   | 135                | 7.4       | 45.5                                 | 38.2      |
| Wholesale and Retailing                         | 489                | 26.7      | 18.4                                 | 15.4      |
| Leasing and Business Services                   | 413                | 22.5      | 12.9                                 | 10.9      |
| Transportation, Warehousing and Postal Services | 48                 | 2.6       | 9.7                                  | 8.2       |
| Real Estate                                     | 13                 | 0.7       | 8.9                                  | 7.5       |

Source: MOFCOM FDI Statistics.



**Figure 6 FDI from the European Union, 1987-2022**

Source: MOFCOM FDI Statistics.

Note: 1. Investment from the UK is included from 1987 to 2019, and is no longer included from 2020 onward.

2. In figure 6 to 9 and Appendix 4 to 9, The data for 1987-2021 exclude banking, securities and insurance industries, 2022 include the above industries.

In 2022, the top 5 sectors with the largest amount of EU FDI in China were manufacturing; scientific research and technology services; leasing and business services; wholesale and retailing; information transmission, software and information technology services (accounting for 90% of the total number of newly established FIEs, with realized FDI reaching 95.3% of the total).

**Table 7 Top 5 Sectors with the Largest Investment from the European Union in 2022**

| Sector                                                                 | Number of New FIEs | Share (%) | Realized FDI Value (US\$100 million) | Share (%) |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|-----------|--------------------------------------|-----------|
| Total                                                                  | 1376               | 100.0     | 100.3                                | 100.0     |
| Manufacturing                                                          | 171                | 12.4      | 71.3                                 | 71.1      |
| Scientific Research and Technology Services                            | 328                | 23.8      | 11.5                                 | 11.5      |
| Leasing and Business Services                                          | 288                | 20.9      | 6.4                                  | 6.4       |
| Wholesale and Retailing                                                | 345                | 25.1      | 4.1                                  | 4.1       |
| Information Transmission, Software and Information Technology Services | 107                | 7.8       | 2.2                                  | 2.2       |

Source: MOFCOM FDI Statistics.

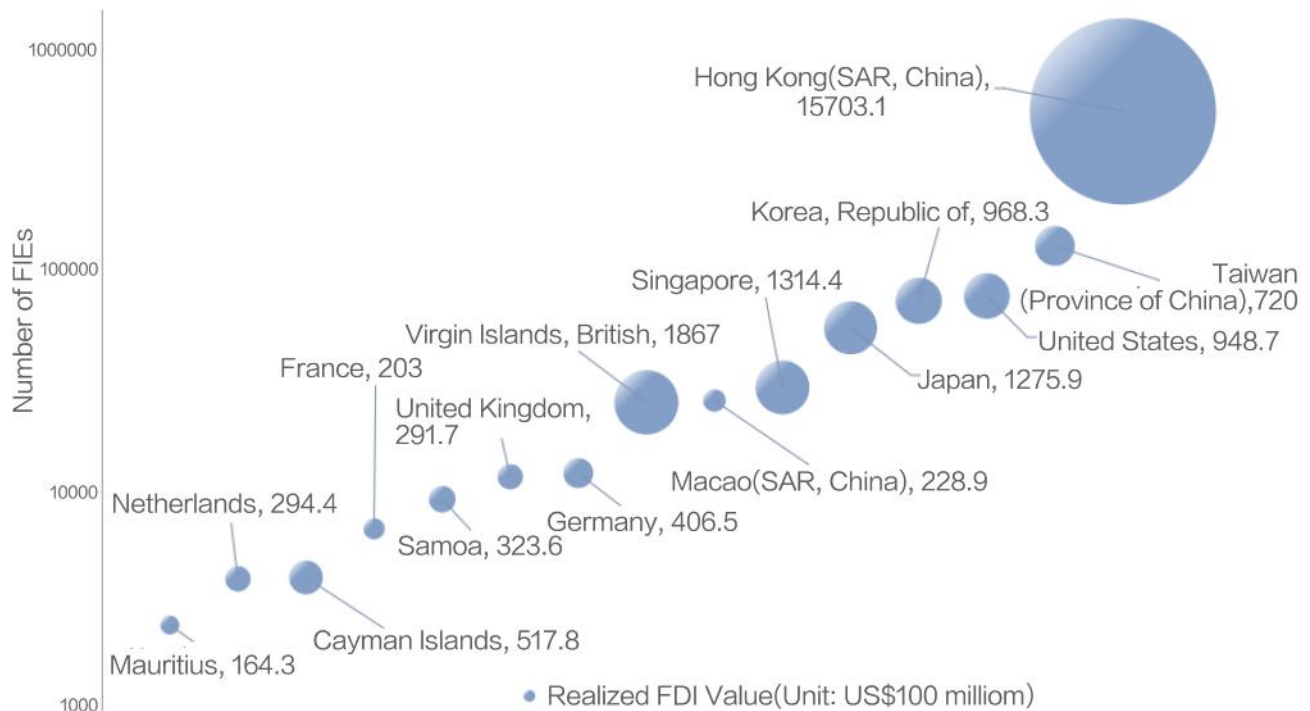
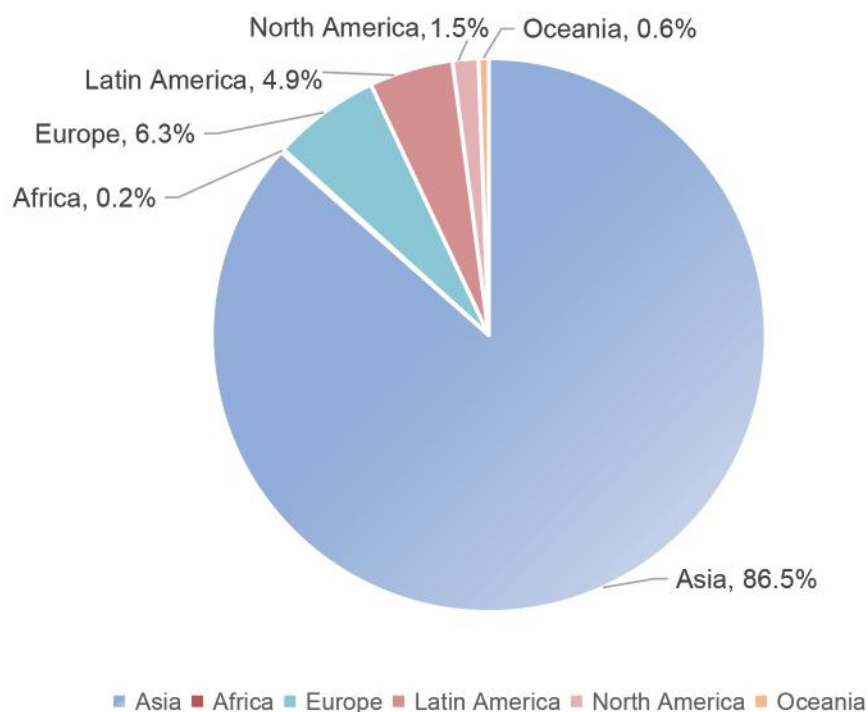


Figure 5 Top 15 FDI Sources of China as of 2022

Source: MOFCOM FDI Statistics.

#### 4.2 FDI from the European Union

In 2022, 1376 new FIEs were established by the European Union investors, accounting for 3.6% of the national total. Realized FDI from the European Union was US\$10 billion, accounting for 5.3% of the national total. (See **Appendix 6** for details)

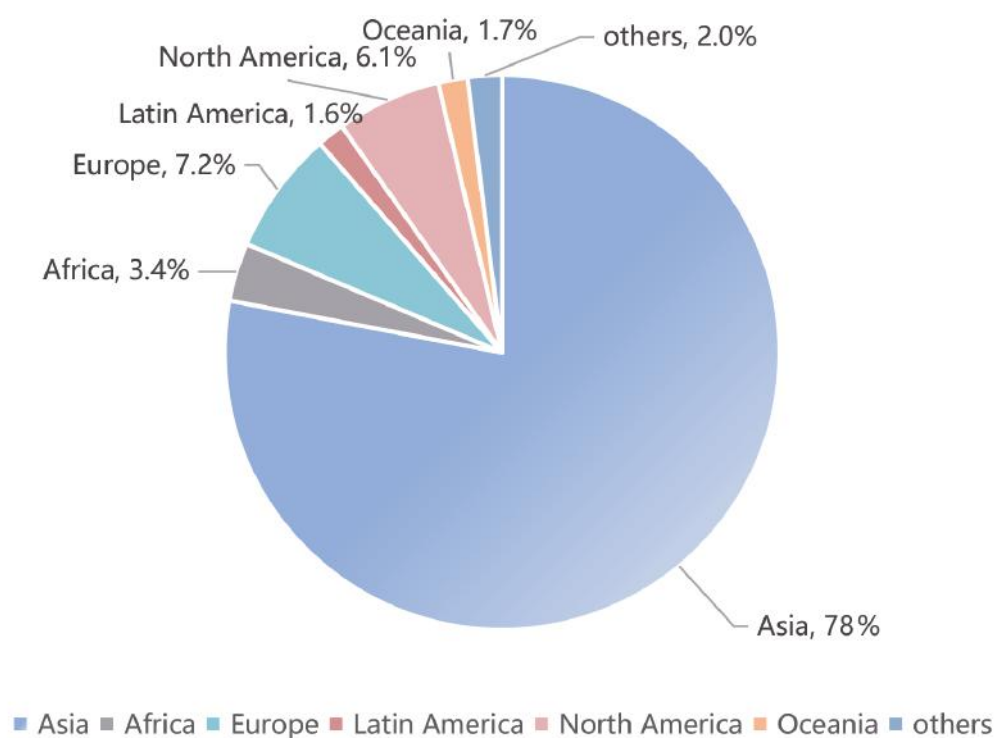


**Figure 4 Sources of Realized FDI Value in 2022**

Source: MOFCOM FDI Statistics.

As of 2022, the number of newly established FIEs in China by the top 15 sources of FDI reached 994 thousand, accounting for 88.3% of the national total. Realized FDI value from these top 15 sources totaled US\$2.5 trillion, accounting for 89.8% of the national total. (See **Appendix 5** for details)

In 2022, Asian countries/regions accounted for 78% of the newly established FIEs in China, and 86.5% of the total realized FDI. African countries/regions accounted for 3.4% of the newly established FIEs in China, and 0.2% of the total realized FDI. European countries/regions accounted for 7.2% of the newly established FIEs in China, and 6.3% of the total realized FDI. Latin American countries/regions accounted for 1.6% of the newly established FIEs in China, and 4.9% of the total realized FDI. North American countries/regions accounted for 6.1% of the newly established FIEs in China, and 1.5% of the total realized FDI. Oceanic countries/regions accounted for 1.7% of the newly established FIEs in China, and 0.6% of the total realized FDI. (See **Appendix 4** for details)



**Figure 3 Sources of Newly Established FIEs in 2022**

Source: MOFCOM FDI Statistics.

## 4. FDI by Source

### 4.1 Main Sources of FDI in China

In 2022, the main sources of FDI in China remained stable. Categorized by investors' nationality or place of registration (the same below), newly established FIEs in China by the top 15 sources totaled 25413, accounting for 66% of the national total. Realized FDI value reached US\$183.8 billion, accounting for 97.2% of the national total.

**Table 6 Top 15 FDI Sources of China in 2022**

| Country/Region         | Number of New FIEs | Share (%) | Realized FDI Value (US\$100 million) | Share (%) |
|------------------------|--------------------|-----------|--------------------------------------|-----------|
| Total                  | 38497              | 100.0     | 1891.3                               | 100.0     |
| Hong Kong (SAR, China) | 15814              | 41.1      | 1372.4                               | 72.6      |
| Singapore              | 1176               | 3.1       | 106.0                                | 5.6       |
| British Virgin Islands | 218                | 0.6       | 66.3                                 | 3.5       |
| Republic of Korea      | 1593               | 4.1       | 66.0                                 | 3.5       |
| Japan                  | 828                | 2.2       | 46.1                                 | 2.4       |
| Netherlands            | 103                | 0.3       | 44.9                                 | 2.4       |
| Germany                | 422                | 1.1       | 25.7                                 | 1.4       |
| Cayman Islands         | 157                | 0.4       | 24.2                                 | 1.3       |
| United States          | 1583               | 4.1       | 22.1                                 | 1.2       |
| United Kingdom         | 609                | 1.6       | 16.0                                 | 0.8       |
| Macao (SAR, China)     | 2313               | 6.0       | 12.4                                 | 0.7       |
| Malaysia               | 309                | 0.8       | 11.3                                 | 0.6       |
| United Arab Emirates   | 37                 | 0.1       | 9.6                                  | 0.5       |
| France                 | 186                | 0.5       | 7.6                                  | 0.4       |
| Samoa                  | 65                 | 0.2       | 7.5                                  | 0.4       |

Source: MOFCOM FDI Statistics.

Note: If foreign investors from two or more countries/regions jointly establish an FIE, it will be calculated in the number of new FIEs of each country/region respectively, the total will only be calculated once.

Continued Table

| Province       | Number of New FIEs | Share (%) | Realized FDI Value (US\$100 million) | Share (%) |
|----------------|--------------------|-----------|--------------------------------------|-----------|
| Fujian         | 2733               | 7.1       | 49.9                                 | 2.6       |
| Hainan         | 1352               | 3.5       | 37.1                                 | 2.0       |
| Hunan          | 442                | 1.1       | 35.3                                 | 1.9       |
| Sichuan        | 755                | 2.0       | 35.3                                 | 1.9       |
| Hubei          | 478                | 1.2       | 26.5                                 | 1.4       |
| Jiangxi        | 669                | 1.7       | 21.7                                 | 1.1       |
| Anhui          | 475                | 1.2       | 21.6                                 | 1.1       |
| Chongqing      | 268                | 0.7       | 18.6                                 | 1.0       |
| Henan          | 330                | 0.9       | 17.8                                 | 0.9       |
| Hebei          | 442                | 1.1       | 16.6                                 | 0.9       |
| Shaanxi        | 314                | 0.8       | 14.6                                 | 0.8       |
| Guangxi        | 535                | 1.4       | 13.7                                 | 0.7       |
| Shanxi         | 91                 | 0.2       | 8.3                                  | 0.4       |
| Yunnan         | 342                | 0.9       | 7.0                                  | 0.4       |
| Inner Mongolia | 40                 | 0.1       | 5.4                                  | 0.3       |
| Guizhou        | 105                | 0.3       | 5.3                                  | 0.3       |
| Xinjiang       | 38                 | 0.1       | 4.6                                  | 0.2       |
| Jilin          | 67                 | 0.2       | 4.5                                  | 0.2       |
| Ningxia        | 22                 | 0.1       | 3.4                                  | 0.2       |
| Heilongjiang   | 143                | 0.4       | 2.3                                  | 0.1       |
| Gansu          | 29                 | 0.1       | 1.2                                  | 0.1       |
| Xizang         | 2                  | 0.01      | 0.3                                  | 0.02      |
| Qinghai        | 11                 | 0.03      | 0.1                                  | 0.01      |

Source: MOFCOM FDI Statistics.

**Table 4 FDI Flows to Selected Regions in 2022**

| Region                       | Number of New FIEs | Share (%) | Realized FDI value (US\$100 million) | Share (%) |
|------------------------------|--------------------|-----------|--------------------------------------|-----------|
| Total                        | 38497              | 100.0     | 1891.3                               | 100.0     |
| Beijing–Tianjin–Hebei Region | 2346               | 6.1       | 250.1                                | 13.2      |
| Yangtze River Economic Belt  | 14106              | 36.6      | 908.7                                | 48.0      |
| Northeast Region             | 854                | 2.2       | 68.3                                 | 3.6       |

Source: MOFCOM FDI Statistics.

Note: 1. Beijing–Tianjin–Hebei region: Beijing, Tianjin, Hebei.

2. Yangtze River Economic Belt: Shanghai, Jiangsu, Zhejiang, Anhui, Jiangxi, Hubei, Hunan, Chongqing, Sichuan, Guizhou, Yunnan.

3. Northeast Region: Liaoning, Jilin, Heilongjiang.

### 3.2 FDI by Province

In 2022, the top ten provinces with the largest number of newly established FIEs were Guangdong, Shanghai, Jiangsu, Zhejiang, Fujian, Shandong, Beijing, Hainan, Sichuan, and Jiangxi, adding up to 86.2% of the national total. The top ten provinces of realized FDI value were Jiangsu, Guangdong, Shanghai, Shandong, Zhejiang, Beijing, Liaoning, Tianjin, Fujian and Hainan, altogether accounting for 86% of the national total.

**Table 5 FDI Flows to Each Province of China in 2022**

| Province  | Number of New FIEs | Share (%) | Realized FDI Value (US\$100 million) | Share (%) |
|-----------|--------------------|-----------|--------------------------------------|-----------|
| Total     | 38497              | 100.0     | 1891.3                               | 100.0     |
| Jiangsu   | 3303               | 8.6       | 305.0                                | 16.1      |
| Guangdong | 13365              | 34.7      | 278.9                                | 14.7      |
| Shanghai  | 4359               | 11.3      | 239.6                                | 12.7      |
| Shandong  | 2329               | 6.0       | 228.7                                | 12.1      |
| Zhejiang  | 2910               | 7.6       | 193.0                                | 10.2      |
| Beijing   | 1408               | 3.7       | 174.1                                | 9.2       |
| Liaoning  | 644                | 1.7       | 61.6                                 | 3.3       |
| Tianjin   | 496                | 1.3       | 59.5                                 | 3.1       |



## 3. FDI by Region

### 3.1 FDI by Region

In 2022, newly established FIEs in the eastern, central and western regions accounted for 86.6%, 7%, and 6.4% of the national total respectively, and realized FDI value accounted for 86.9%, 7.3%, and 5.8% respectively.

**Table 3 FDI Flows to Eastern, Central and Western Parts of China in 2022**

| Region  | Number of New FIEs | Share (%) | Realized FDI Value (US\$100 million) | Share (%) |
|---------|--------------------|-----------|--------------------------------------|-----------|
| Total   | 38497              | 100.0     | 1891.3                               | 100.0     |
| Eastern | 33341              | 86.6      | 1643.9                               | 86.9      |
| Central | 2695               | 7.0       | 137.8                                | 7.3       |
| Western | 2461               | 6.4       | 109.6                                | 5.8       |

Source: MOFCOM FDI Statistics.

Note: 1. Eastern part: Beijing, Tianjin, Hebei, Liaoning, Shanghai, Jiangsu, Zhejiang, Fujian, Shandong, Guangdong, Hainan.

2. Central part: Shanxi, Jilin, Heilongjiang, Anhui, Jiangxi, Henan, Hubei, Hunan.

3. Western part: Inner Mongolia, Guangxi, Chongqing, Sichuan, Guizhou, Yunnan, Xizang, Shaanxi, Gansu, Qinghai, Ningxia, Xinjiang.

In 2022, newly established FIEs in the Beijing-Tianjin-Hebei region, the Yangtze River Economic Belt, and the Northeast region accounted for 6.1%, 36.6% and 2.2% respectively, and realized FDI value accounted for 13.2%, 48% and 3.6% respectively.

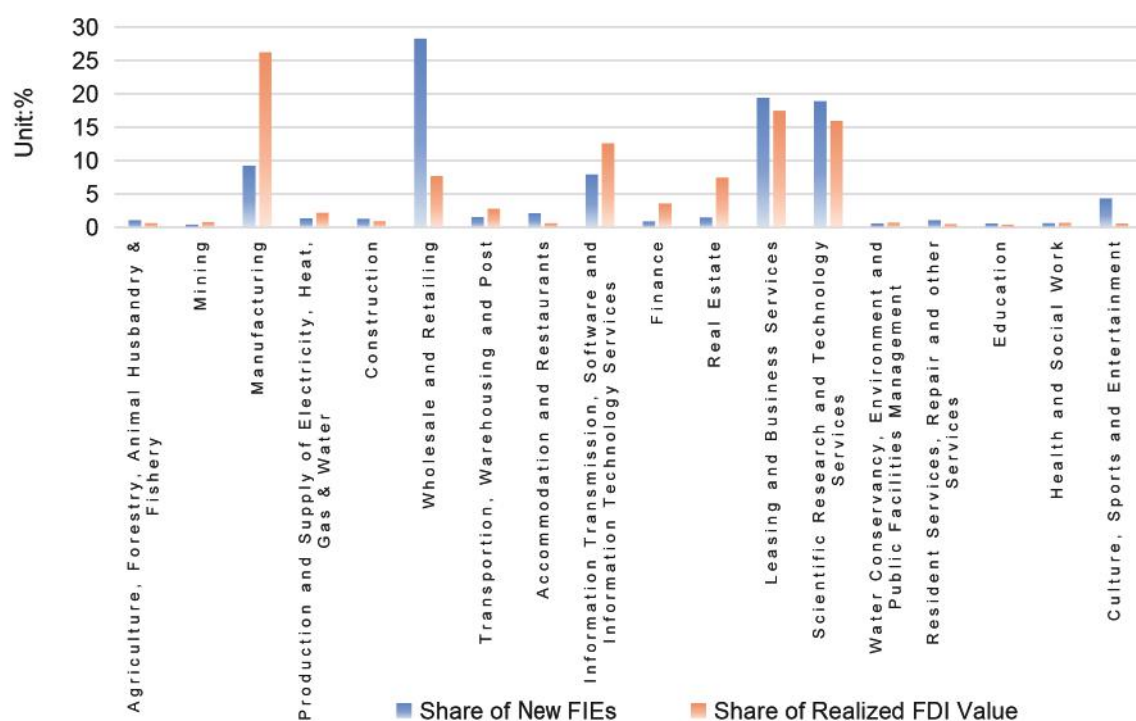


Figure 2 FDI by Sector in 2022

Source: MOFCOM FDI Statistics.

In 2022, 10885 new FIEs were established in the high-tech industry, and realized FDI value reached US\$68.4 billion. Among them, 866 new FIEs were established in high-tech manufacturing and 10019 in high-tech services, and realized FDI value reached US\$18.2 billion and US\$50.1 billion respectively.

Table 2 FDI in High-Tech Industry in 2022

| High-Tech Industry      | Number of New FIEs | Share (%) | Realized FDI Value(US\$100 million) | Share (%) |
|-------------------------|--------------------|-----------|-------------------------------------|-----------|
| Total                   | 38497              | 100.0     | 1891.3                              | 100.0     |
| High-Tech Industry      | 10885              | 28.3      | 683.5                               | 36.1      |
| High-Tech Manufacturing | 866                | 2.2       | 182.1                               | 9.6       |
| High-Tech Services      | 10019              | 26.0      | 501.4                               | 26.5      |

Source: MOFCOM FDI Statistics.

## 2. FDI by Industry and Sector

### 2.1 FDI by Industry

In 2022, newly established FIEs in the primary, secondary and tertiary industries accounted for 0.9%, 12% and 87.1% of the total respectively, and realized FDI value accounted for 0.3%, 30.2% and 69.6% respectively. (See **Appendix 2** for details)

**Table 1 FDI by Industry in 2022**

| Industry           | Number of New FIEs | Share (%) | Realized FDI Value (US\$100 million) | Share (%) |
|--------------------|--------------------|-----------|--------------------------------------|-----------|
| Total              | 38497              | 100.0     | 1891.3                               | 100.0     |
| Primary Industry   | 362                | 0.9       | 4.7                                  | 0.3       |
| Secondary Industry | 4608               | 12.0      | 570.7                                | 30.2      |
| Tertiary Industry  | 33527              | 87.1      | 1315.9                               | 69.6      |

Source: MOFCOM FDI Statistics.

Note: 1. Due to the rounding-off reasons, the subentries may not add up to the aggregate totals. The remainder is the same.

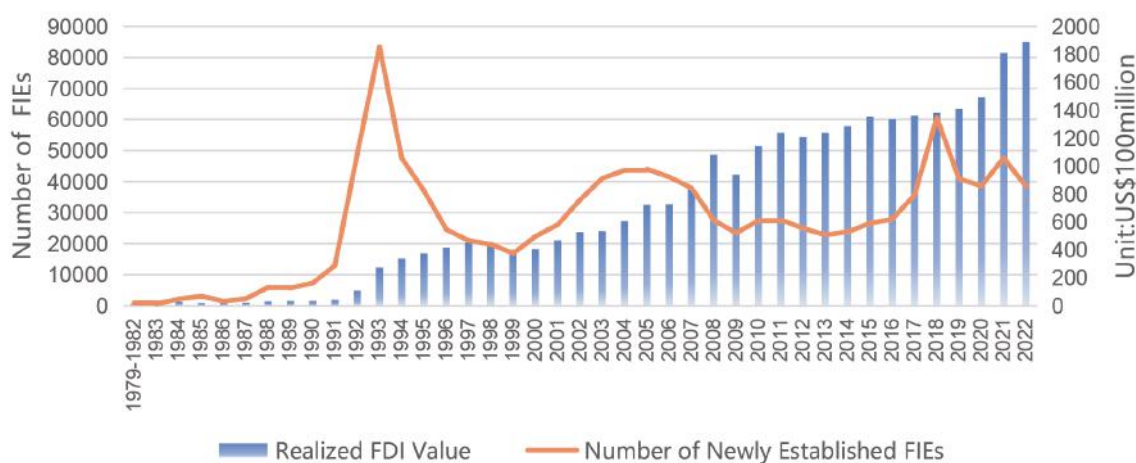
2. Except for Appendix 4 and 5, when the amount data in the table is reserved to one decimal place, if the decimal place after rounding is less than 0.05, it is reserved to two decimal places; if the decimal place is less than 0.005, it is reserved to three decimal places. The remainder is the same.

### 2.2 FDI by Sector

In 2022, FDI mainly flowed to manufacturing; leasing and business services; scientific research and technology services; information transmission, software and information technology services; wholesale and retailing; real estate; finance. Newly established FIEs in these seven sectors accounted for 86.3%, and realized FDI value accounted for 91.1%. (See **Appendix 3** for details)

# 1. Summary of Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) in 2022

In 2022, departments of commerce at all levels, in firm keeping with the decisions of the Central Committee of the Communist Party of China and the State Council, and based on the definition of commerce work as an important part of the domestic economy, an important link between domestic and international economic flows, and an important contributor to a new pattern for development, accomplished the goals of stabilizing foreign investment flows and ensuring improvements in scale, structure and quality of foreign investment. Work in this regard contributed to economic growth and industrial upgrading. Throughout the year, 38497 new foreign-invested enterprises (hereinafter referred to as FIEs) were established in China, a decrease of 19.2% compared with 2021. Realized FDI amounted to US\$189.1 billion, an increase of 4.5% from 2021(See **Appendix 1** for details)<sup>①②③</sup>.



**Figure 1 FDI in China, 1979-2022**

Source: MOFCOM FDI Statistics.

① Realized FDI refers to the amount of contractual foreign investment that is actually paid, including the registered capital and working capital that is actually paid by the foreign investor, and the transaction consideration that is actually paid by the foreign investor for the transfer of the equity of the domestic investor.

② Before 2022, MOFCOM collected FDI data in banking, securities and insurance industries on an annual basis, and listed them as “relevant departments” in partial tables in Statistical Bulletin of FDI in China. The statistical survey program of foreign investment was revised in 2022, FDI data in banking, securities and insurance industries have been collected on a monthly basis, and will not be listed separately in 2022 tables in the Bulletin.

③ Based on the comparable caliber excluding the banking, securities and insurance industries, realized FDI in 2022 increased by 8%; based on the full caliber including the above industries, it increased by 4.5%.

## Tables

|          |                                                                                   |    |
|----------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| Table 1  | FDI by Industry in 2022.....                                                      | 2  |
| Table 2  | FDI in High-Tech Industry in 2022.....                                            | 3  |
| Table 3  | FDI Flows to Eastern, Central and Western Parts of China in 2022.....             | 4  |
| Table 4  | FDI Flows to Selected Regions in 2022.....                                        | 5  |
| Table 5  | FDI Flows to Each Province of China in 2022.....                                  | 5  |
| Table 6  | Top 15 FDI Sources of China in 2022.....                                          | 7  |
| Table 7  | Top 5 Sectors with the Largest Investment from the European Union in 2022.....    | 11 |
| Table 8  | Top 5 Sectors with the Largest Investment from ASEAN in 2022.....                 | 12 |
| Table 9  | Top 5 Sectors with the Largest Investment from Other BRICS Countries in 2022..... | 13 |
| Table 10 | Top 10 Countries/Regions for FDI in 2022.....                                     | 20 |
| Table 11 | Top 10 Countries/Regions for ODI in 2022.....                                     | 20 |
| Table 12 | FDI by Region and Economy in 2022.....                                            | 21 |
| Table 13 | ODI by Region and Economy in 2022.....                                            | 22 |

## Figures

|           |                                                                                       |    |
|-----------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| Figure 1  | FDI in China, 1979-2022.....                                                          | 1  |
| Figure 2  | FDI by Sector in 2022.....                                                            | 3  |
| Figure 3  | Sources of Newly Established FIEs in 2022.....                                        | 8  |
| Figure 4  | Sources of Realized FDI Value in 2022.....                                            | 9  |
| Figure 5  | Top 15 FDI Sources of China as of 2022.....                                           | 10 |
| Figure 6  | FDI from the European Union, 1987-2022.....                                           | 11 |
| Figure 7  | FDI from ASEAN, 1987-2022.....                                                        | 12 |
| Figure 8  | FDI from Other BRICS Countries, 2010-2022.....                                        | 13 |
| Figure 9  | Growth Rates of Fixed-Asset Investment of FIEs in 2022.....                           | 14 |
| Figure 10 | Growth Rates of Value Added of Industrial FIEs above the Designated Size in 2022...15 |    |
| Figure 11 | Business Revenue of Industrial FIEs above the Designated Size, 2005-2022.....         | 16 |
| Figure 12 | Total Profits of Industrial FIEs above the Designated Size, 2005-2022.....            | 16 |
| Figure 13 | Tax Revenue from FIEs, 1992-2022.....                                                 | 17 |
| Figure 14 | Share of Imports and Exports by FIEs, 1986-2022.....                                  | 18 |
| Figure 15 | Global FDI Flows, 2000-2022.....                                                      | 19 |
| Figure 16 | Global Share of China's Realized FDI Value, 2000-2022.....                            | 23 |

|                                                                                                                                  |           |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|
| 6.4 FDI by Region.....                                                                                                           | 21        |
| 6.5 ODI by Region.....                                                                                                           | 21        |
| 6.6 China's Global Share of FDI.....                                                                                             | 22        |
| <b>Appendix.....</b>                                                                                                             | <b>24</b> |
| Appendix 1 FDI of China, 1979-2022.....                                                                                          | 24        |
| Appendix 2 FDI by Industry, 2005-2022.....                                                                                       | 26        |
| Appendix 3 FDI by Sector in 2022.....                                                                                            | 27        |
| Appendix 4 FDI by Countries/Regions in 2022.....                                                                                 | 28        |
| Appendix 5 FDI by Countries/Regions as of 2022.....                                                                              | 35        |
| Appendix 6 FDI from the European Union, 1987-2022.....                                                                           | 43        |
| Appendix 7 FDI from ASEAN, 1987-2022.....                                                                                        | 45        |
| Appendix 8 Investment from Other BRICS Countries, 2010-2022.....                                                                 | 47        |
| Appendix 9 Fixed-Asset Investment of the Country, FIEs, and Hong Kong, Macao and Taiwan-<br>Invested Enterprises, 2006-2022..... | 48        |
| Appendix 10 Value Added of Industrial Enterprises and Industrial FIEs above the Designated<br>Size, 1992-2022.....               | 49        |
| Appendix 11 Performance of Industrial Enterprises and Industrial FIEs above Designated Size,<br>2005-2022.....                   | 50        |
| Appendix 12 Taxation Revenue of FIEs, 1992-2022.....                                                                             | 51        |
| Appendix 13 Imports and Exports by FIEs, 1986-2022.....                                                                          | 52        |
| Appendix 14 Global Share of China's Realized FDI Value, 2000-2022.....                                                           | 54        |
| <b>Afterwords.....</b>                                                                                                           | <b>55</b> |

# Contents

|                                                              |           |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|
| <b>1. Summary of Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) in 2022</b> | <b>1</b>  |
| <b>2. FDI by Industry and Sector</b>                         | <b>2</b>  |
| 2.1 FDI by Industry                                          | 2         |
| 2.2 FDI by Sector                                            | 2         |
| <b>3. FDI by Region</b>                                      | <b>4</b>  |
| 3.1 FDI by Region                                            | 4         |
| 3.2 FDI by Province                                          | 5         |
| <b>4. FDI by Source</b>                                      | <b>7</b>  |
| 4.1 Main Sources of FDI in China                             | 7         |
| 4.2 FDI from the European Union                              | 10        |
| 4.3 FDI from ASEAN                                           | 12        |
| 4.4 FDI from Other BRICS Countries                           | 13        |
| <b>5. Performance of FDI</b>                                 | <b>14</b> |
| 5.1 Fixed-Asset Investment                                   | 14        |
| 5.2 Value added of Industrial FIEs above the Designated Size | 14        |
| 5.3 Performance of Industrial FIEs above the Designated Size | 15        |
| 5.4 Tax Revenue from FIEs                                    | 17        |
| 5.5 Imports and Exports by FIEs                              | 17        |
| <b>6. Global FDI</b>                                         | <b>19</b> |
| 6.1 Global FDI Flows                                         | 19        |
| 6.2 Top 10 Countries/Regions for FDI                         | 19        |
| 6.3 Top 10 Countries/Regions for ODI                         | 20        |





# STATISTICAL BULLETIN OF FDI IN CHINA 2023



INvest in China

MINISTRY OF COMMERCE OF THE PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF CHINA